

Margaret Atherton: Distinguished Professor, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.
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Atherton studies epistemology and theories of perception in the early modern period. She wrote the leading commentary on Berkeley's *New Theory* (*Berkeley's Revolution in Vision*, Cornell, 1990) and contributed an article on Berkeley's theory to the *Cambridge Companion to Berkeley*. Atherton edited *The Empiricists* (Rowman and Littlefield, 1998) and coedited *Looking into Pictures* (MIT Press, 2003). She has received fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Science Foundation, and the Center for Interdisciplinary Research in Bielefeld.

Martha Brandt Bolton: Professor, Rutgers University-New Brunswick
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Bolton focusses on perception in early modern epistemology and theories of mental representation. She has contributed articles to the *Cambridge Companion to Locke's Essay Concerning Human Understanding*, *Cambridge History of Seventeenth-Century Philosophy*, and the *Blackwell Guide to the Modern Philosophers*. She has published in the journals *Philosophical Review*, *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, *Nous*, and *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*. Bolton has served on the Executive Committee of the American Philosophical Association's Eastern Division.

Gary Hatfield: Adam Seybert Professor in Moral and Intellectual Philosophy,
University of Pennsylvania
(<http://www.cis.upenn.edu/~hatfield/>)

Hatfield's work on mind uniquely combines philosophy, psychology, and the history of each discipline. His books include *The Natural and the Normative: Theories of Spatial Perception from Kant to Helmholtz* (MIT Press, 1990), and a collection of essays, *Perception and Cognition: Essays in the Philosophy of Psychology*, forthcoming from Oxford University Press. Hatfield has contributed articles to the *Cambridge Companion to Kant and Modern Philosophy* and both the Blackwell and Cambridge Companions to Descartes. He has published in the journals *Psychological Research*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, *Psychological Science*, and *Cognitive Neuropsychology*. He has received fellowships from the National Science Foundation and the American Council of Learned Societies.

Jessica Riskin: Associate Professor of History, Stanford University
(<http://www.stanford.edu/dept/HPS/riskin.html>)

Riskin focusses on scientific conceptions of mind and perceptual representation in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Her 2002 book *Science in the Age of Sensibility* (U. of Chicago Press) was awarded J. Russell Major Prize by the American Historical Association and was reviewed by the *Times Literary Supplement* as well as journals in history and the history and philosophy of science. Riskin's *Mind out of Matter: The Animal-Machine from Descartes to Darwin* is under contract with Basic Books.

Robert Schwartz: Distinguished Professor, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.
(<http://www.uwm.edu/Dept/Philosophy/faculty/schwartz.html>)

Schwartz focuses on issues in the philosophy of psychology and has published on language and mathematical cognition as well as vision. He wrote *Vision: Variations on Some Berkeleyan Themes* (Blackwell, 1994) and *Visual Versions* (MIT Press, 2006), and edited the anthology *Readings in the Philosophy of Perception* (Blackwell, 2003). He has received fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Science Foundation, and the Center for Interdisciplinary Research in Bielefeld.

Peter Tse: Associate Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences,
Dartmouth University
(<http://www.dartmouth.edu/~petertse/>)

Tse uses functional MRI and psychophysics to study the generation of three-dimensional spatial representation from a two-dimensional image. He has published in the journals *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *Perception*, *Vision Research*, *Cognitive Science*, *Psychological Science*, *Neuroimage*, and the *Journal of Neuroscience*. He was interviewed about his work on the Jim Lehrer NewsHour in 2002. In 2005, Tse received the Friedrich Wilhelm Bessel Research Award from the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for a year of research in Germany.

Michael Turvey: Board of Trustees' Distinguished Professor,
University of Connecticut
(<http://ione.psy.uconn.edu/mturvey/>)

Turvey brings the "ecological" approach pioneered by J. J. Gibson to bear on visual perception. He has recently published articles in the journals *Cognitive Neuroscience* and the *Journal of Experimental Psychology*. He holds an Honorary Doctorate from Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, and was the Distinguished Scientist Lecturer for the American Psychological Association in 1998.

James Van Cleve: Professor of Philosophy, University of Southern California
(<http://college.usc.edu/faculty/faculty1003785.html>)

Van Cleve works on theories of space and perception in contemporary and early modern philosophy. He was a member of Brown's Department of Philosophy from 1973 until 2005. Van Cleve wrote *Problems from Kant* (Oxford, 1999) and edited and introduced the anthology *The Philosophy of Right and Left: Incongruent Counterparts and the Nature of Space* (Kluwer Academic, 1991). He was recently commissioned to write an article on Berkeley's solution to the problem of inverted retinal images by the journal *Philosophical Topics*. Van Cleve has been a Fellow of the National Humanities Center and the American Council of Learned Societies. He has served on the editorial boards of the journals *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* and *Philosophical Studies*.

Nicholas J. Wade: Professor of Visual Psychology, University of Dundee.

(<http://www.dundee.ac.uk/psychology/njwade/>)

Wade has published widely in the psychology of perception and its history. His books include *The Moving Tablet of the Eye: The Origins of Modern Eye Movement Research* (Oxford, 2005), *Perception and Illusion: Historical Perspectives* (Springer, 2005), *Visual Perception: An Introduction* (Routledge, 2001), and *A Natural History of Vision* (MIT Press, 1998). He serves on the editorial boards of the *Journal of the History of the Neurosciences* and the journal *Perception*.

Kenneth Winkler: Professor, Yale University

(http://www.yale.edu/philos/people/winkler_kenneth.html)

Winkler is a leading authority on Berkeley's theory of knowledge. He edited and contributed an article to the *Cambridge Companion to Berkeley* (2005). His *Berkeley: An Interpretation* was published in 1994 by the Clarendon imprint of Oxford University Press. Winkler contributed articles to the *Cambridge History of Seventeenth-Century Philosophy* and *Hume's Treatise: A Critical Guide*.