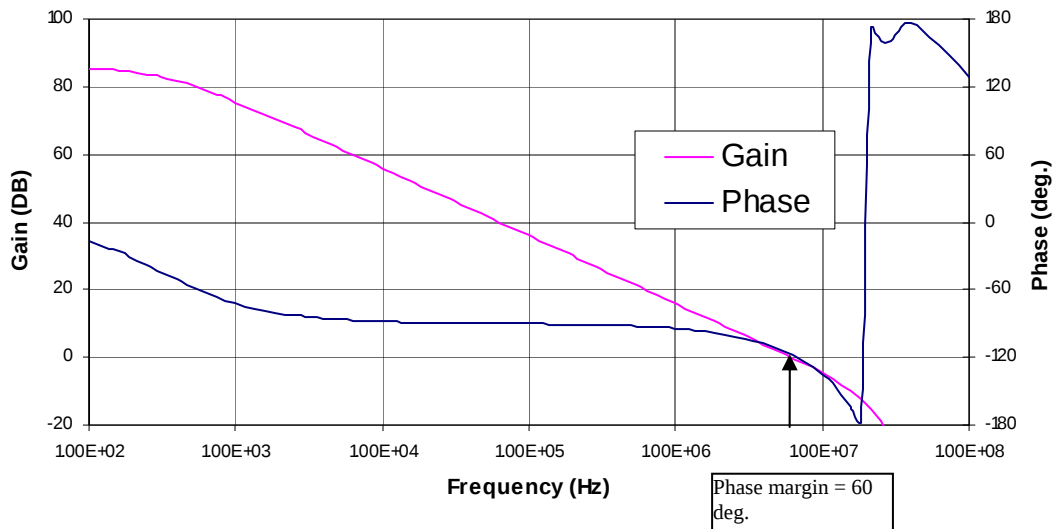


## Example of a MOSFET Operational Amplifier:

This circuit is one I “designed” as an example for Engineering 1620. It is certainly not fully optimized and I am not sure it is free of errors. It is based on a 1.5 micron, P-well process and therefore uses an N-channel differential pair for its input. This is somewhat unusual because P-channel devices have lower intrinsic noise and are the device-type of choice for the input stage. I did this simply to avoid doing your SPICE assignment for you. The overall properties of the circuit are given in the table below.

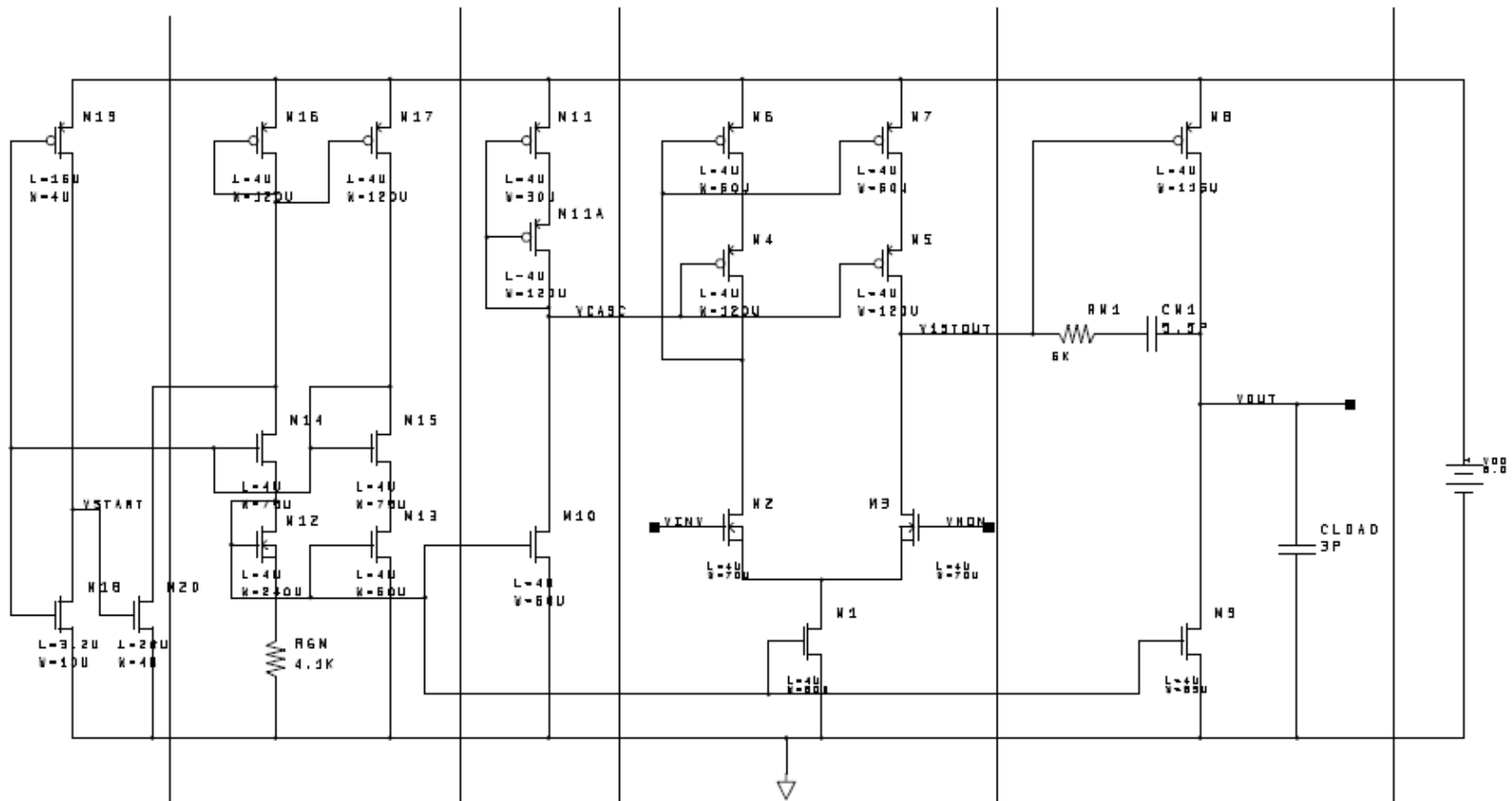
| Amplifier Property                       | Value                |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| $A_0$ – DC Gain                          | 86 DB (X20,000)      |
| $f_p$ – dominant pole position           | 400 Hz               |
| $f_{GBW}$                                | 8.0 MHz              |
| $f_U$ – unity gain frequency             | 5.6 MHz              |
| Output stage resistance at low frequency | 277 K                |
| Zero position                            | 10.7 MHz             |
| Slew Rate                                | $7 \cdot 10^6$ V/sec |
| Output stage quiescent current           | 65 $\mu$ a           |
| Opamp quiescent current                  | 103 $\mu$ a          |
| Bias circuit quiescent current           | 104 $\mu$ a          |
| Total system quiescent current           | 210 $\mu$ a          |
| VDD                                      | 5.0 volts            |
| Total system power                       | 1.1 mW               |

### MOSFET Operational Amplifier Gain and Phase



### Parameter Table for MOSFET Opamp Example

| element | model | vds   | vgs   | vth   | vov    | id       | gm       | ro       |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| m1      | nssb  | 0.748 | 0.851 | 0.547 | 0.304  | 3.77E-05 | 2.90E-04 | 5.54E+05 |
| m10     | nssb  | 3.368 | 0.851 | 0.547 | 0.304  | 4.12E-05 | 3.11E-04 | 8.09E+05 |
| m12     | nssb  | 0.711 | 0.711 | 0.546 | 0.165  | 3.51E-05 | 5.01E-04 | 5.05E+05 |
| m13     | nssb  | 0.838 | 0.851 | 0.547 | 0.304  | 3.79E-05 | 2.91E-04 | 5.92E+05 |
| m14     | nssb  | 3.078 | 1.079 | 0.840 | 0.239  | 3.51E-05 | 3.27E-04 | 8.12E+05 |
| m15     | nssb  | 1.092 | 1.092 | 0.836 | 0.256  | 3.79E-05 | 3.31E-04 | 6.32E+05 |
| m18     | nssb  | 0.023 | 1.930 | 0.559 | 1.371  | 5.36E-06 | 3.42E-06 | 4.34E+03 |
| m2      | nssb  | 3.156 | 0.752 | 0.547 | 0.205  | 1.89E-05 | 2.22E-04 | 1.36E+06 |
| m20     | nssb  | 3.929 | 0.023 | 0.594 | -0.571 | 7.88E-12 | 4.17E-13 | 1.00E+12 |
| m3      | nssb  | 3.089 | 0.752 | 0.547 | 0.205  | 1.89E-05 | 2.22E-04 | 1.36E+06 |
| m9      | nssb  | 1.654 | 0.851 | 0.547 | 0.304  | 5.63E-05 | 4.29E-04 | 5.19E+05 |
|         |       |       |       |       |        |          |          |          |
| m11     | pssb  | 0.478 | 1.632 | 0.746 | 0.886  | -4.1E-05 | 6.34E-05 | 2.13E+04 |
| m11a    | pssb  | 1.154 | 1.154 | 0.793 | 0.362  | -4.1E-05 | 2.08E-04 | 6.64E+05 |
| m16     | pssb  | 1.072 | 1.072 | 0.737 | 0.335  | -3.5E-05 | 1.92E-04 | 7.27E+05 |
| m17     | pssb  | 3.070 | 1.072 | 0.727 | 0.344  | -3.8E-05 | 1.99E-04 | 7.14E+05 |
| m19     | pssb  | 4.977 | 3.070 | 0.781 | 2.289  | -5.4E-06 | 4.35E-06 | 9.43E+07 |
| m4      | pssb  | 0.512 | 1.048 | 0.812 | 0.236  | -1.9E-05 | 1.42E-04 | 8.52E+05 |
| m5      | pssb  | 0.579 | 1.047 | 0.812 | 0.235  | -1.9E-05 | 1.42E-04 | 9.19E+05 |
| m6      | pssb  | 0.584 | 1.096 | 0.741 | 0.355  | -1.9E-05 | 9.73E-05 | 1.09E+06 |
| m7      | pssb  | 0.585 | 1.096 | 0.741 | 0.355  | -1.9E-05 | 9.73E-05 | 1.10E+06 |
| m8      | pssb  | 3.346 | 1.164 | 0.726 | 0.437  | -5.6E-05 | 2.35E-04 | 5.96E+05 |



Startup circuit

Constant gm bias  
Controls all current  
sources

Set voltage to  
cascoded  
mirror

Input differential pair, current-  
mirror and bias tail-current source

Common source output stage  
with pole/zero frequency  
response shaping exploiting the  
Miller effect.

VDD  
supply