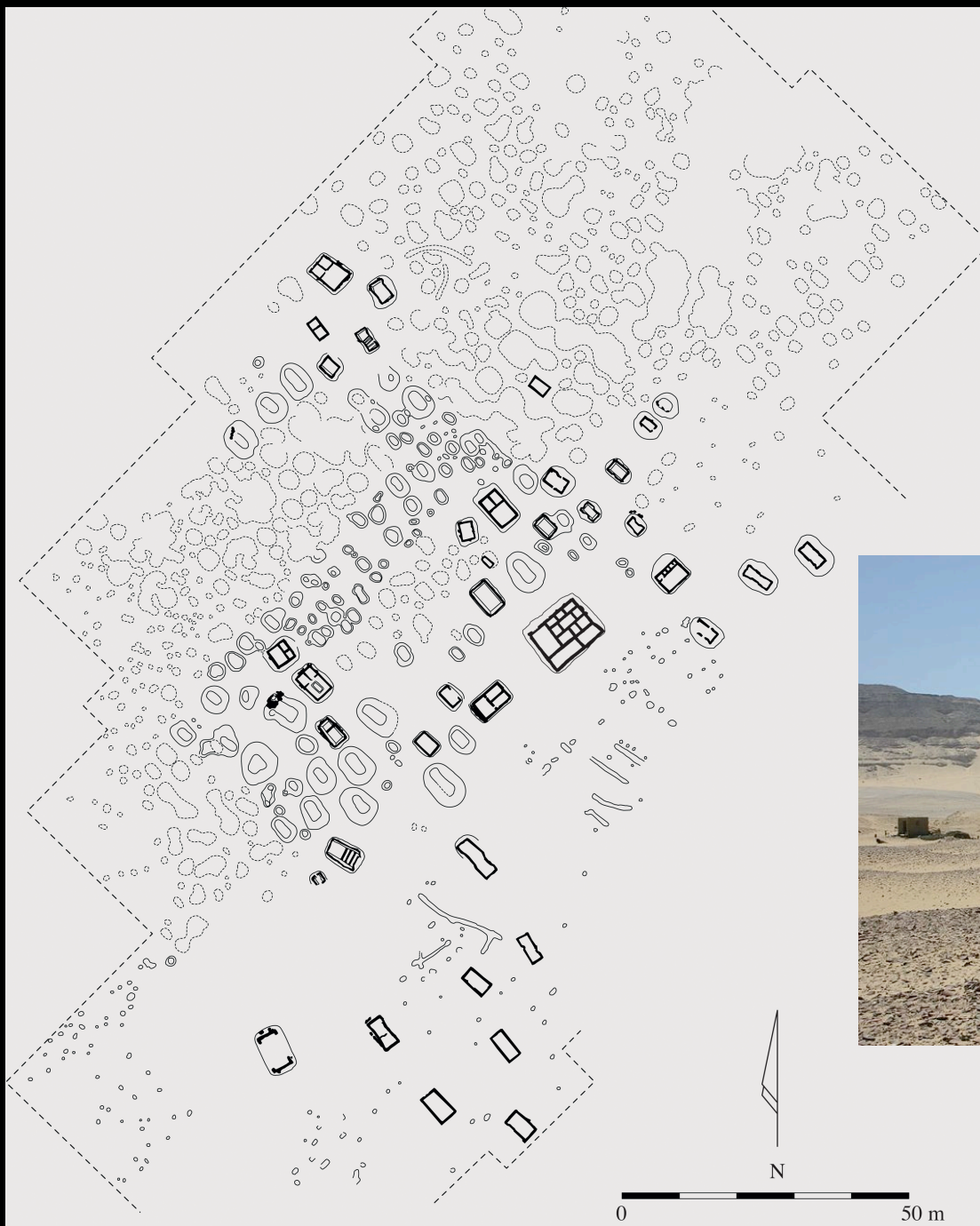


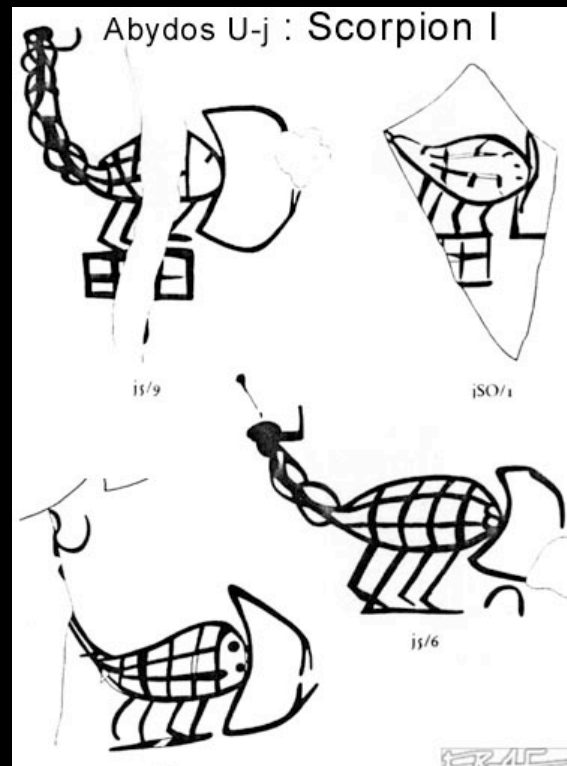


Abydos



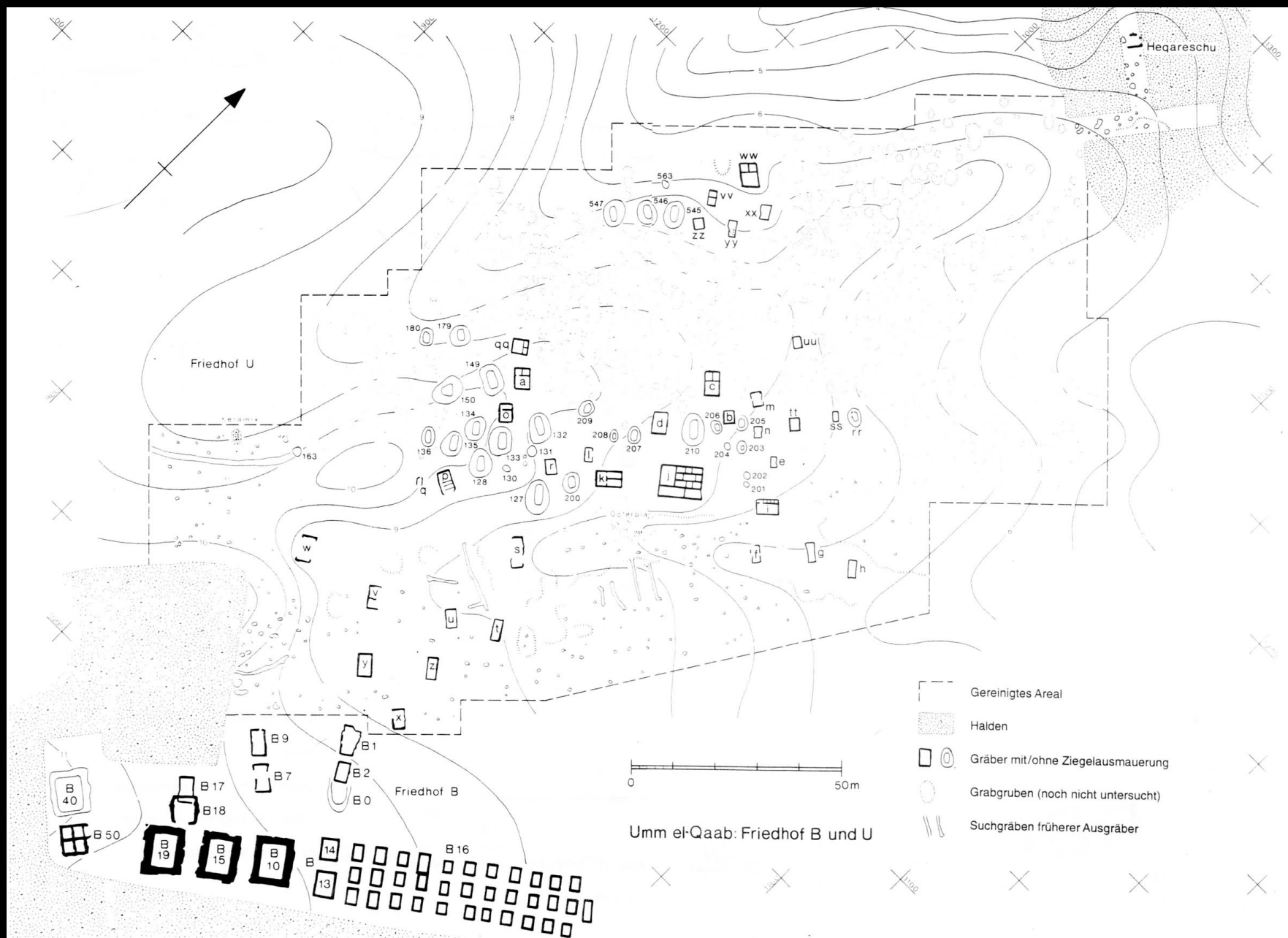


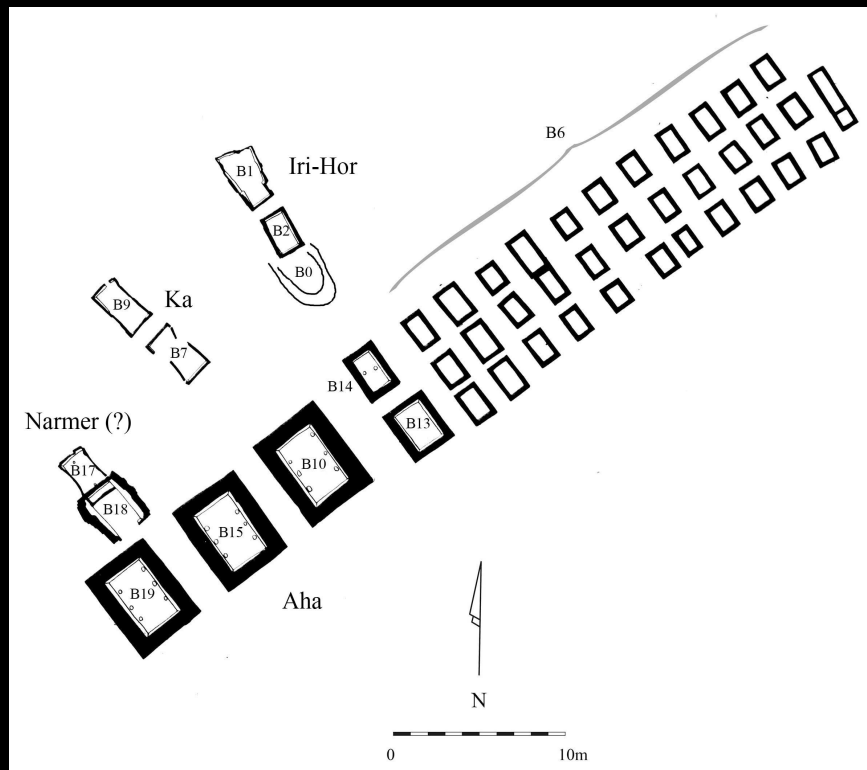
Umm el-Qaab
Cemetery U, Abydos



Tomb U-j at Abydos



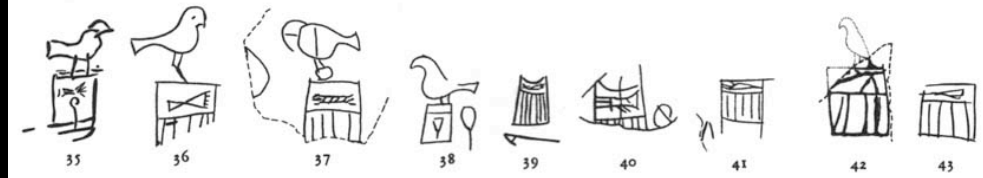




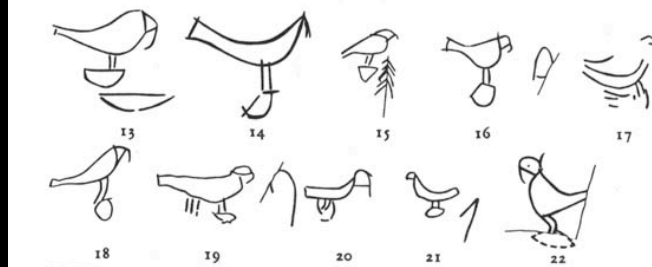
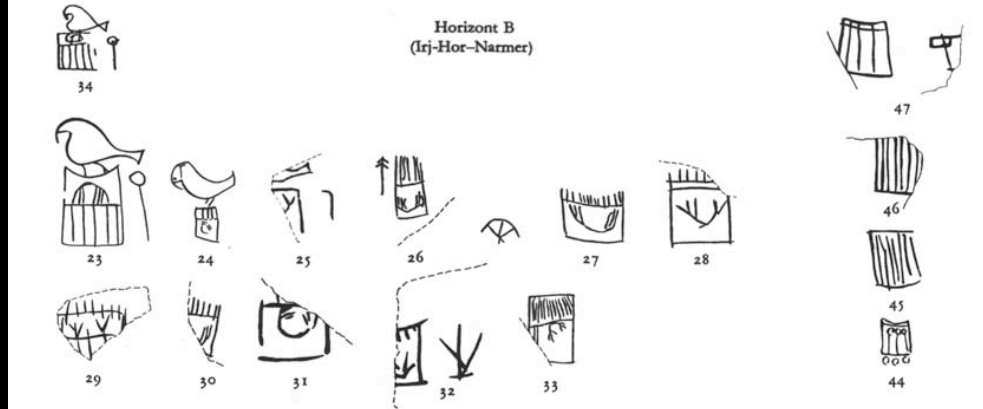
Umm el-Qaab
Cemetery B, Abydos: kings'
names in serekhs

W. Kaiser in Dreyer - Kaiser
M.D.A.I.K. 38, 1982 fig. 14

Horizont C
(ab Aha)



Horizont B
(Iri-Hor-Narmer)



Horizont A
(vor Iri-Hor)

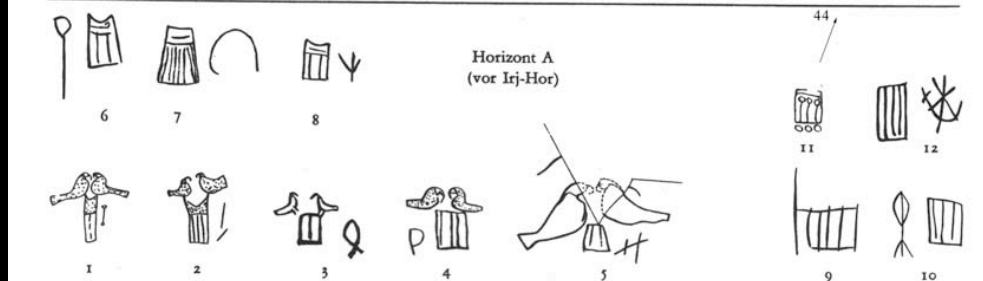


Abb. 14. Königsnamen und Serekhs auf großen Krügen bis Aha
(1-3, 12: Beda; 4, 7-8, 11, 44: Tura; 5: Sinai; 6, 35, 39: Tarkhan; 9-10: Abusir el-Meleq; 13-22, 25-33, 40, 46-47, 49-50: Umm el-Qaab; 23-24: Helwan; 34, 38: Minschat Abu Omar; 36: Arad; 37, 45: Zawiyet el-Aryan; 41: Tell Erani (Gath); 42: 'En Basor; 43: Hierakonpolis; 48: Abu Roasch)



UC16072



Serekhs of Ka on ceramic vessels

Z.Y. SAAD - Royal Excavations
at Helwan (1941-1945)
p. 111-2, pl. 60.



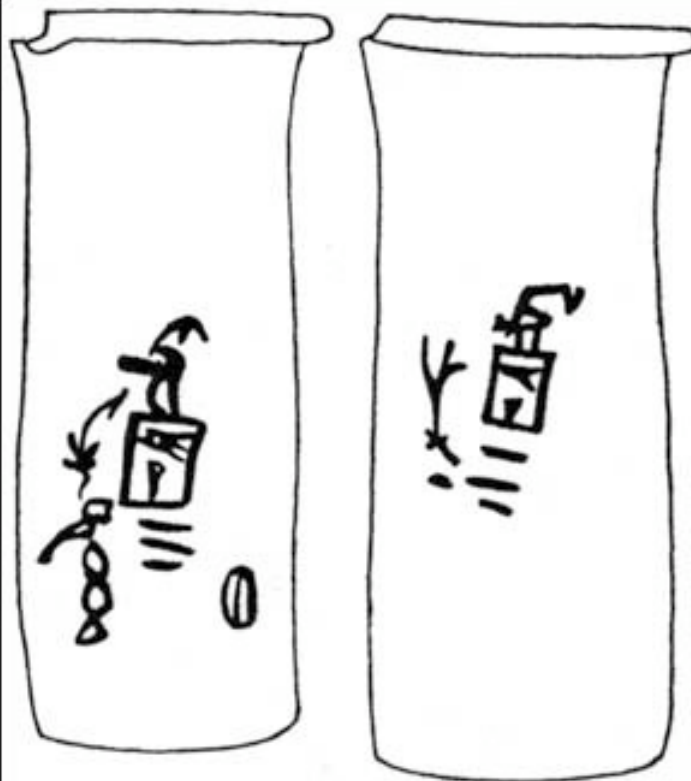
Two pottery jars bearing the name of King Ka.

1651 H2



1627 H2

STONE VESSELS INSCRIPTIONS – NARMER



Kaplony I.A.F. S. 1061, 1062 Tarkhan



P.D. IV n.1
Porphyric stone
Saqqara Djoser Gal. B

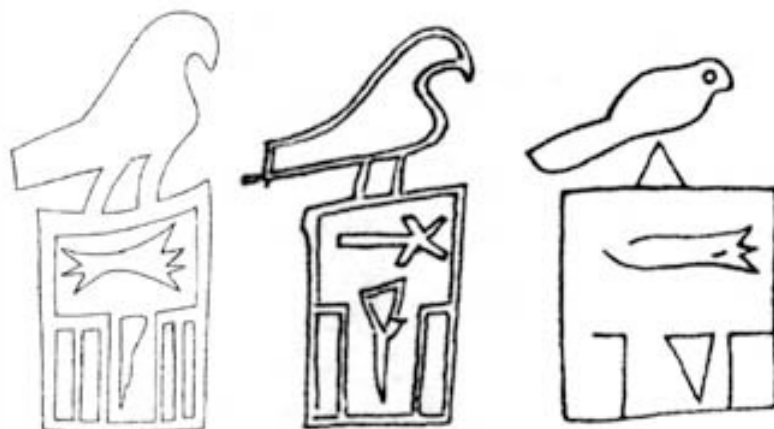
R.T. II pl. 52
Abydos Tomb B5



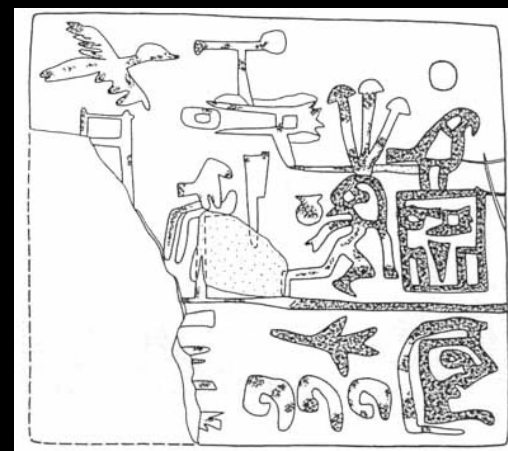
R.T. II pl. 2.3
Alabaster
Abydos Tomb B13



R.T. I pl. 4.2
Alabaster
Abydos Tomb Z

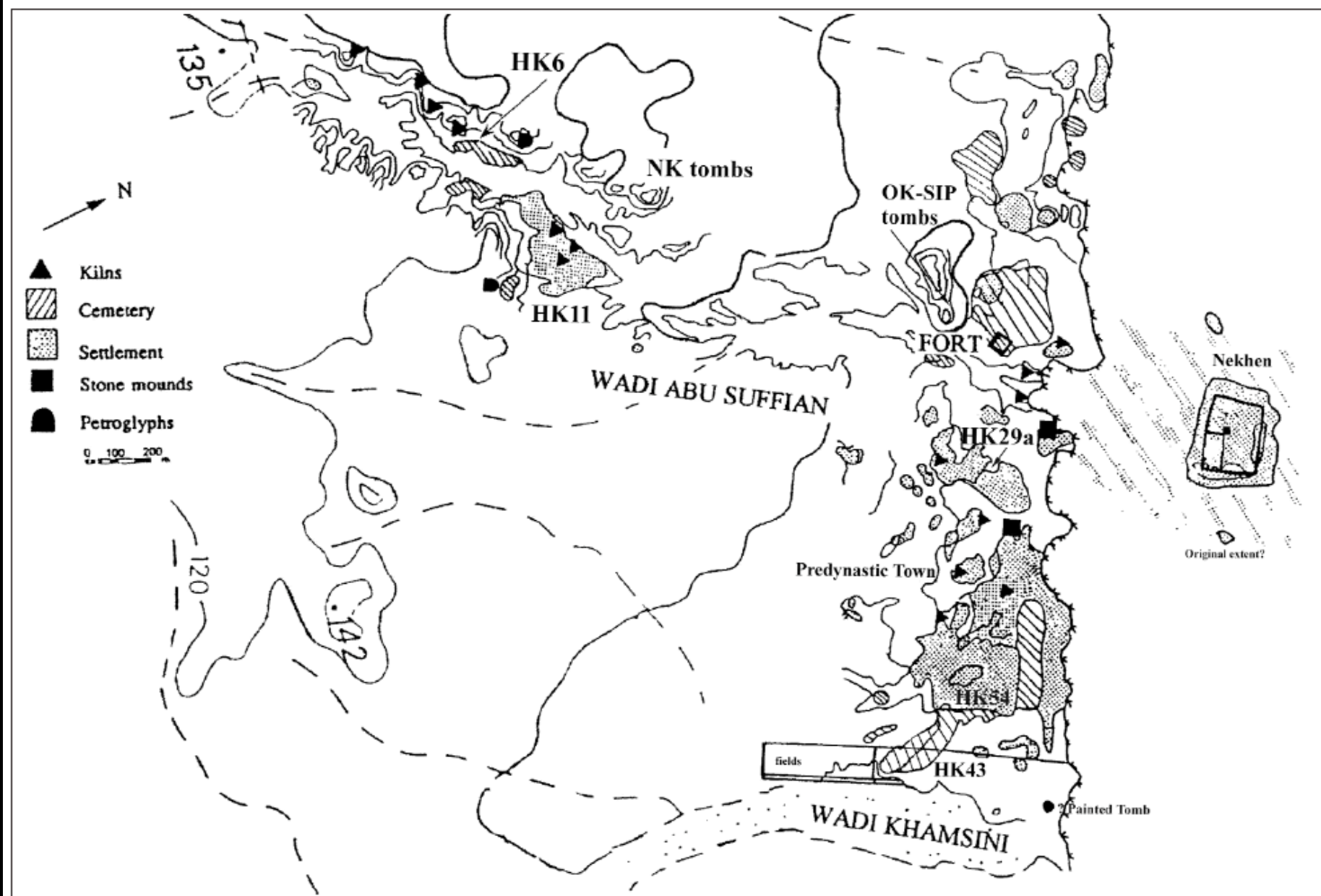


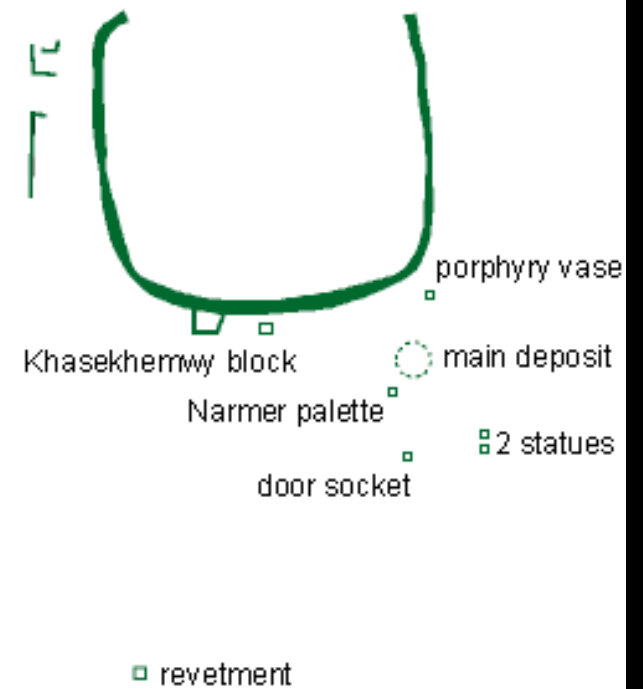
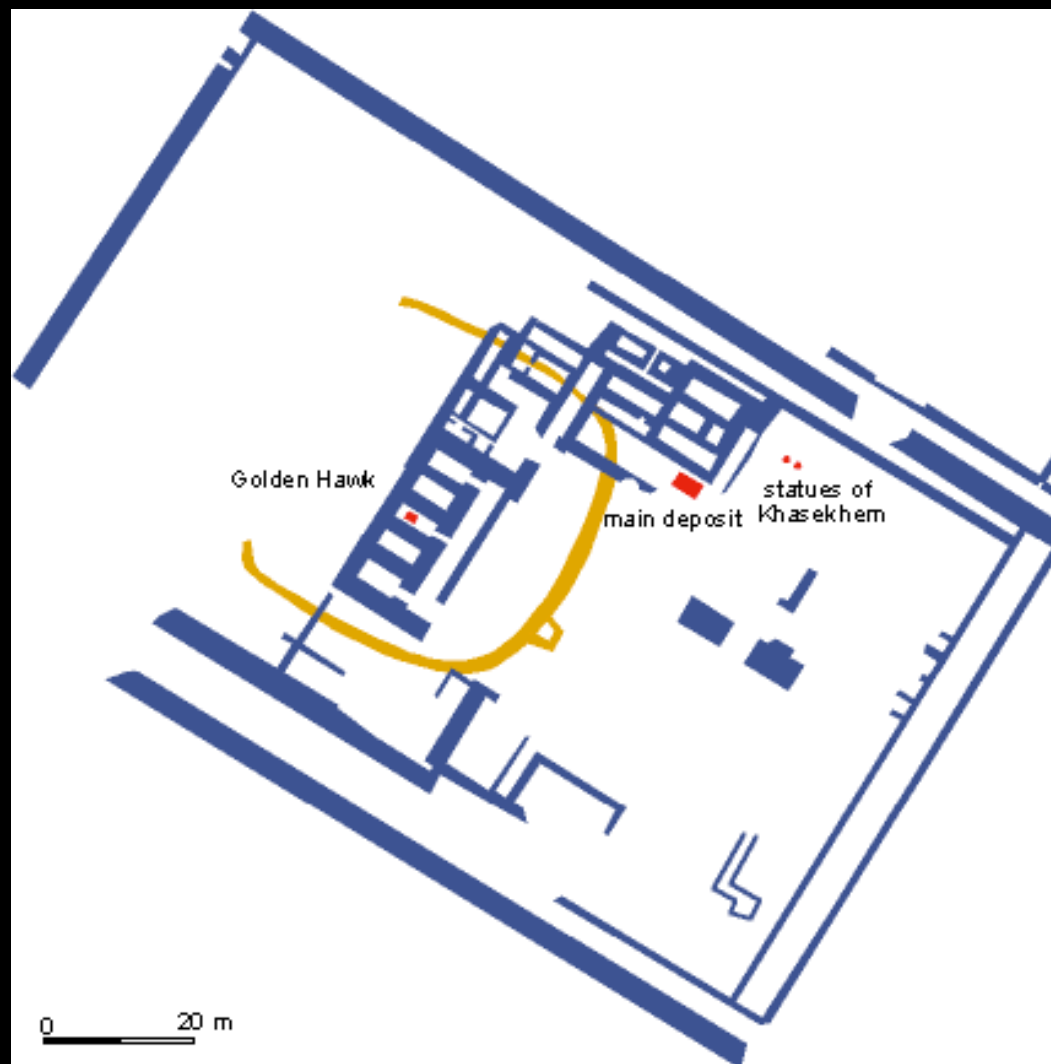
Kaplony M.D.A.I.K. 20 p.7 n. 1, 3, 2 unprov.

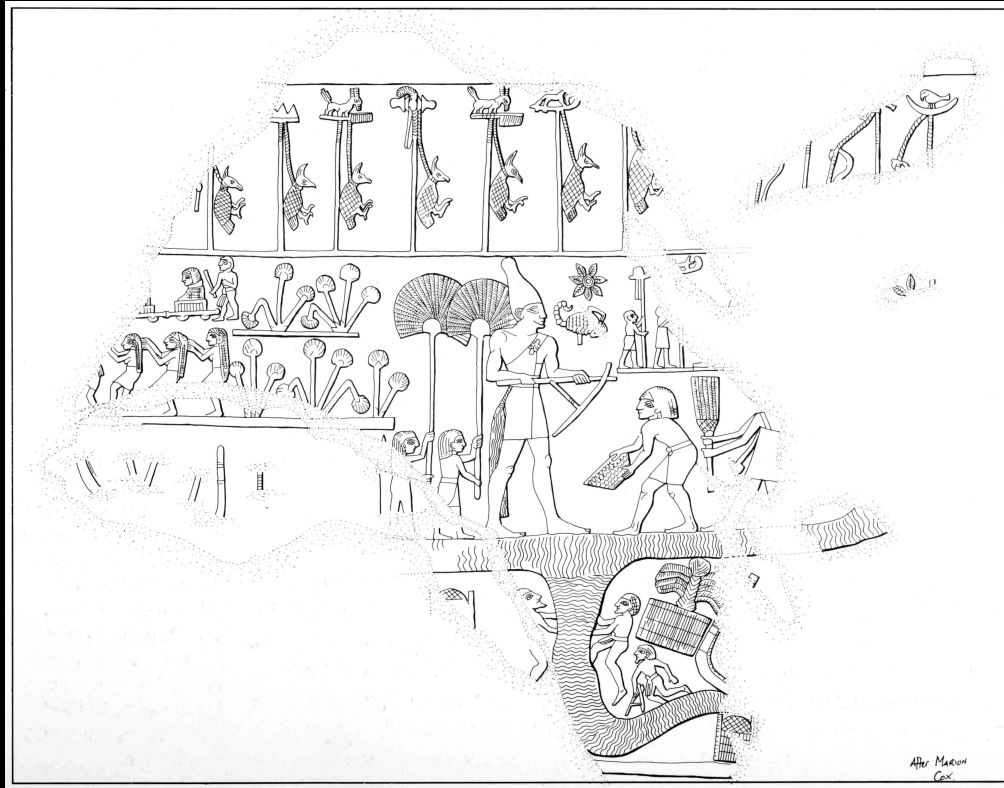




The Narmer Palette

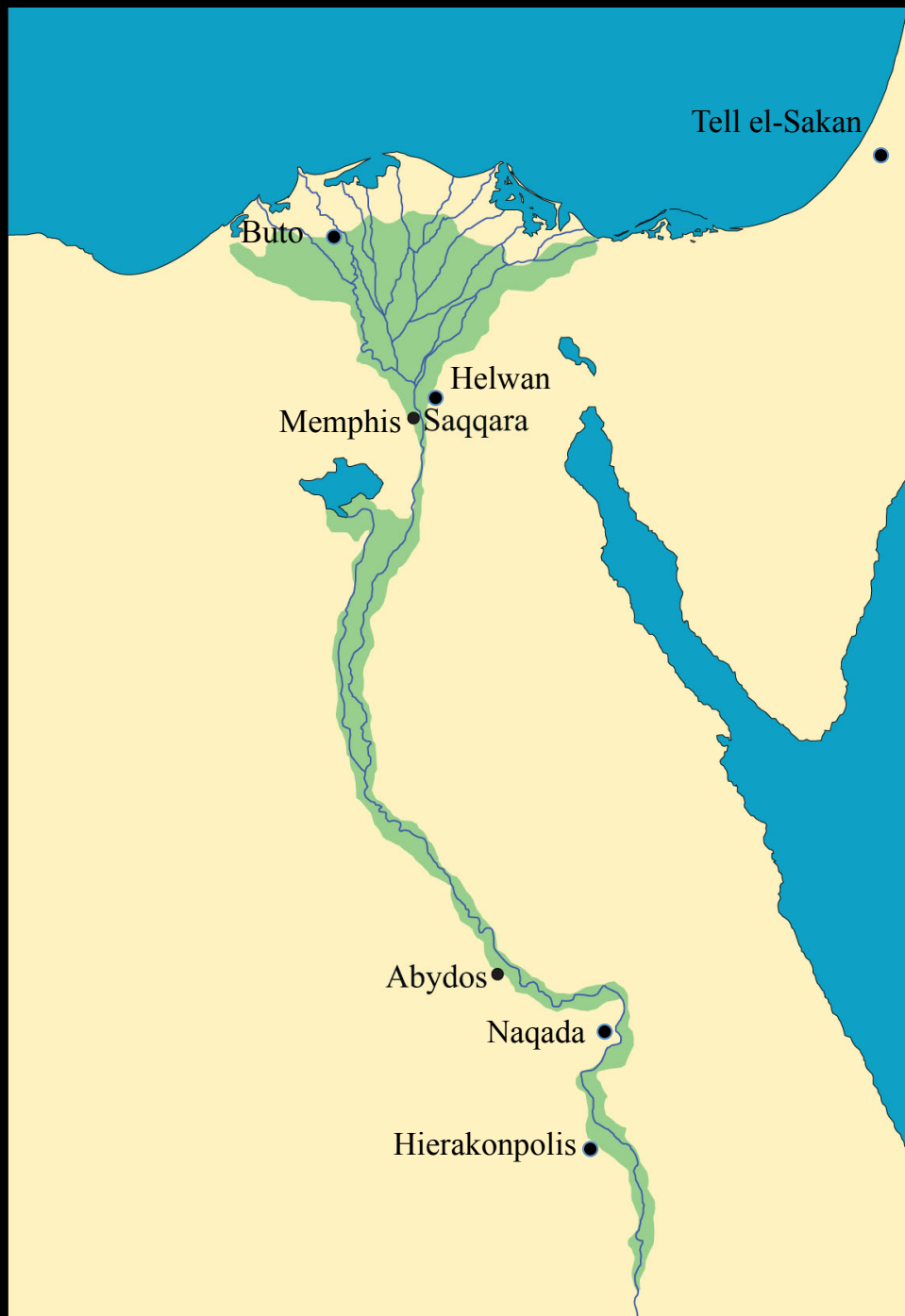




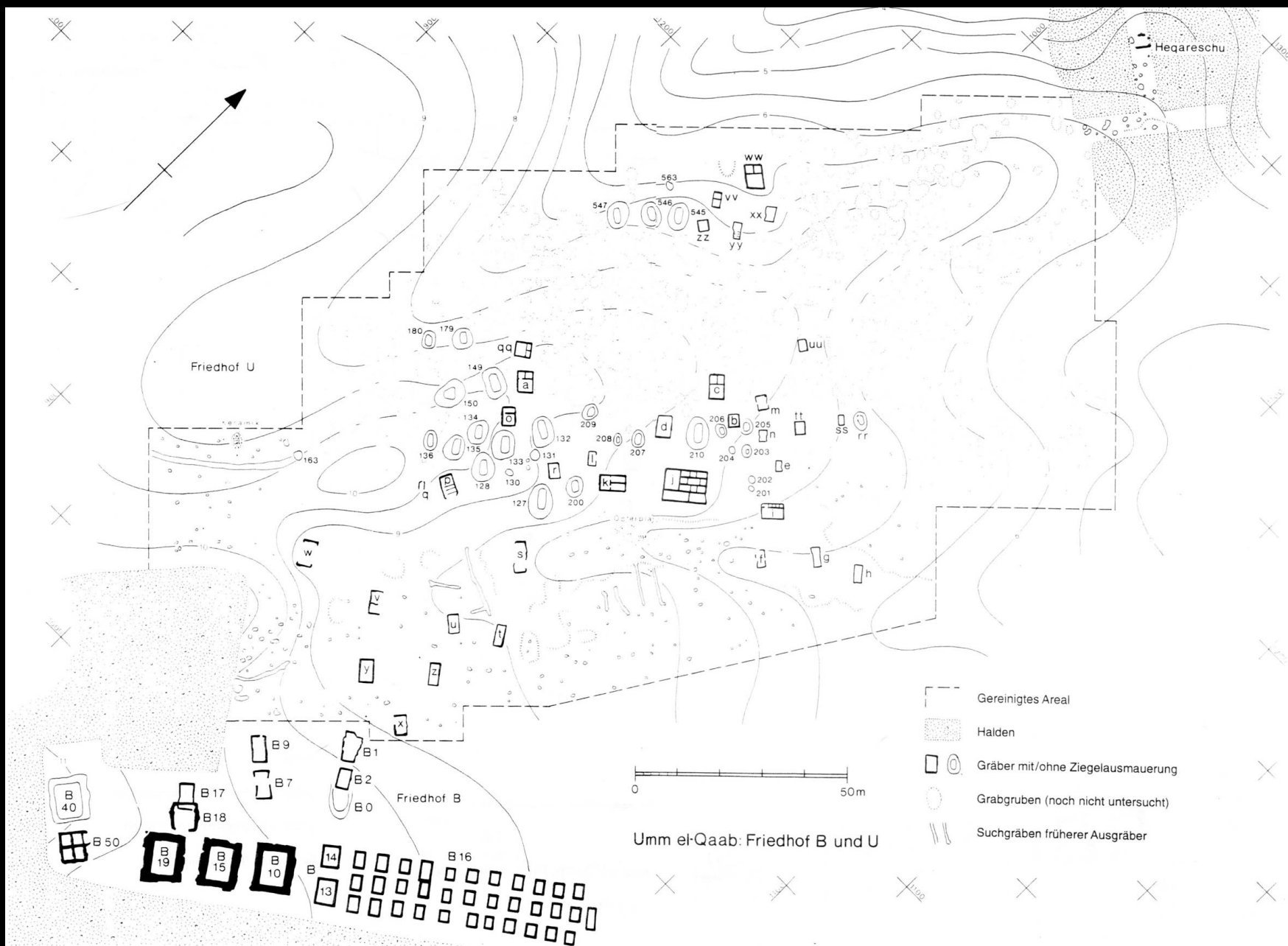


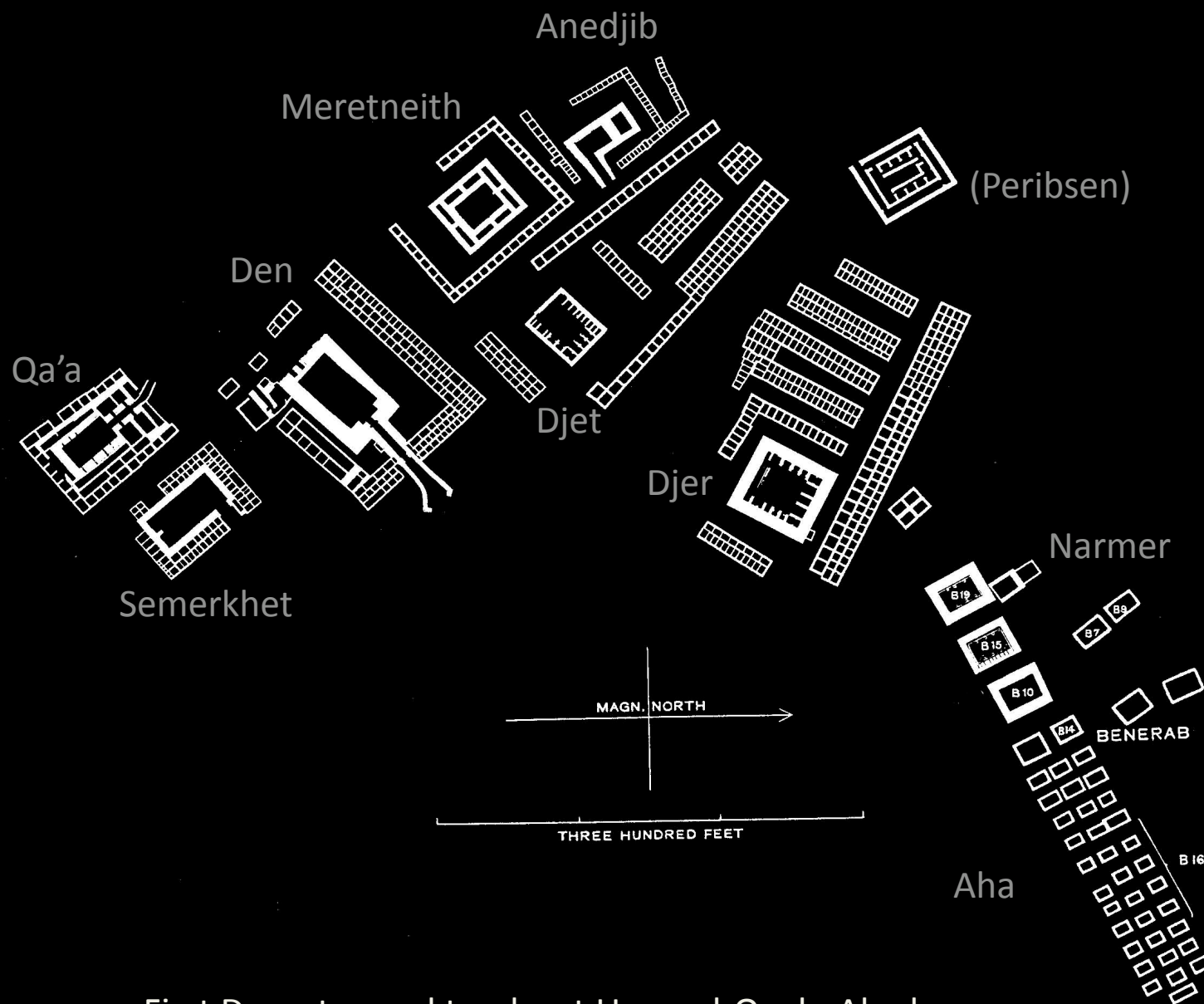
Scorpion and Narmer maceheads
from Hierakonpolis, late Naqada III



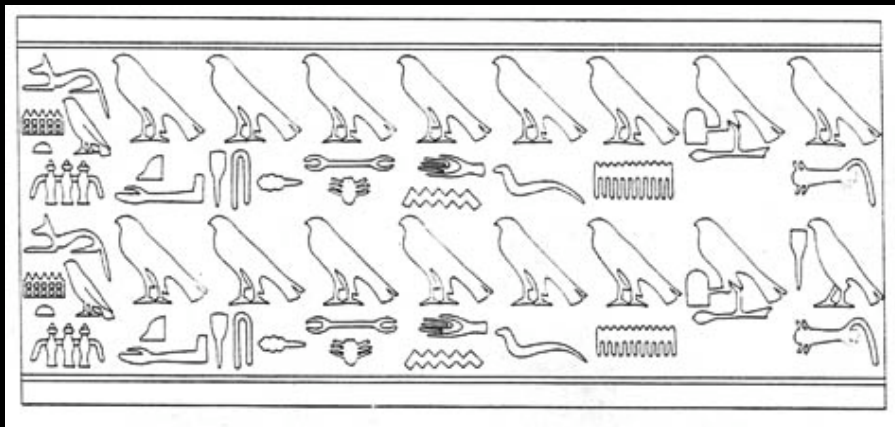
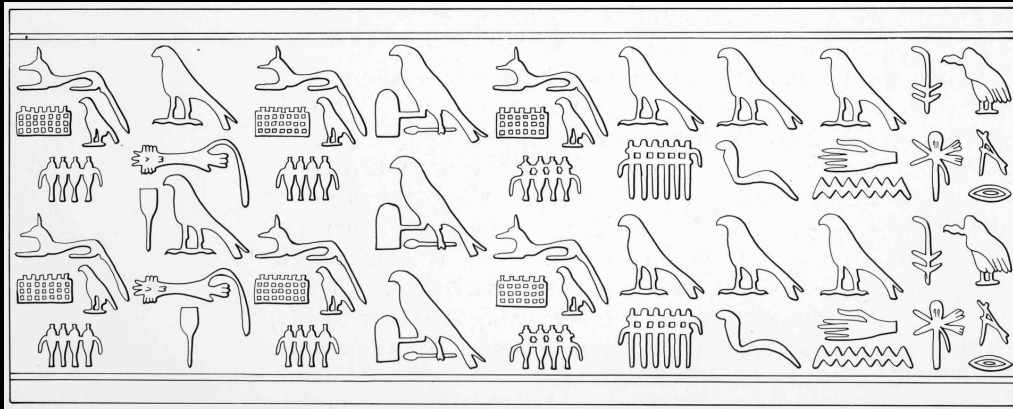


Locations of known Early
Dynastic monumental
architecture



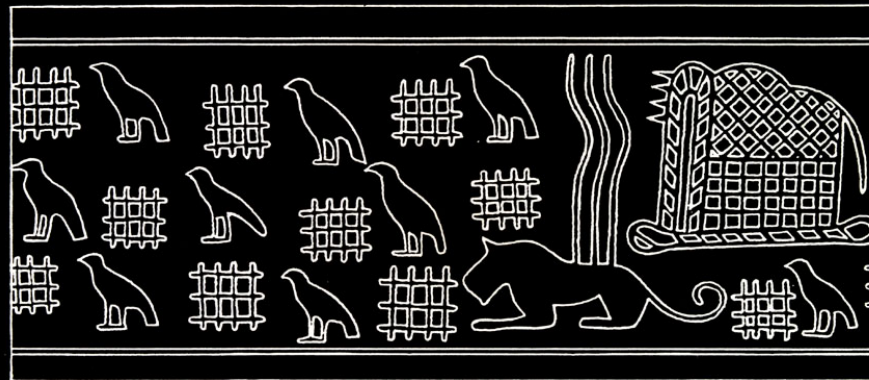


First Dynasty royal tombs at Umm el-Qaab, Abydos



Narmer
 Aha
 Djer
 Djet
 (King's Mother) Meretneith
 Den
 Anedjib
 Semerkhet
 Qa'a

Seal impressions from Umm el-Qaab with
 "king lists" of the 1st Dynasty



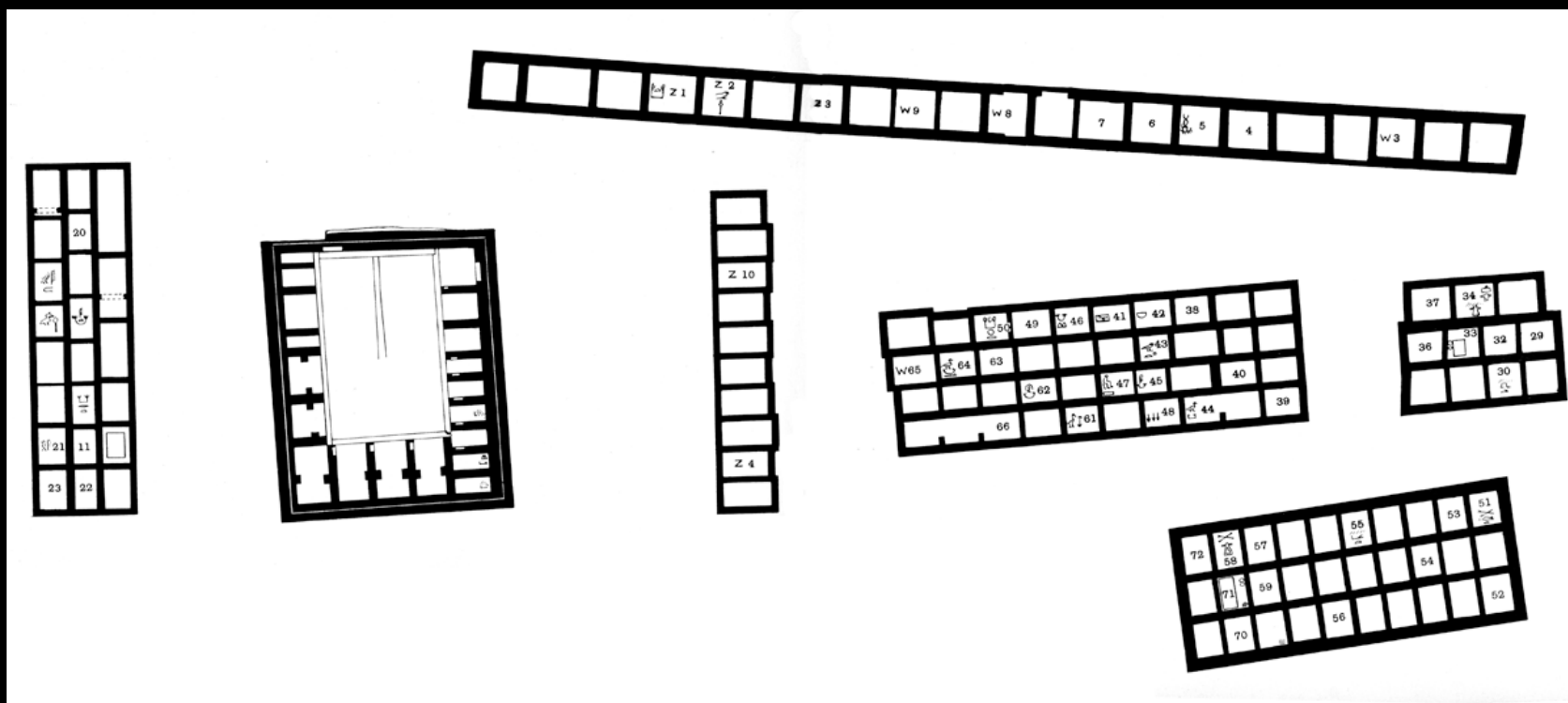
Inscribed tag, beer jar, and seal impression from the First Dynasty



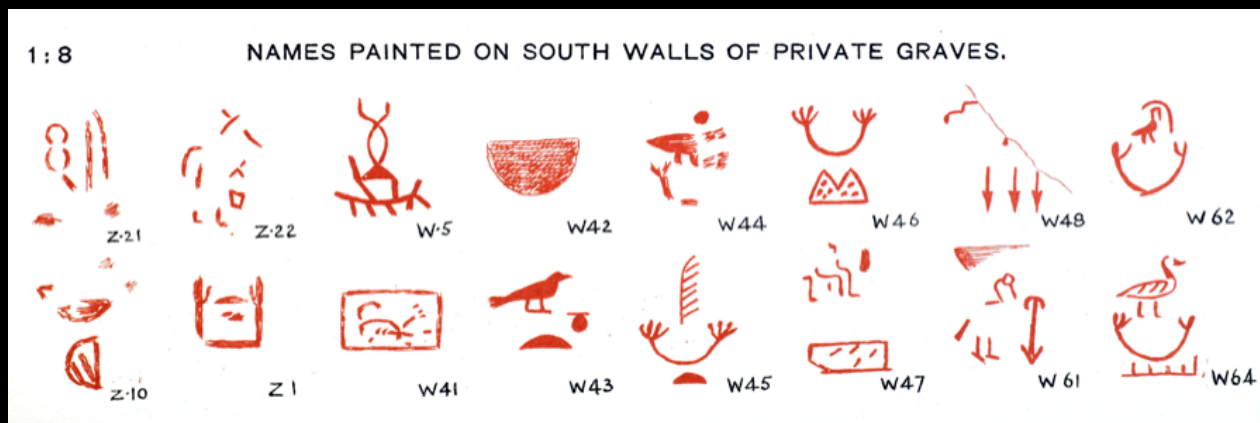
Subsidiary graves at Abydos



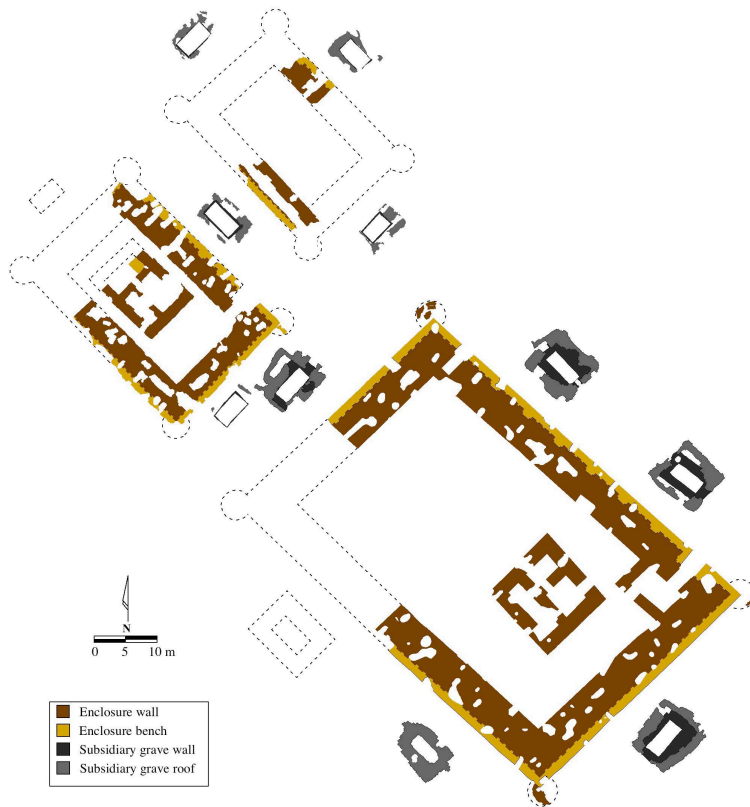
Royal and private stelae from Abydos



Tomb of Djed, showing king's chamber and subsidiary graves



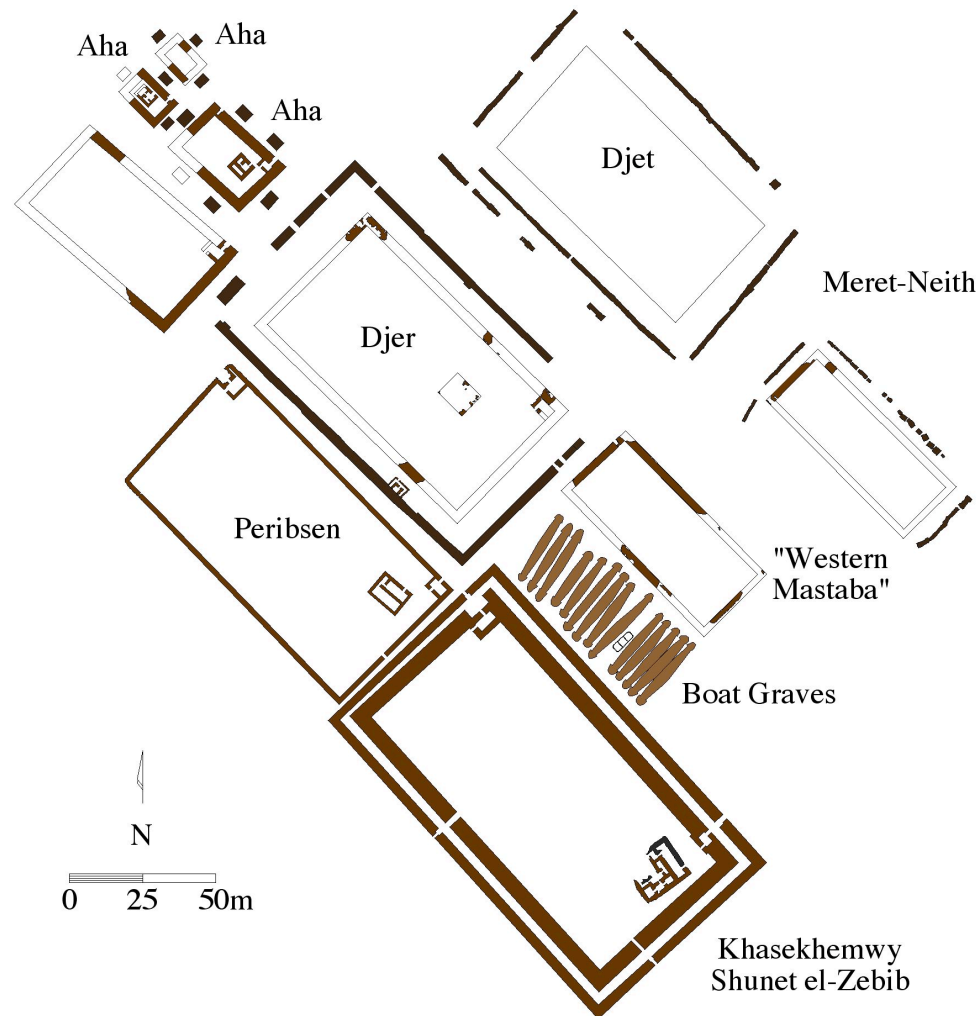
Abydos North Cemetery
Three enclosures from the reign of Aha



Early royal monumental buildings: Funerary enclosures at Abydos



Abydos Early Dynastic Funerary Enclosures and Boat Graves



Label from the tomb of Den, Umm el-Qaab

Sdjawy-bjty =

royal scribe,
Hemaka

Serekh
of Den

Heb-sed pavilion (?) and race

Golden
building of
the oil press

Hwt nswt
= royal
palace

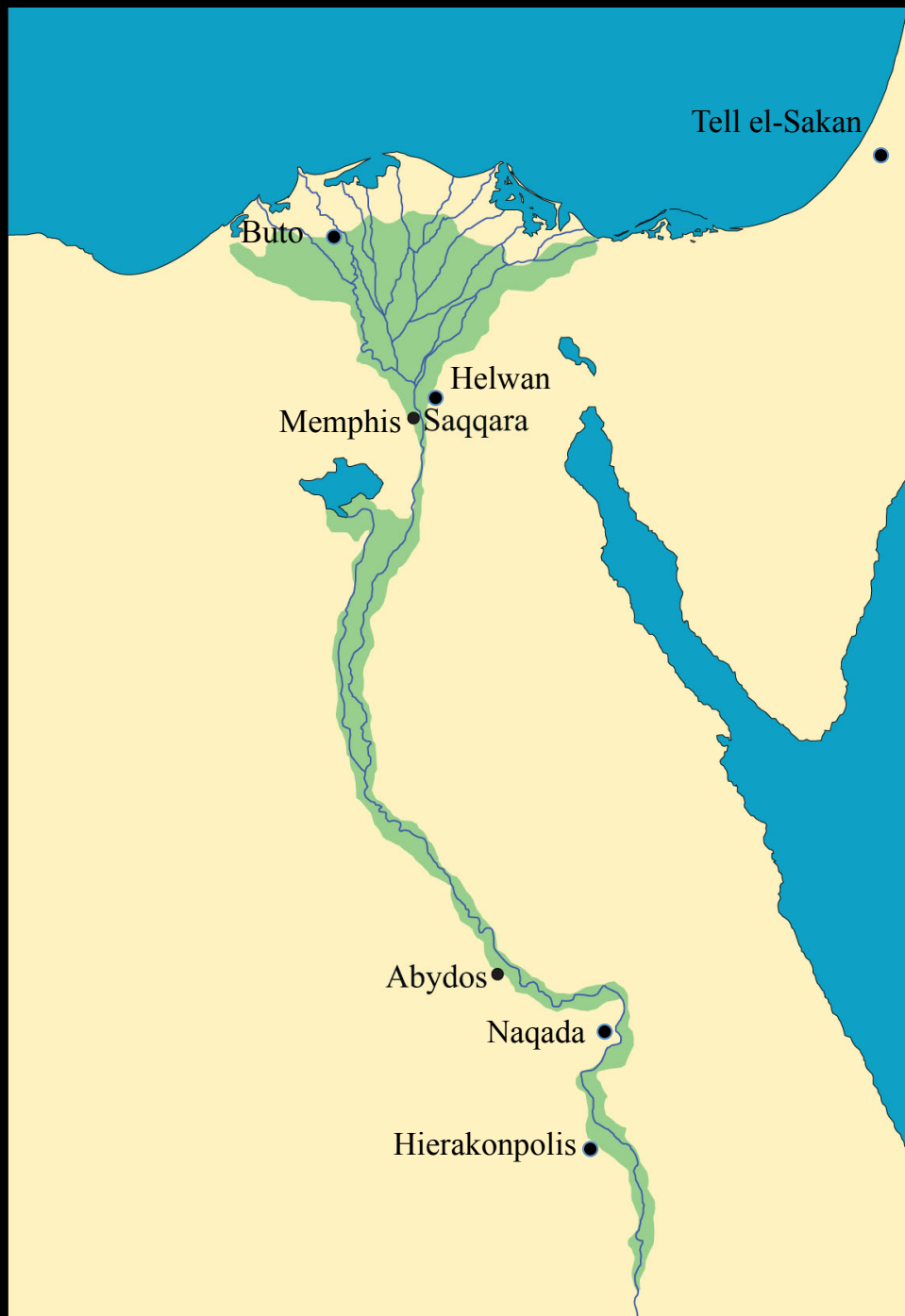
rnpt = year

Opening of
the fortress
“beautiful
door”

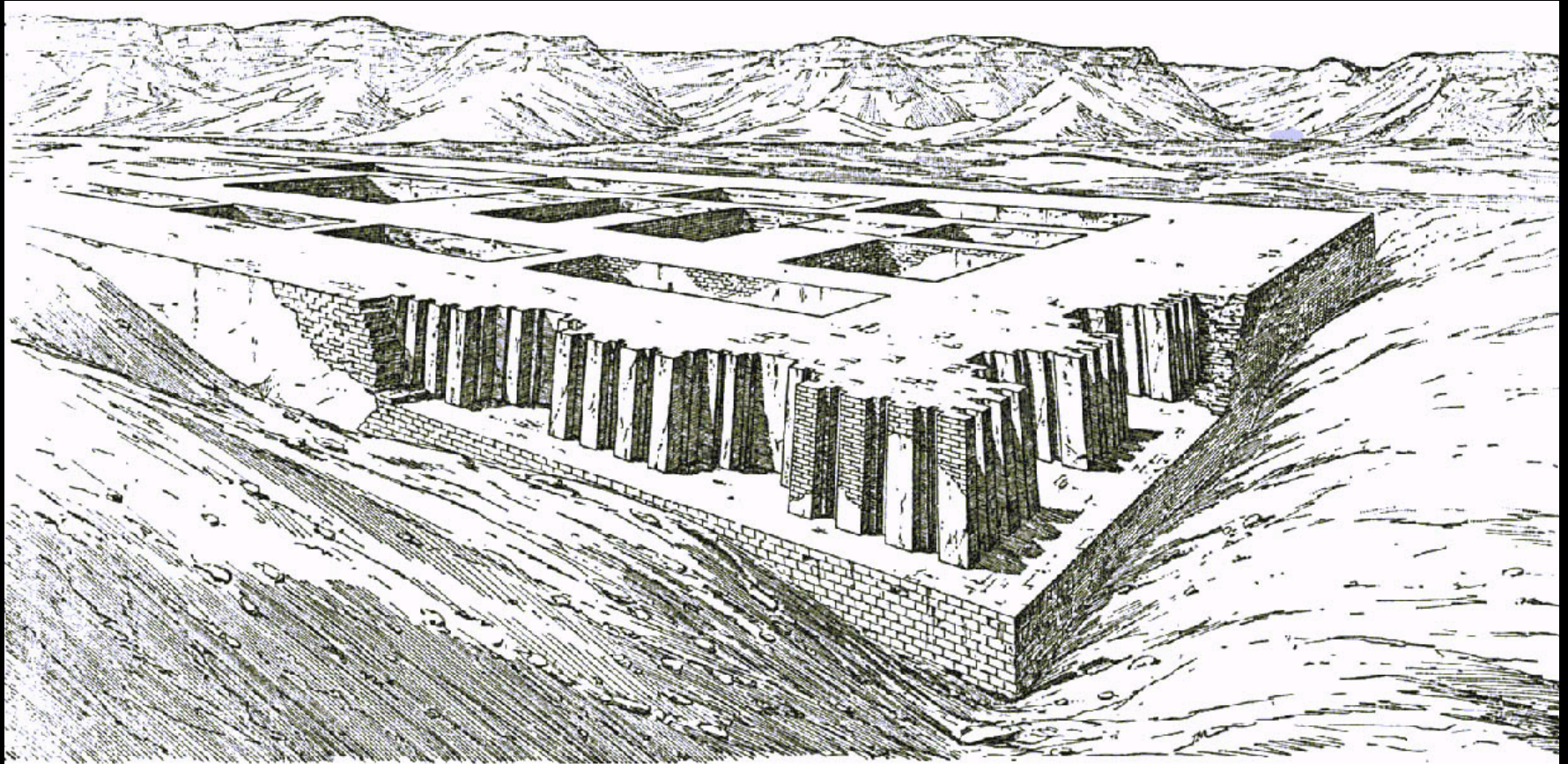
Offerings

Oil from Libya, highest quality

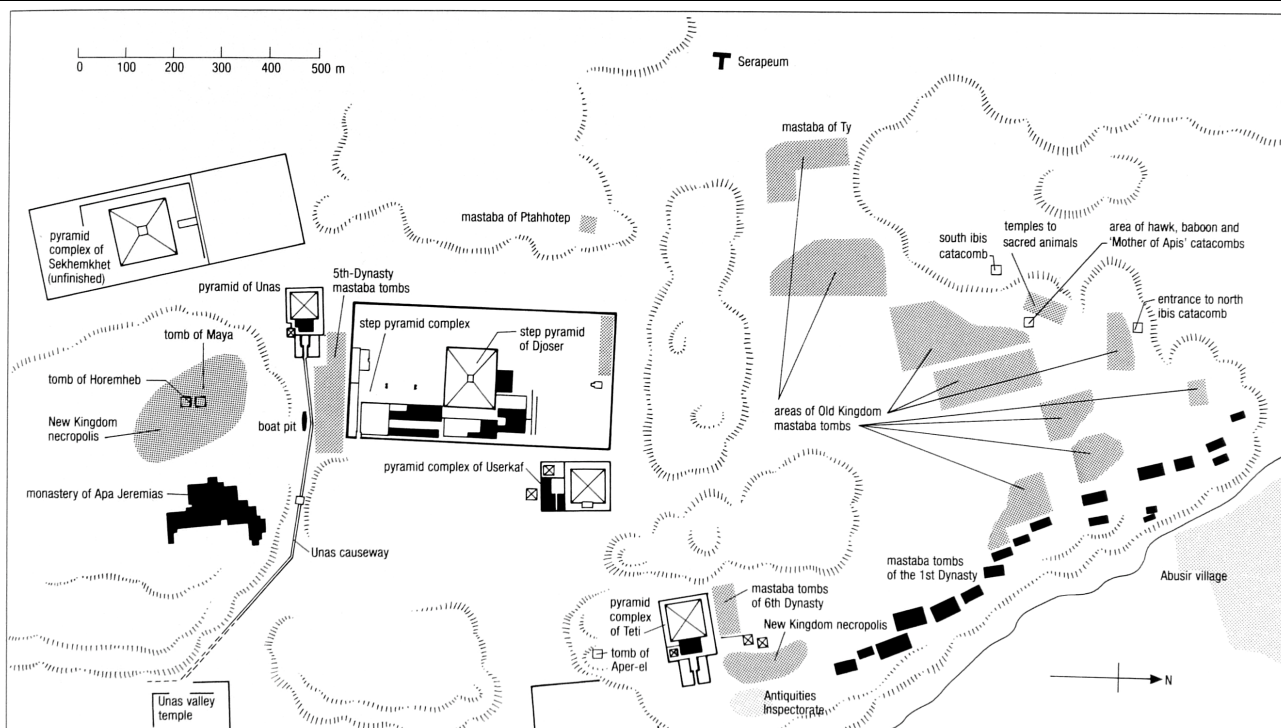




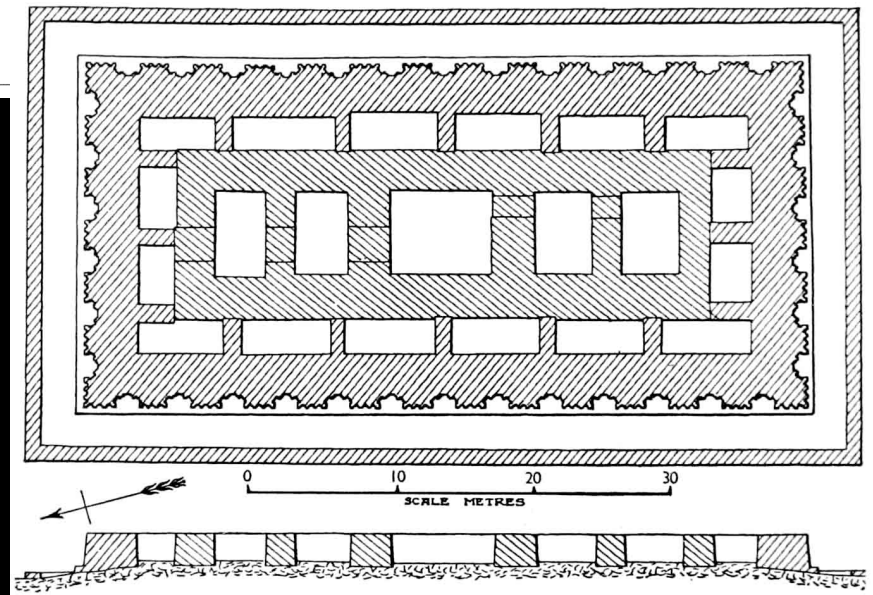
Locations of known Early
Dynastic monumental
architecture

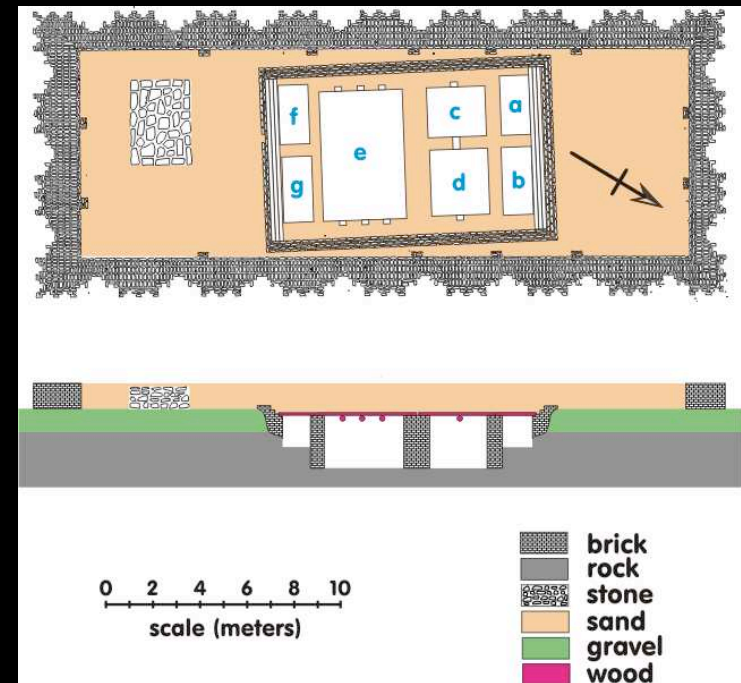
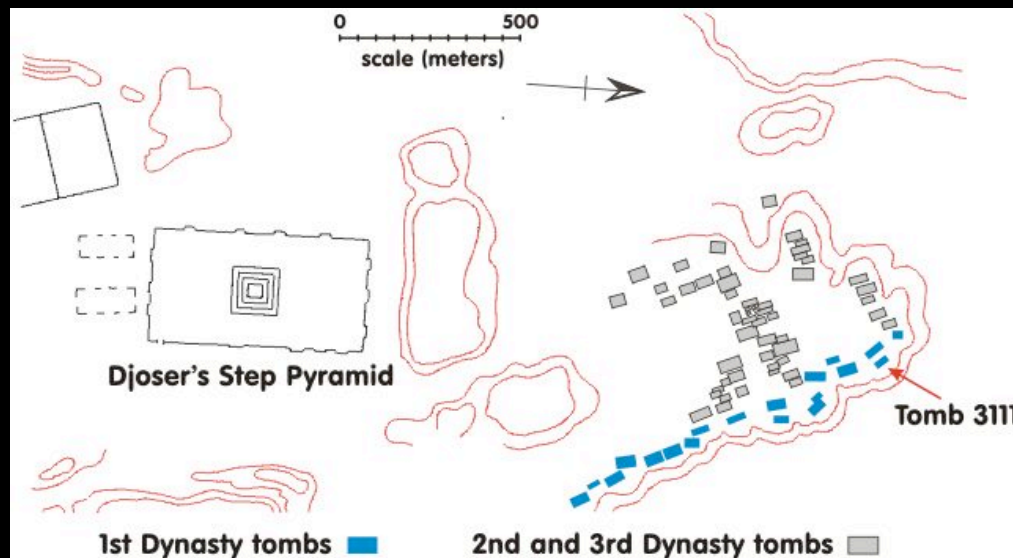


Mastaba of Neithhotep (mother of Aha, presumed consort of Narmer) at Naqada

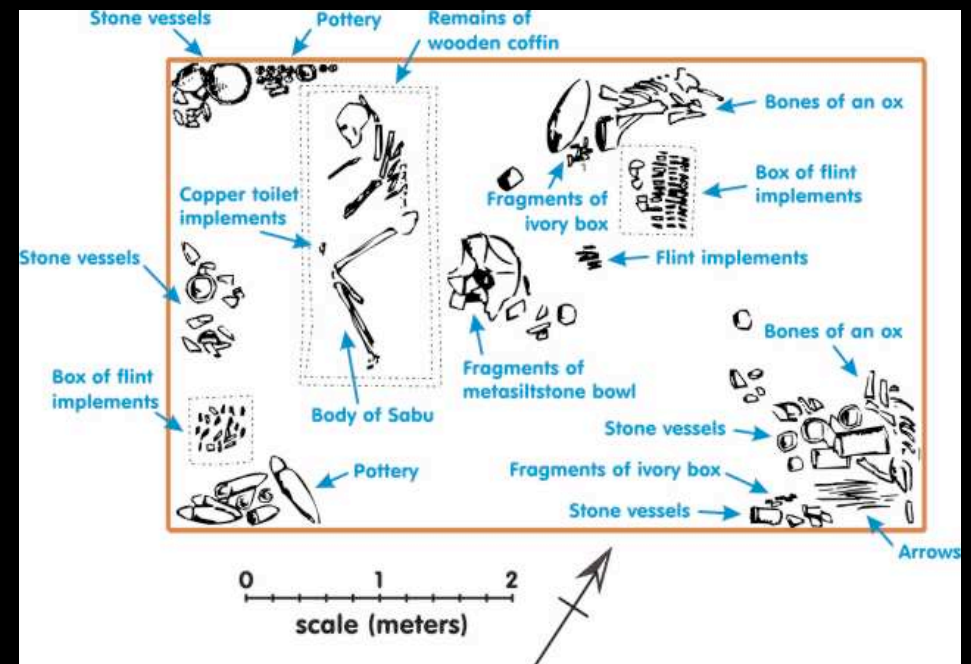


Elite “mastaba” tombs at Saqqara

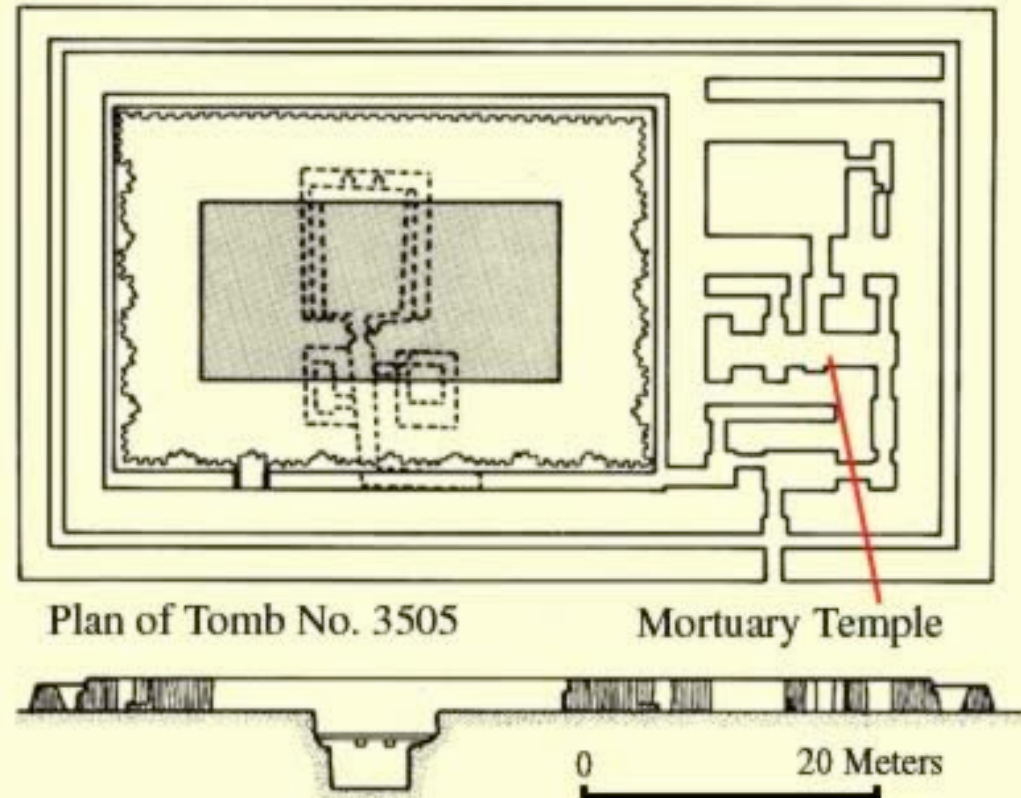




Mastaba of Sabu, mid 1st Dynasty Saqqara (S3111)



Stela and mastaba of Merka,
Saqqara, late 1st Dynasty



Plan of Tomb No. 3505

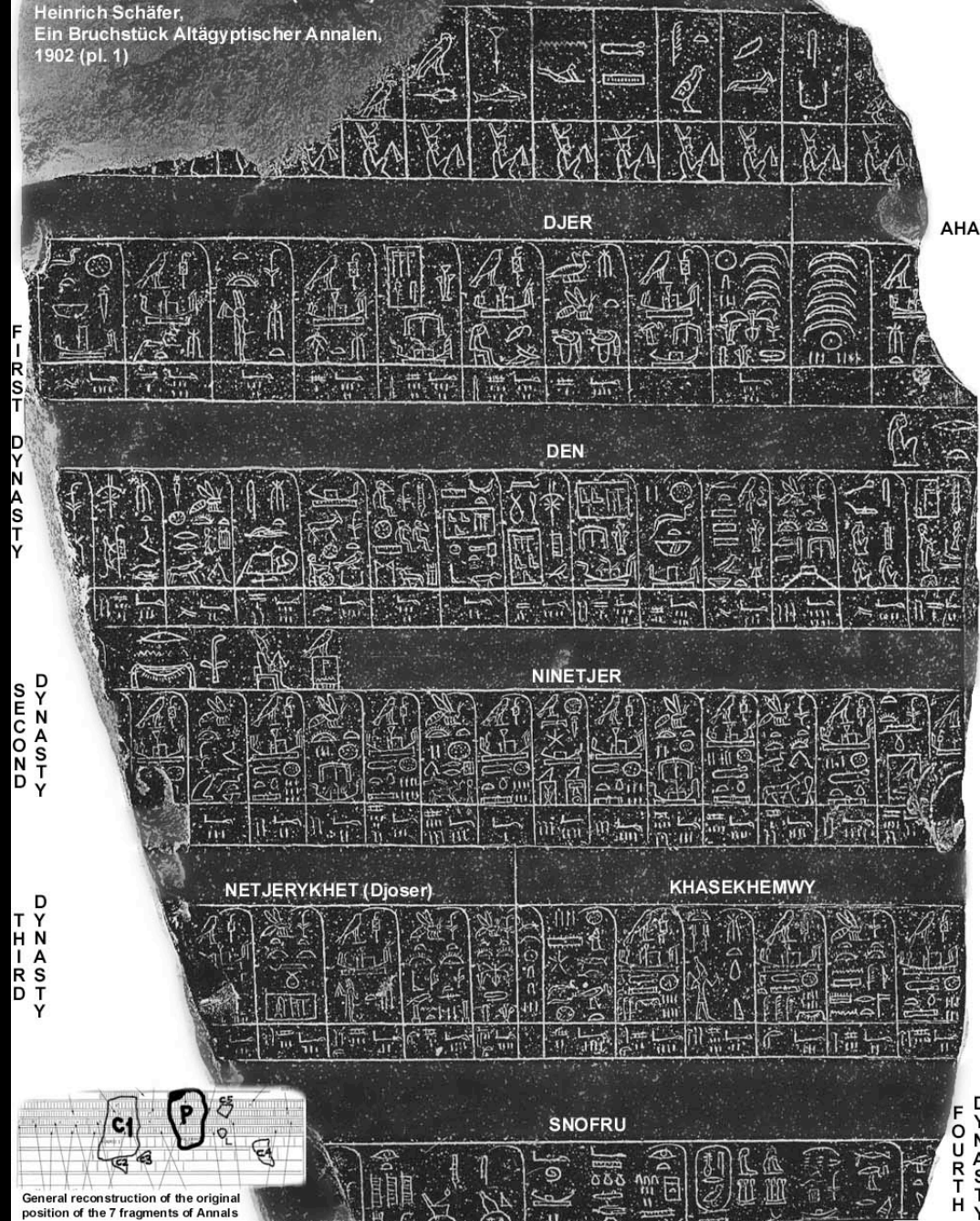
Mortuary Temple

0 20 Meters

PALERMO STONE (recto)

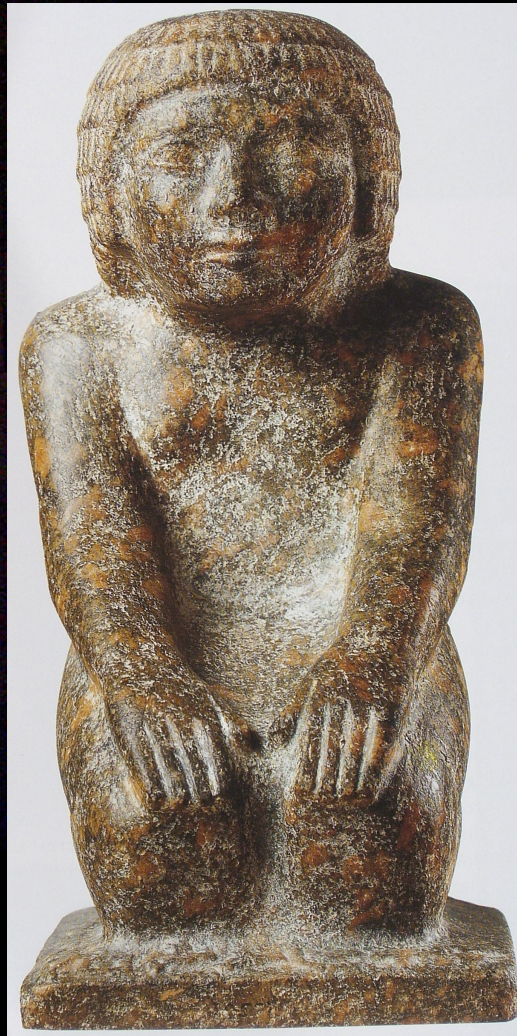
Heinrich Schäfer,
Ein Bruchstück Altägyptischer Annalen,
1902 (pl. 1)

LATE PREDYNASTIC KINGS

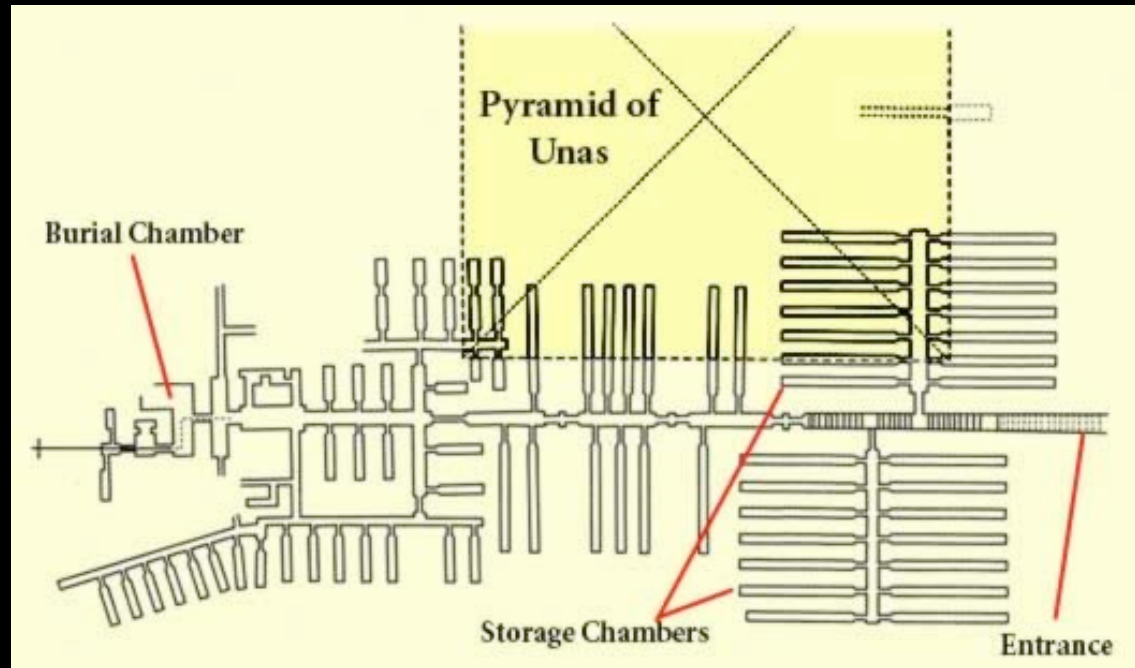
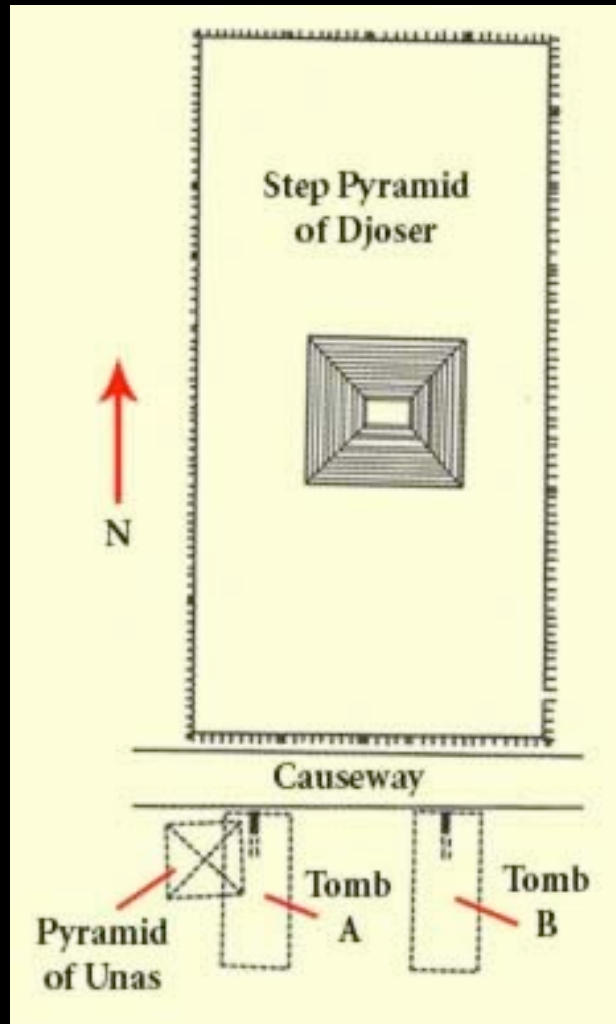




Large administrative building or palace of the Early Dynastic Period at Buto



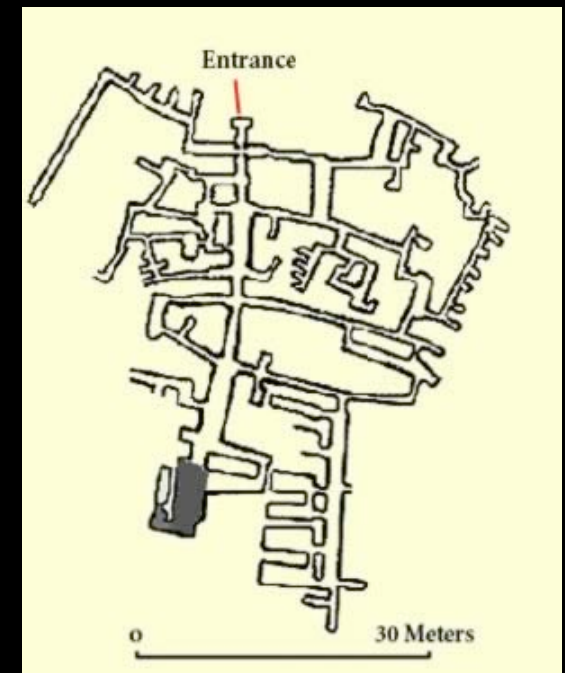
Stela of king Raneb (Nebra); statue of the mortuary priest Hetepdjef listing three 2nd Dynasty kings: Hetepsekehmewy, Raneb and Ninetjer



A: Hetepsekhemwy



B: Ninetjer





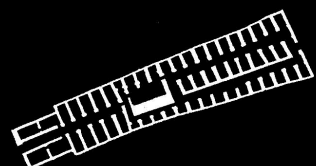
Private stelae of the 2nd Dynasty



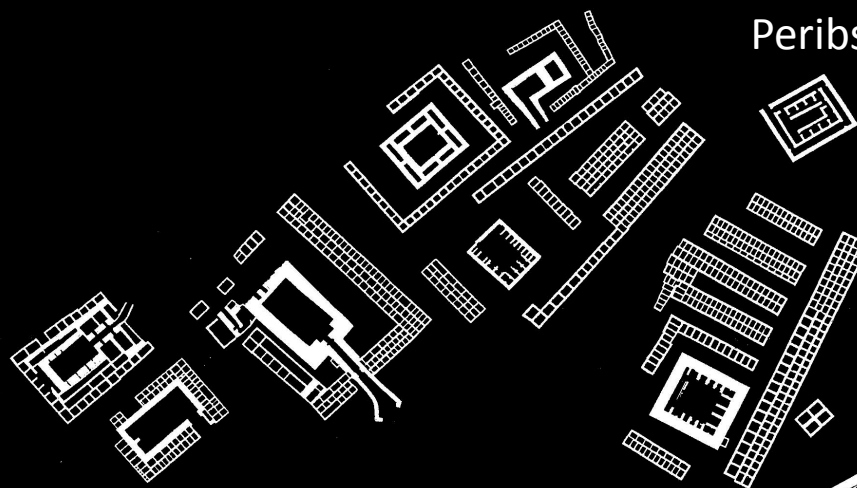
Seth Peribsen and Horus and Seth Khasekhemwy



Khasekhemwy

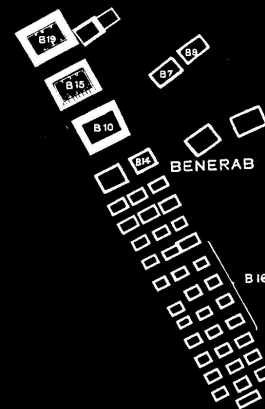


Peribsen



MAGN. NORTH

THREE HUNDRED FEET





“Shunet ez-Zebib”
Funerary enclosure of
Khasekhemwy at Abydos



Seal Impressions of HORUS SEKHEMIB PERENMAAT

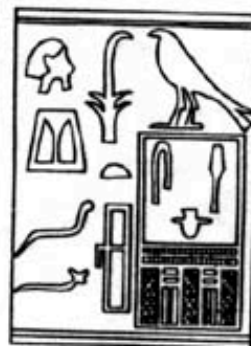
FR4F

All from Umm el Qa'ab P
(Peribsen's tomb) except
IAF 308 from
Peribsen's "Middle Fort",
IAF 804 unprovenanced.

A further seal impression
of Sekhemib has been
found at Elephantine.



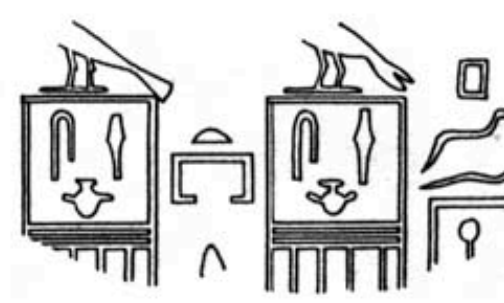
I.A.F.³ 266



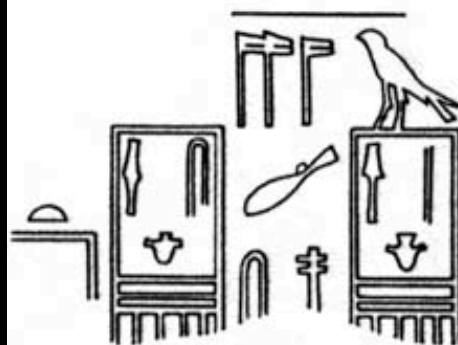
I.A.F.³ 267



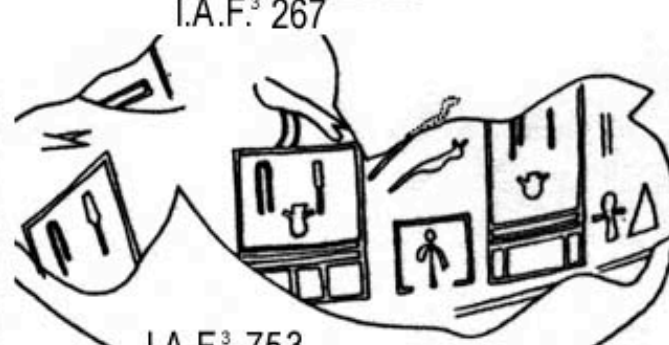
I.A.F.³ 268



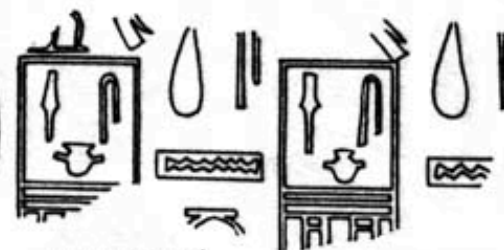
I.A.F.³ 751



I.A.F.³ 752



I.A.F.³ 753

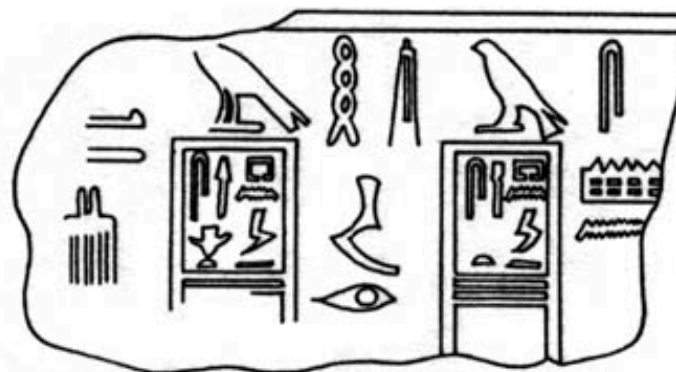


I.A.F.³ 754



I.A.F.³ 755

I.A.F.³ 756



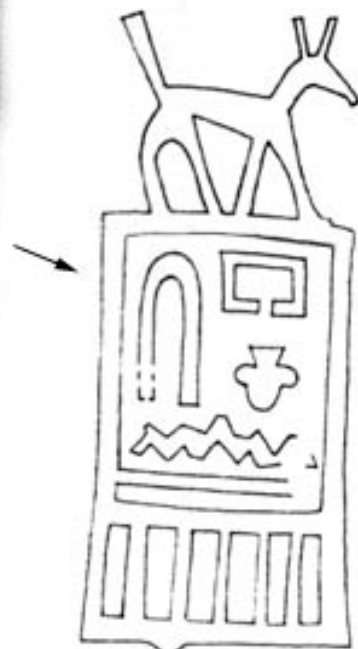
I.A.F.³ 308



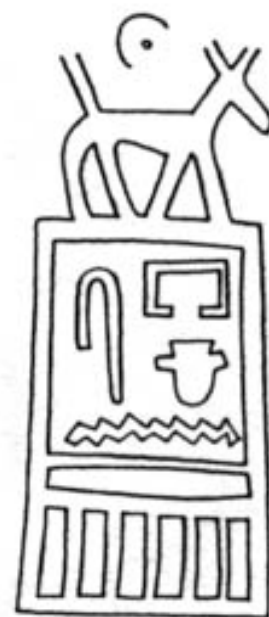
I.A.F.³ 804



STONE VESSELS INSCRIPTIONS PERIBSEN



Kaplony, M.D.A.I.K. 20 n. 51
(Limestone)



Kaplony, I.A.F. III pl. 80
right of n. 302



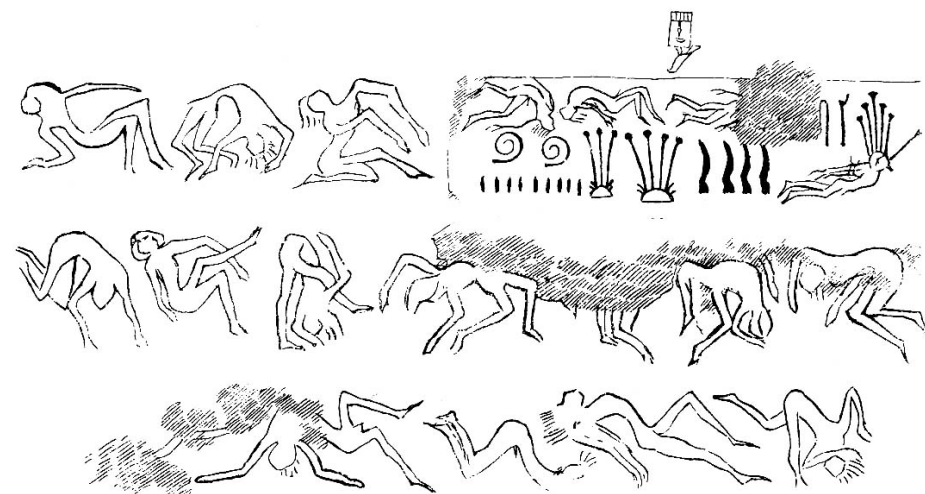
Kaplony, Steingefasse n. 18, pl. 23

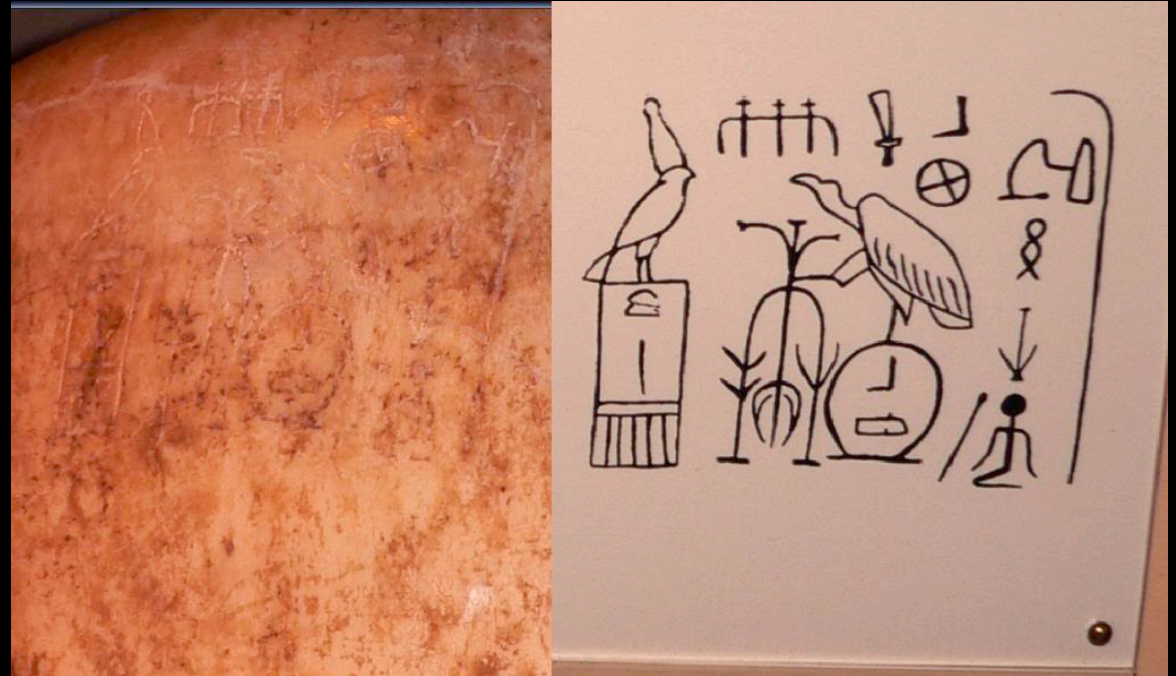
R. T. I pl. 4.7 (Crystal)
Abydos, tomb Y
(Merneith)

(= Spencer, E.D.O. n. 276)



Spencer, Early Dynastic Objects in British Mus. n. 278
(Porphyry) prob. Sekhemib (cfr. serekh in ibid. n. 301)





Jar inscription of Horus Khasekhem reading “year of fighting and smiting the northerners” found in temple deposit at Hierakonpolis