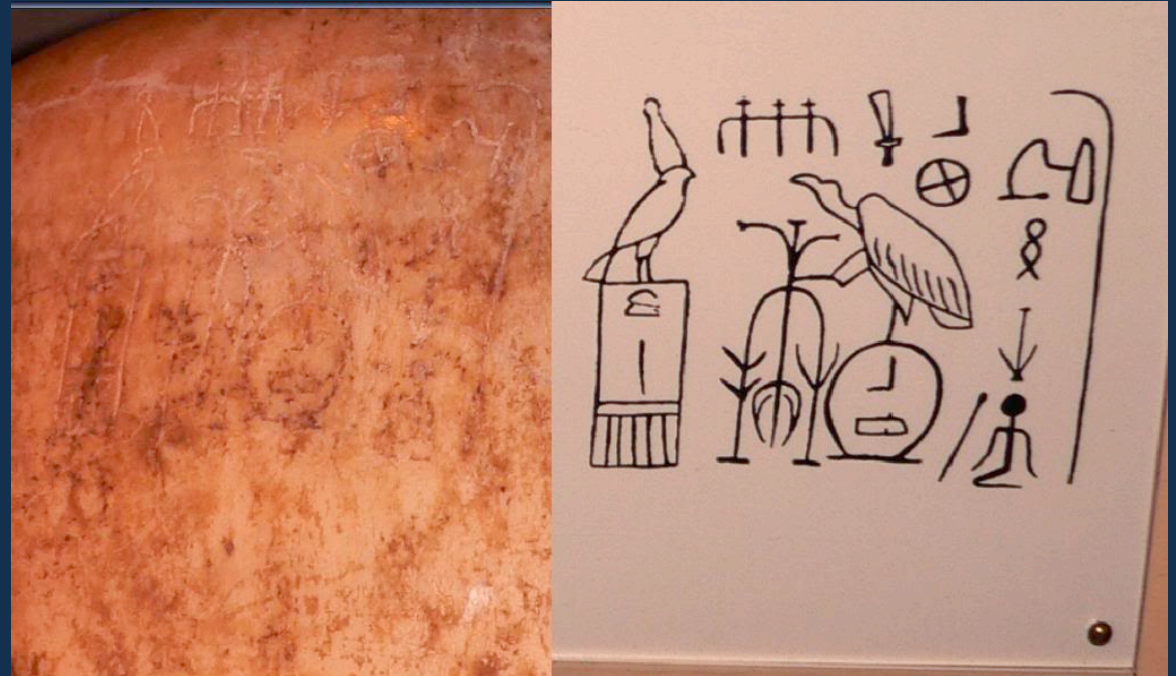
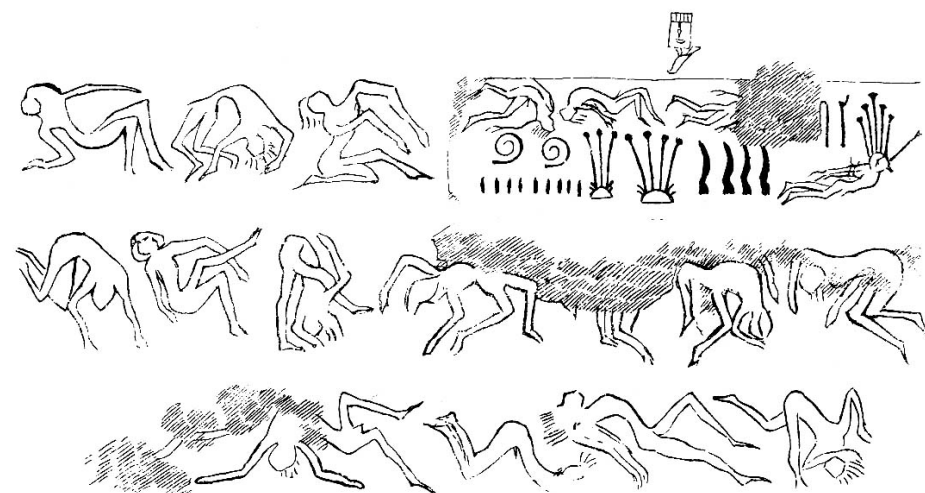




Jar inscription of Horus Khasekhem reading “year of fighting and smiting the northerners” found in temple deposit at Hierakonpolis



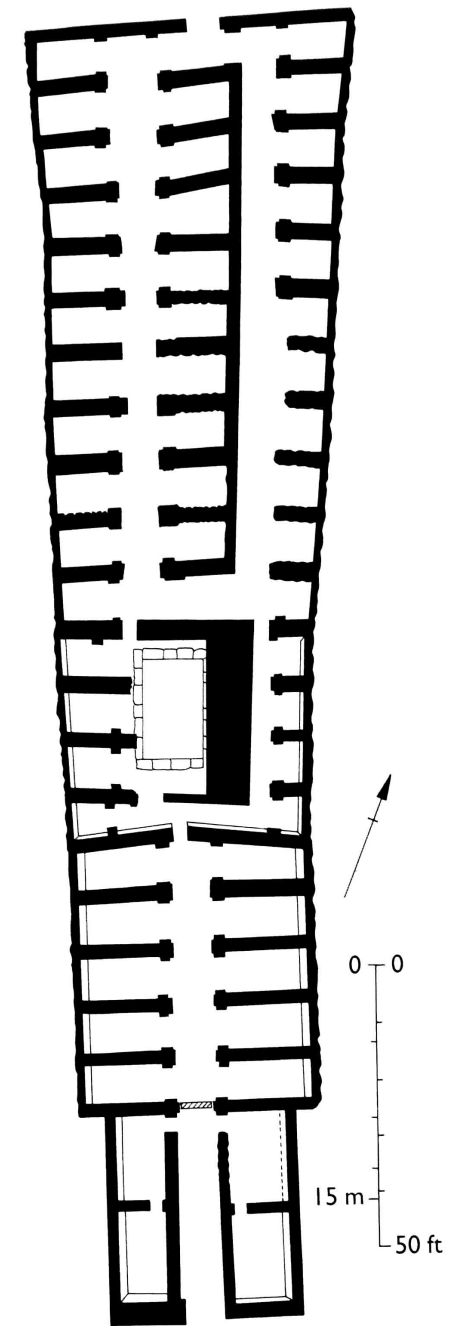


“Shunet ez-Zebib”
Funerary enclosure of
Khasekhemwy at Abydos





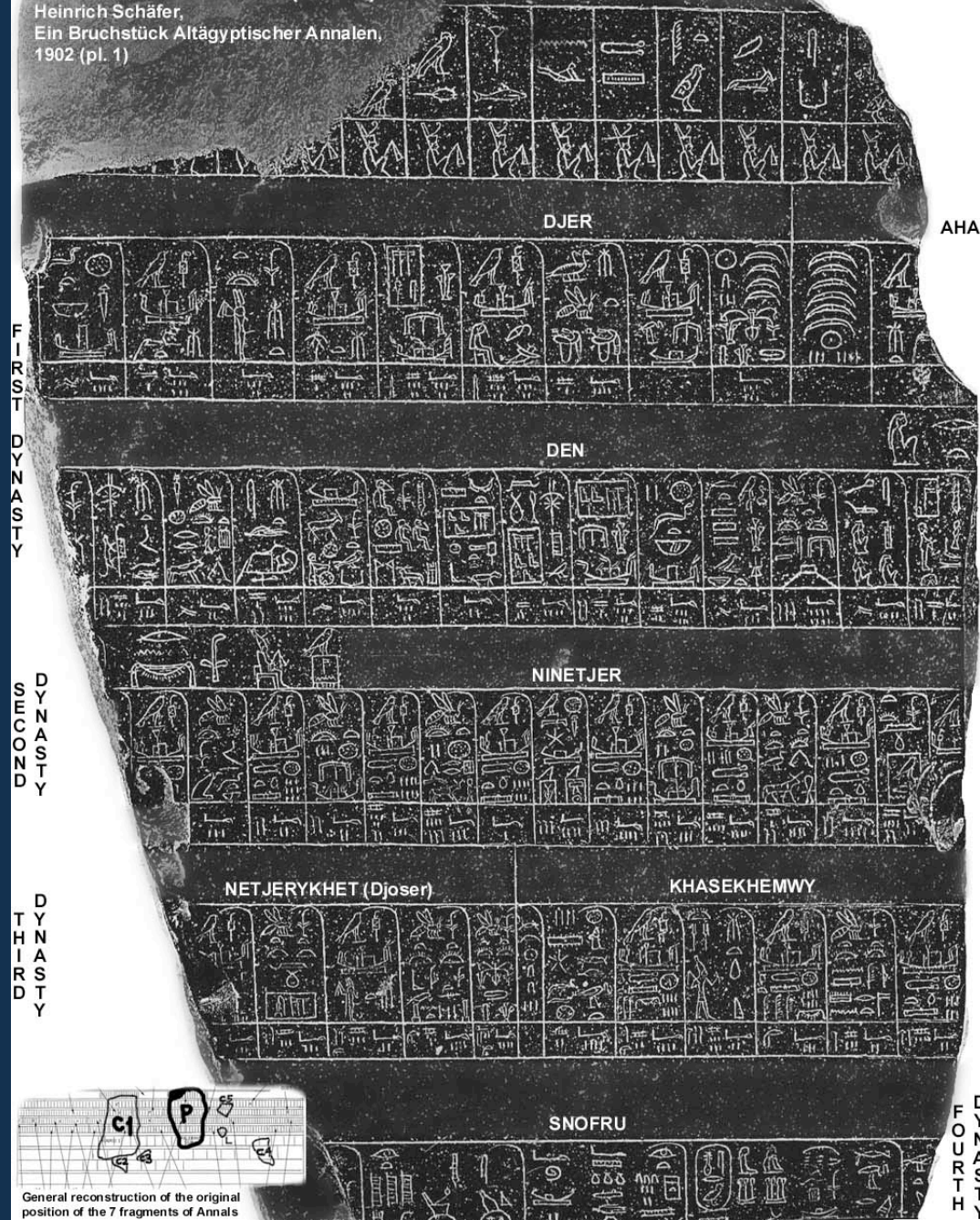
Tomb of Khasekhemwy, Abydos



PALERMO STONE (recto)

Heinrich Schäfer,
Ein Bruchstück Altägyptischer Annalen,
1902 (pl. 1)

LATE PREDYNASTIC KINGS



Egyptian Chronology

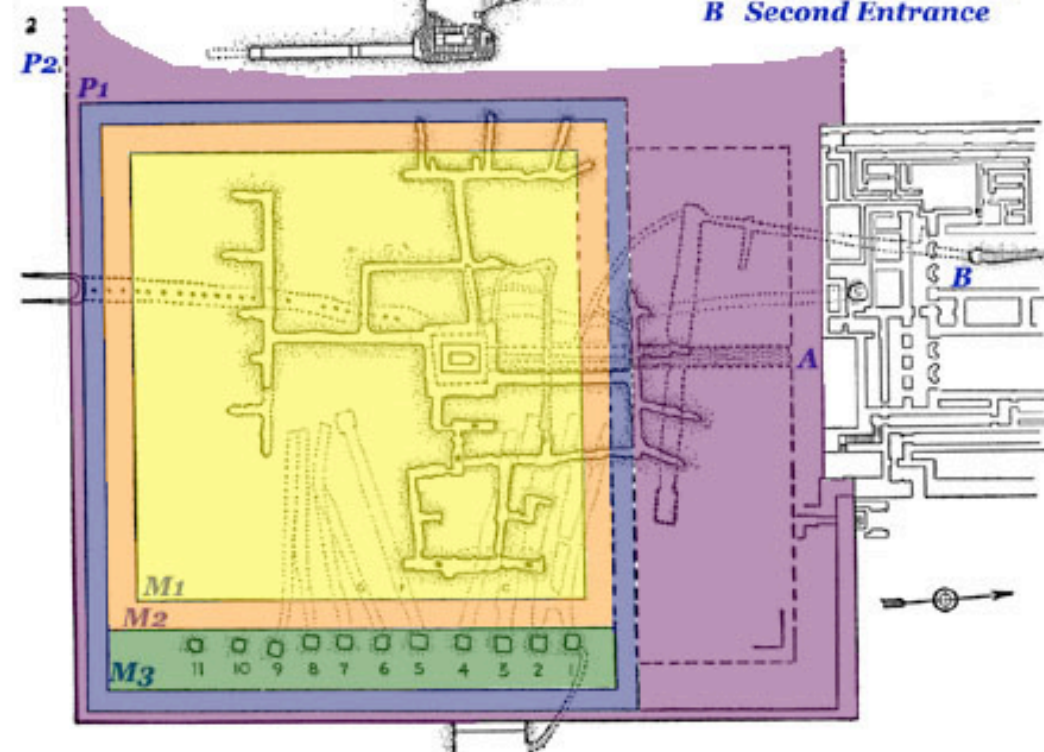
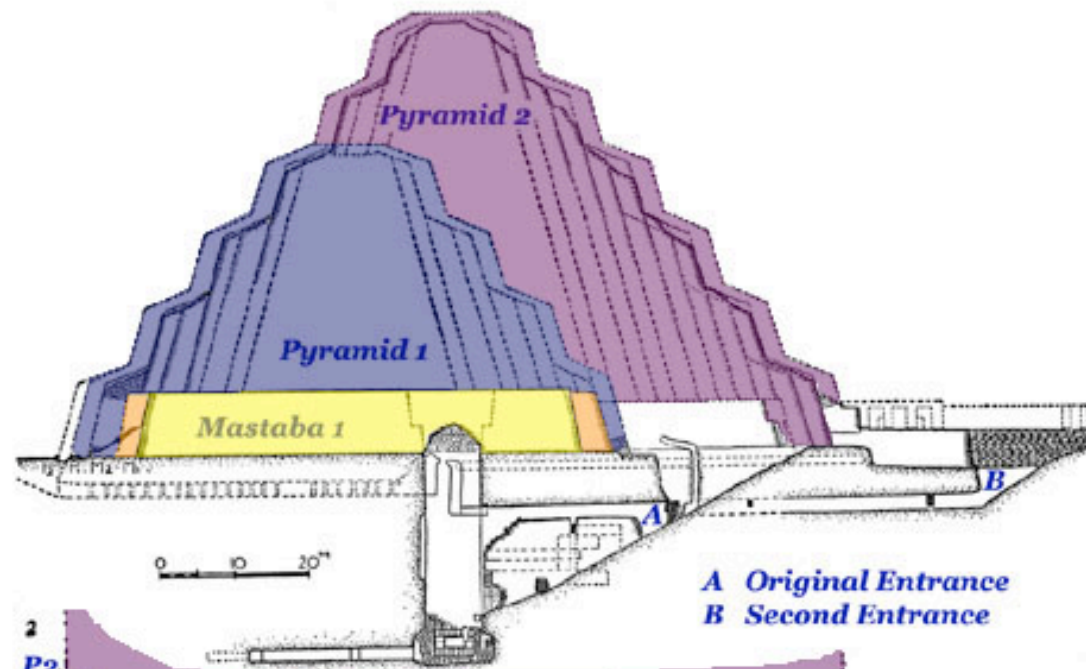
- Predynastic (c. 4400-3000 BC)
dynasty 0 c. 3100
- Early Dynastic (c. 3000-2650 BC)
Dynasty 1-2
- Old Kingdom (c. 2650-2150)
Dynasty 3-8 (or 6, depending on who you're reading)
- First Intermediate Period (c. 2150-2050 BC)
Dynasty 9-11.5
- Middle Kingdom (c. 2050-1650 BC)
Dynasty 11.5-13.5
- Second Intermediate Period (c. 1650-1550 BC)
Dynasty 13.5-17
- New Kingdom (c. 1550-1075 BC)
Dynasty 18-20
- Third Intermediate Period (c. 1075-664 BC)
Dynasty 21-25
- Late Period (664-332 BC)
Dynasty 26-30
- Ptolemaic Period (332-30 BC)
- Roman Period (30 BC-AD 395)

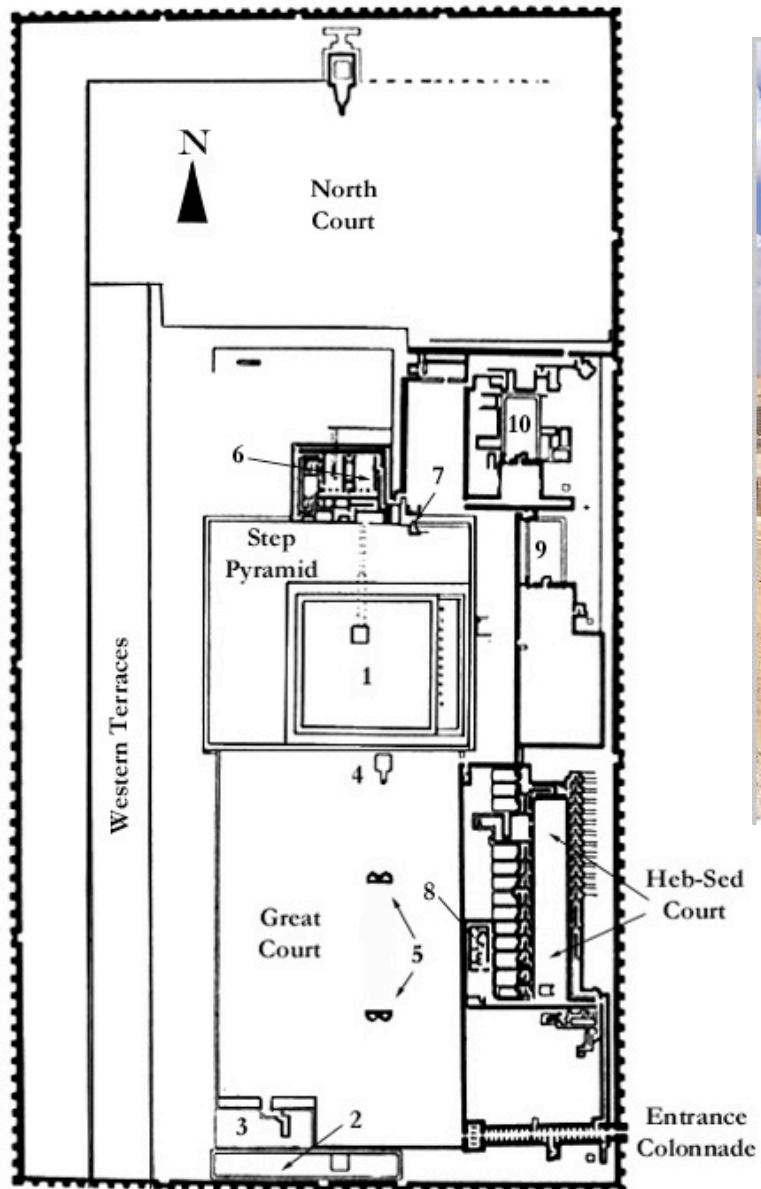
Old Kingdom plan of attack:

- Overview: chronology, kings and officials, sources of evidence, holes
- Kingship and the divine in the Old Kingdom
- 3/4th Dynasty, royal and official
- 5/6th Dynasty, royal and official
- Discussion: shifts between early and late Old Kingdom administration (Wednesday, October 5th)



The Step Pyramid of Djoser (Netjerikhet) at Saqqara





- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Mastabas | 6. Mortuary Temple |
| 2. Southern Tomb | 7. <i>Serdab</i> |
| 3. Token Palace | 8. Robing Hall |
| 4. Throne Dais | 9. Palace of the South |
| 5. Boundary Cairns | 10. Palace of the North |



SAQQARA

Groupe Nord

Complexe funéraire de Sekhemkhet

Pyramide d'Ounas

Tombes de la XXVI^e dyn.

Nécropole du Nouvel Empire

Maya
Ramesse
Horemheb

Neb ka-Hor
Barques d'Ounas
Nefer her-Ptah
Ptah Iruka

Monastère
St Jérémie

Chaussée d'Ounas

Temple de la
vallée d'Ounas

Embarcadere

Complexe funéraire de Djoser

Mastaba de
PTAHOTEP et
AKETHOTEP

Pyramide
d'Ouserkaf

Pyramide
de Têti

Pyramide détruite
de Merikarê ?

APIS
SERAPEUM

Dromos

Allée des sphinx

Mastaba de TI

Pyramides,
tombes et mastabas

Galerie des Ibis

Temple d'Isis

NECROPOLE DE LA
III^e DYNASTIE

Chabausokar

Mastaba de
HESIRE

Horus Oudimou

Horus Aha

Horus Djer

Horus Qa

Merneith

Horus Djet

NECROPOLE DE LA I^{ère} DYNASTIE

ABOUSIR

KINGS OF THE 3RD DYNASTY:

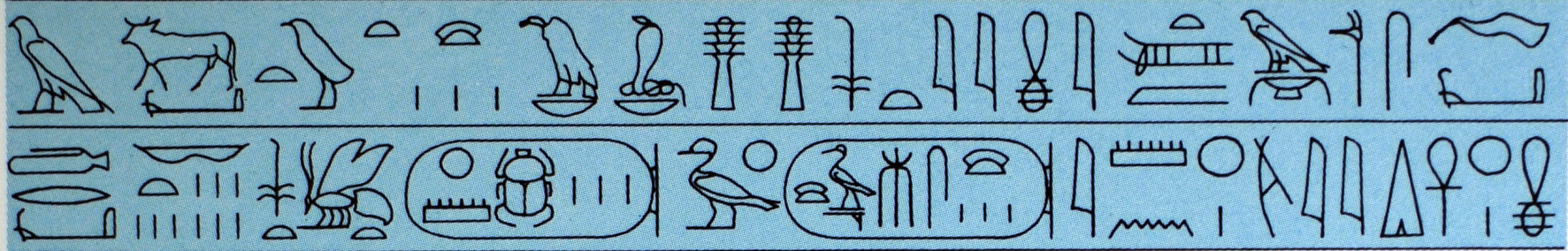
NETJERIKHET (DJOSER)

SEKHEMKHET

KHABA

(NEBKA?)

SANAKHT/HUNI (SAME PERSON?)



*Above A typical full titulary.
 "Horus: Mighty bull, perfect of
 glorious appearances; Two
 Ladies: Enduring of kingship
 like Atum (the aging form of the
 sun god); Golden Horus: Strong
 of arm, oppressor of the Nine
 Bows (traditional enemies); Nisut
 and bity (terms for king);
 Menkheprure^c (the Enduring
 One of the manifestations of Re^c);
 Son of Re^c: Thutmose (IV),
 greatly appearing one; beloved
 of Amon-Re^c, given life like
 Re^c."*



KINGS OF THE 4TH DYNASTY:

SNEFRU

KHUFU

DJEDEFRA

KHAFRA

MENKAURA

SEPSESKAF

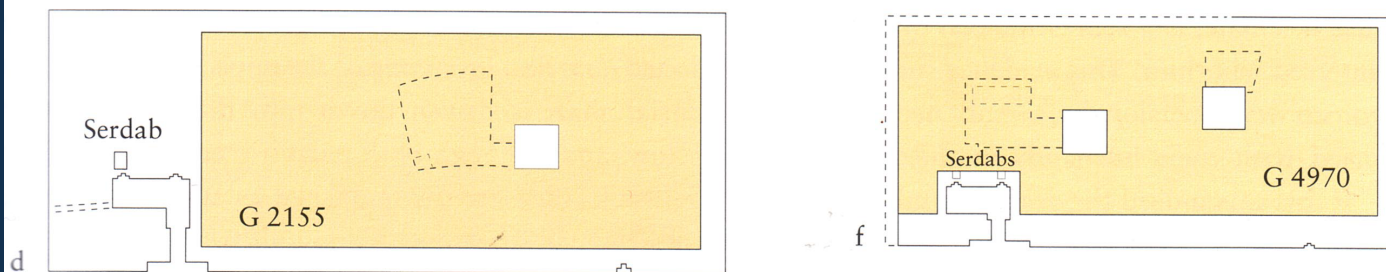
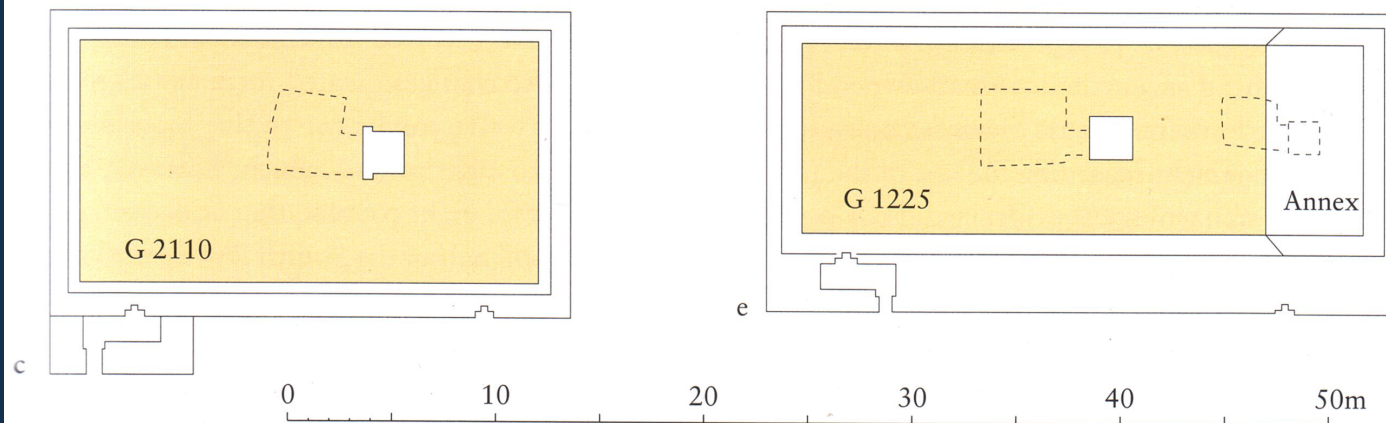
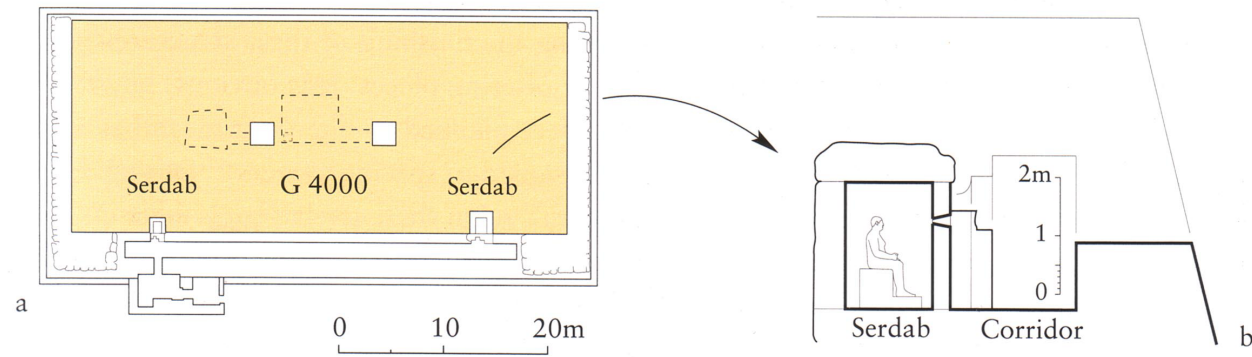


Snefru's pyramids at
Meidum and Dahshur









a, b) G 4000 Hemiunu

c) G 2100 Nefer

d) G 2155 Ka-ni-nisut I

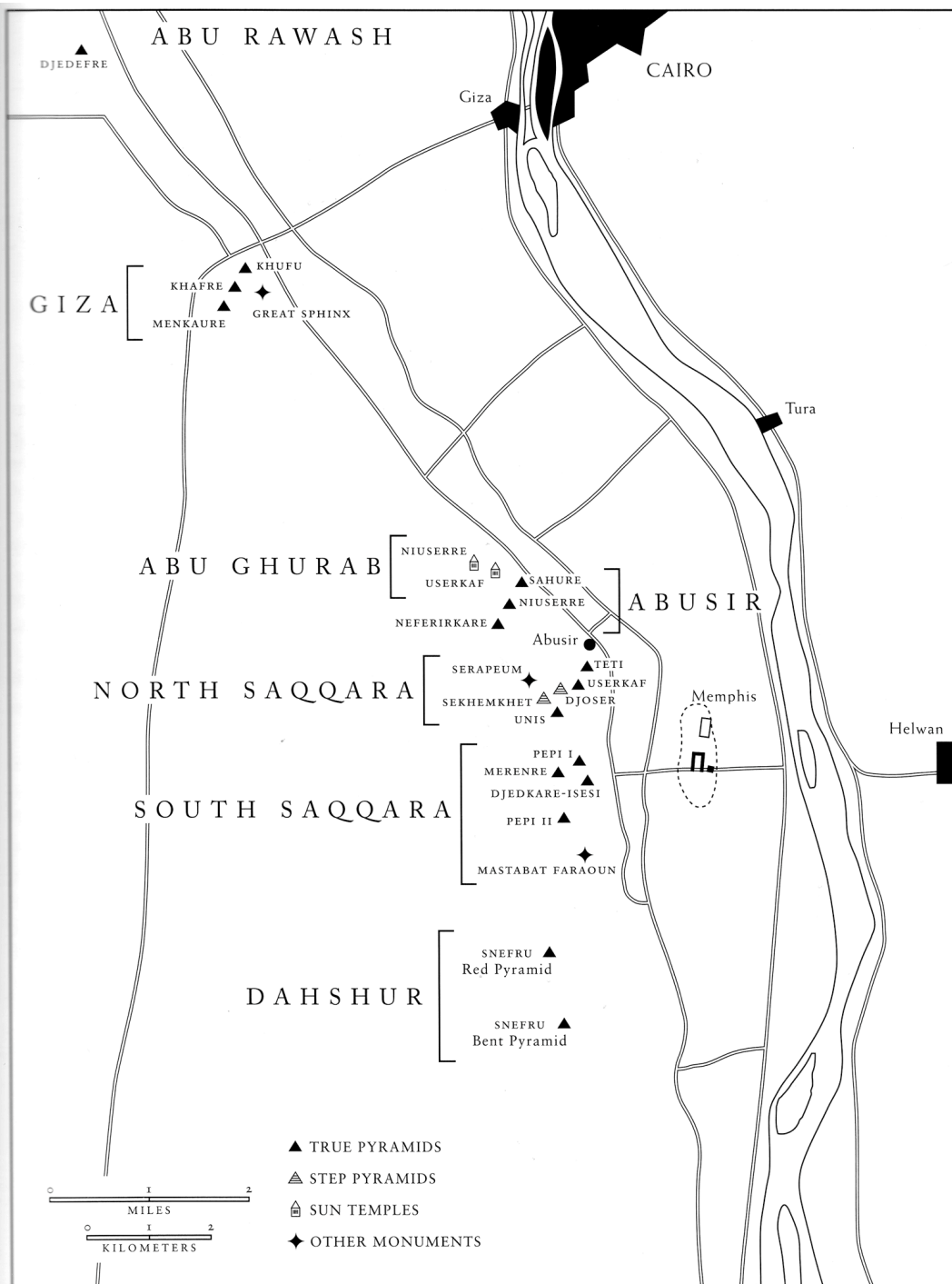
e) G 1225 Nefret-iabet

f) G 4970 Nesut-nefer

Initial core mastaba







KINGS OF THE 5TH DYNASTY:

USERKAF

SAHURA

NEFERIRKARA

SHEPSESKARA

RANEFEREF

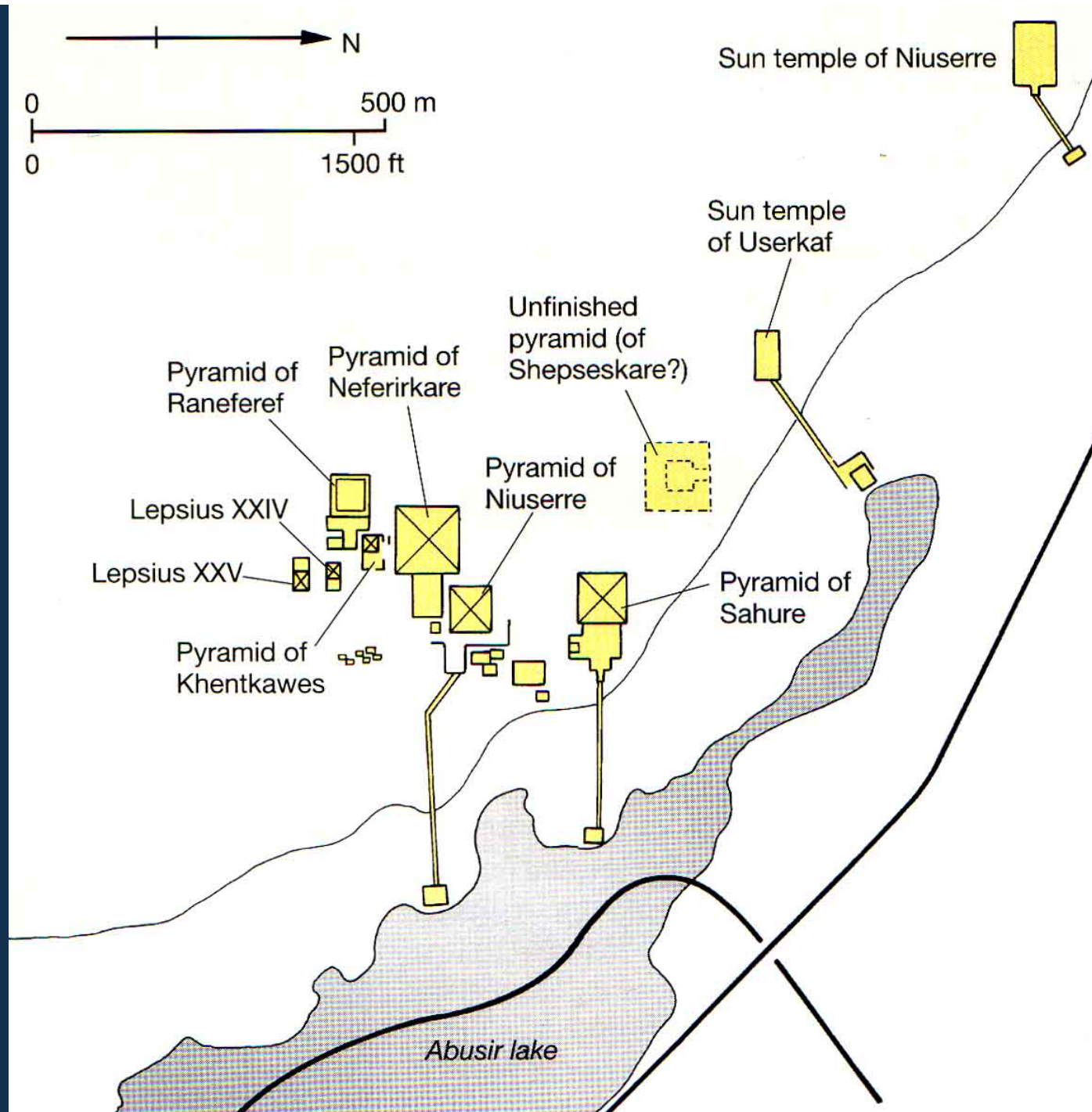
NIUSERRA

MENKAUHOR

DJEDKARA

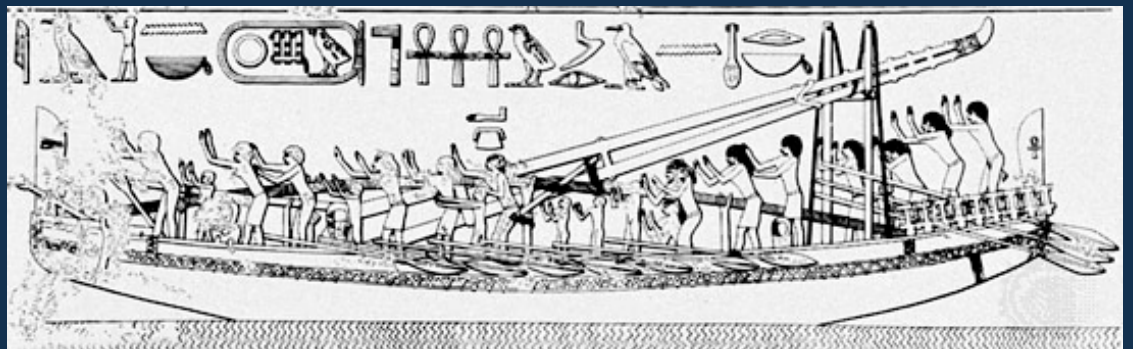
UNAS

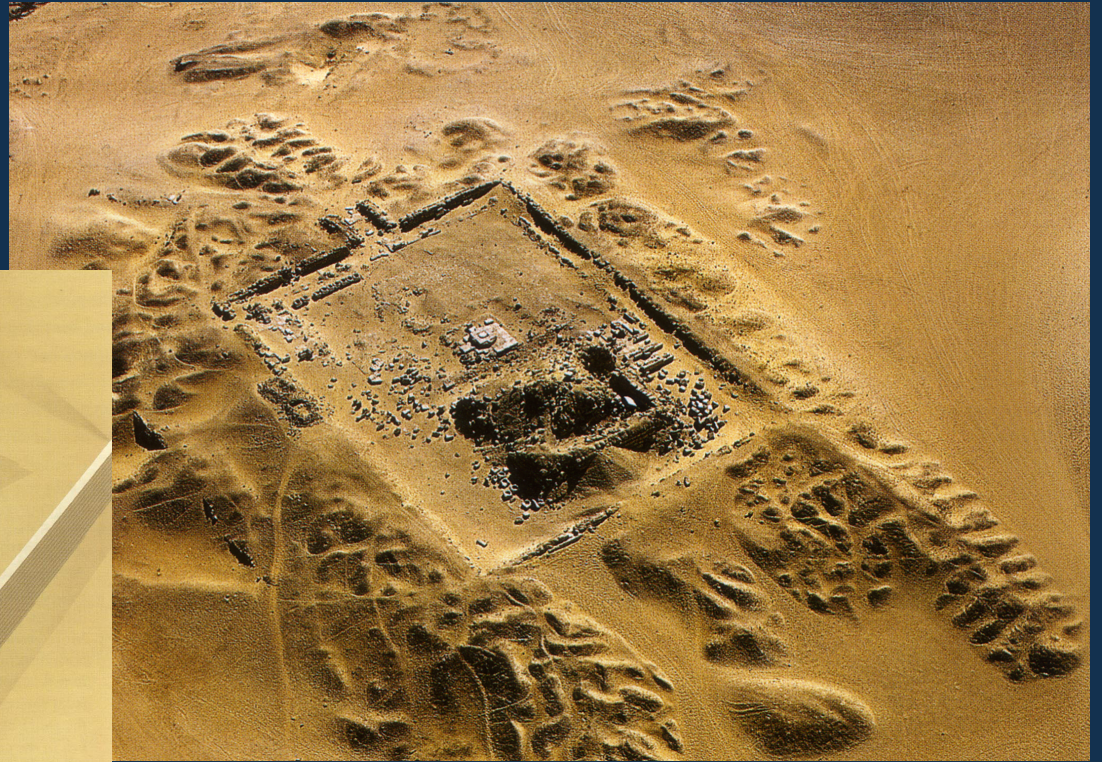
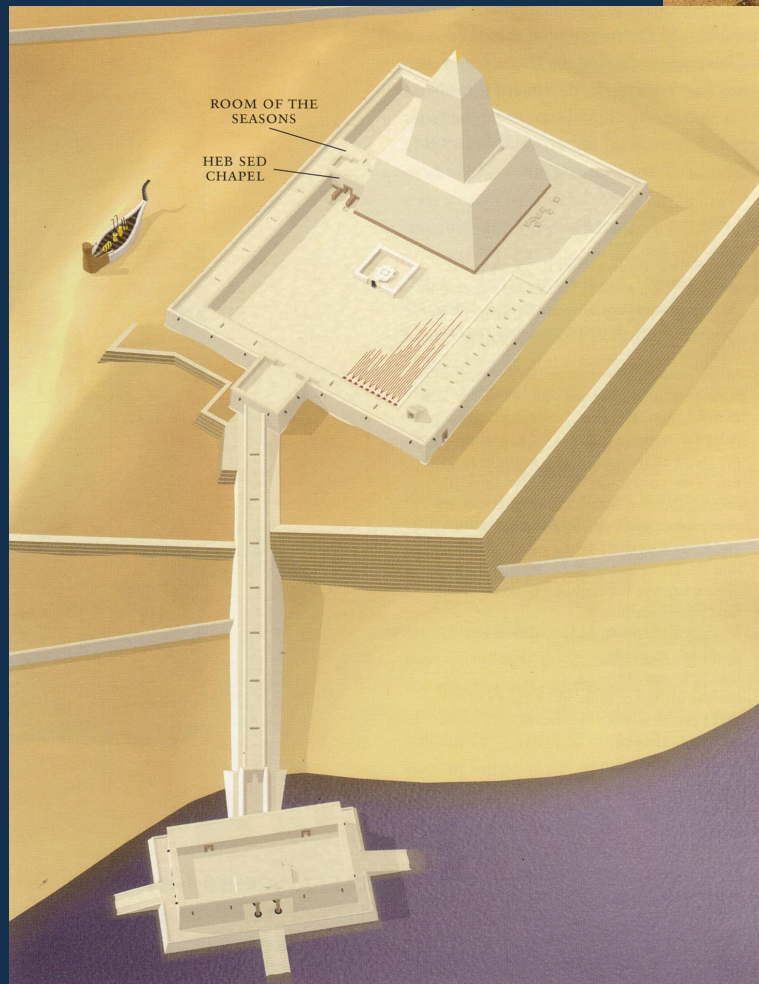






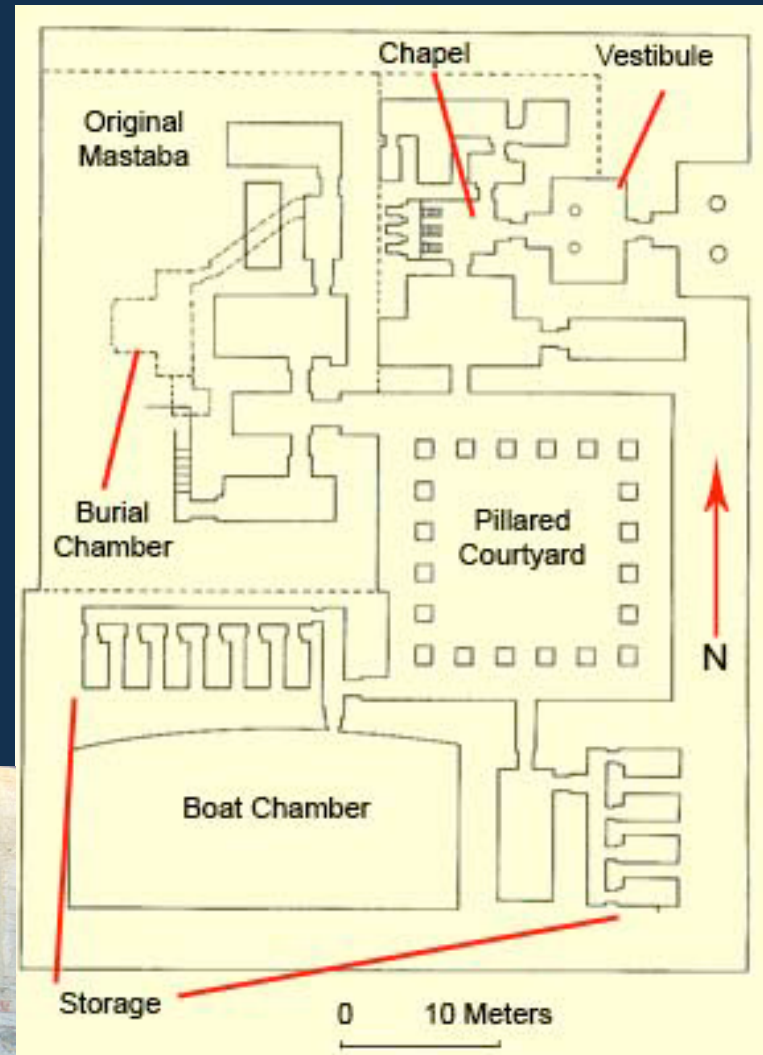
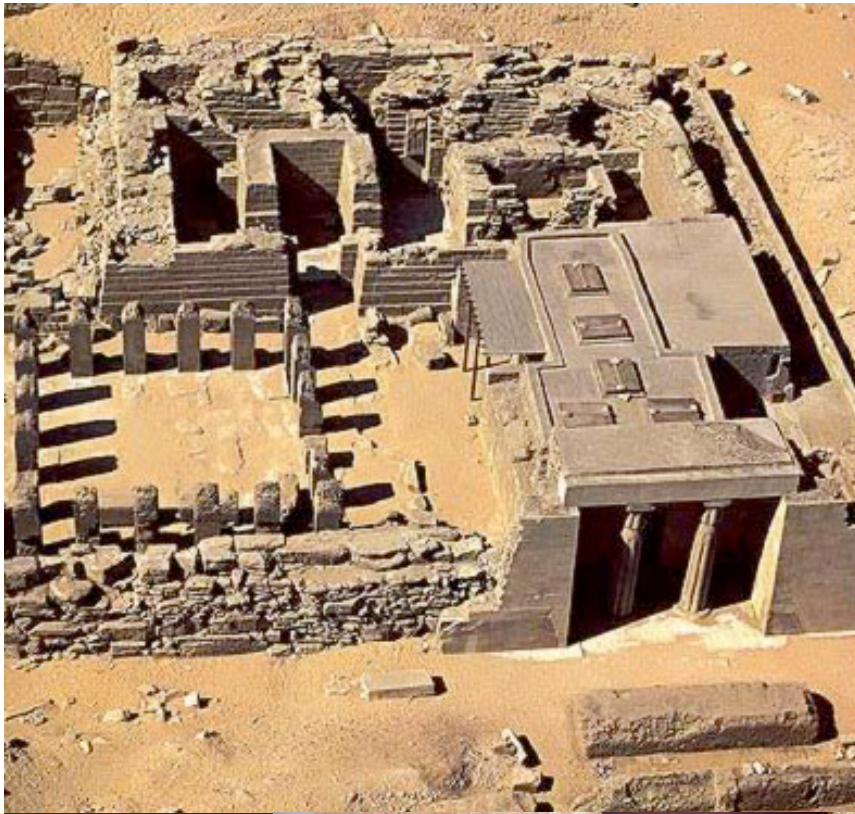
Pyramid of Sahura at
Abusir with relief of an
expedition





Sun Temple of Niuserra at Abu Ghurob





5th Dynasty mastaba of Ptahshepses at Abusir

6TH DYNASTY KINGS:

TETI

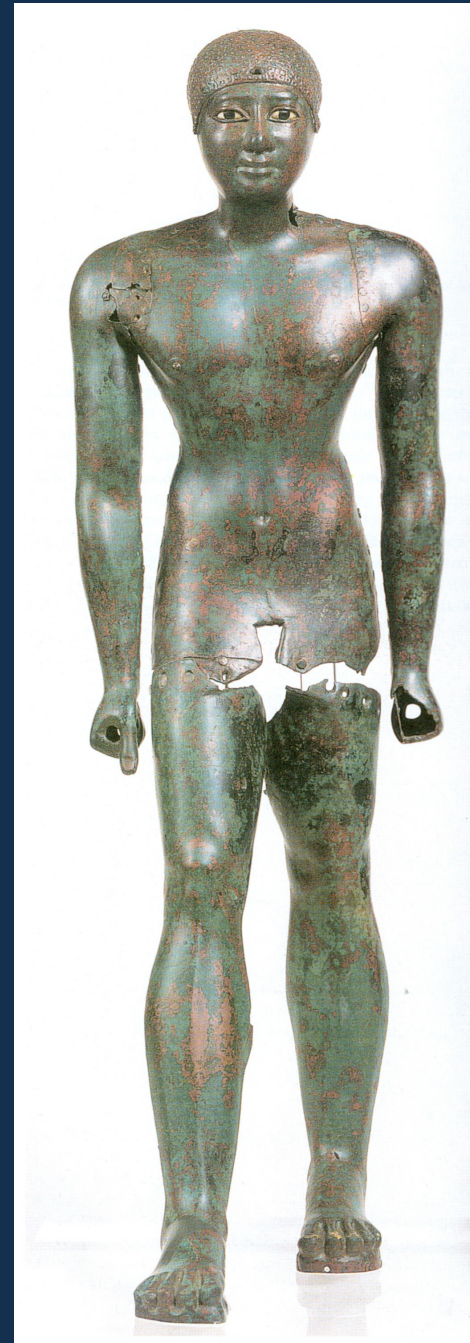
USERKARA (ILL KNOWN)

PEPI I

MERENRA

PEPI II

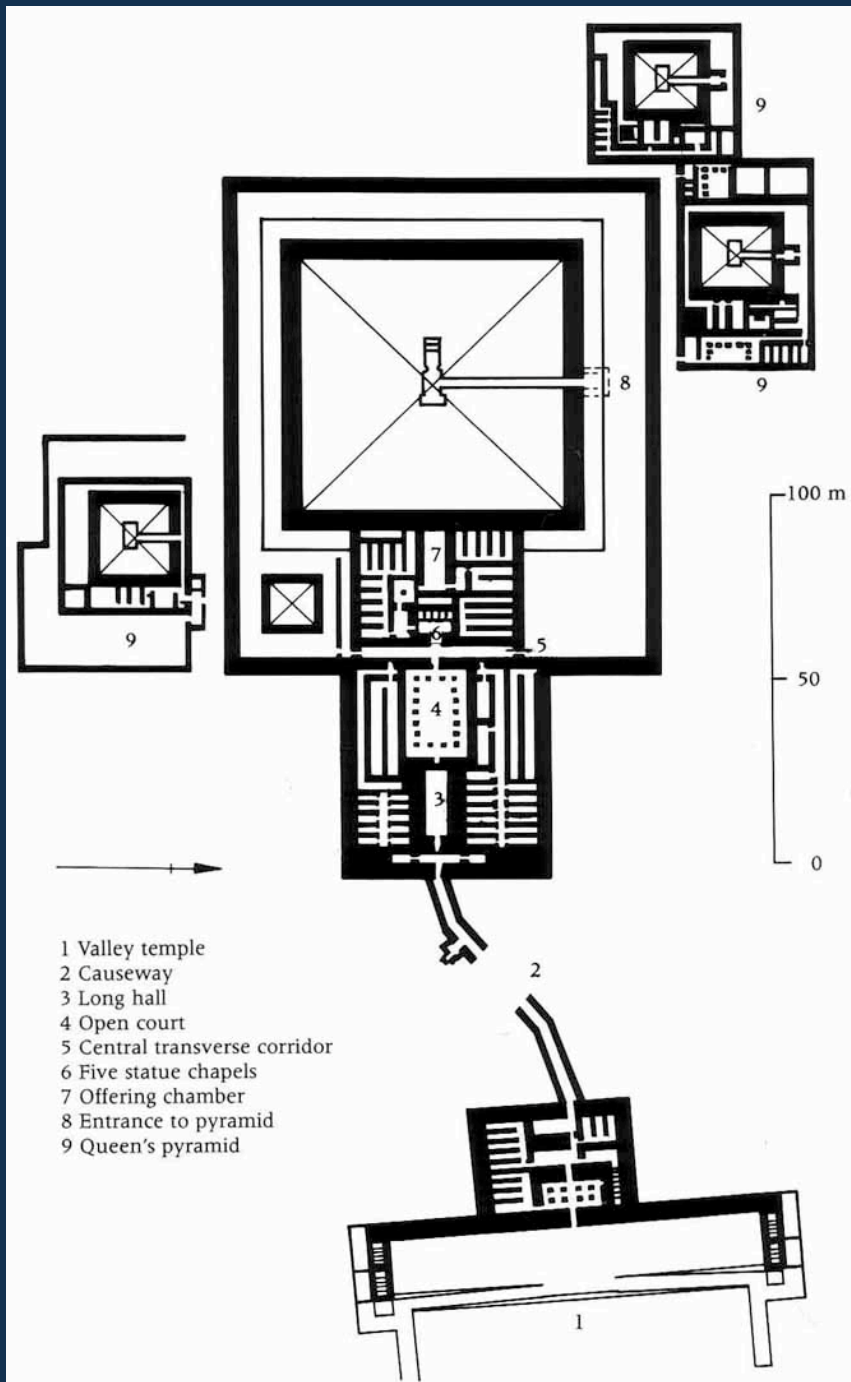
NITIQRET (A REIGNING QUEEN)





Pyramid complex of Pepi II, last major king of the 6th Dynasty







Provincial tombs of the late
Old Kingdom





Foreign contacts in the Old Kingdom: Nubia