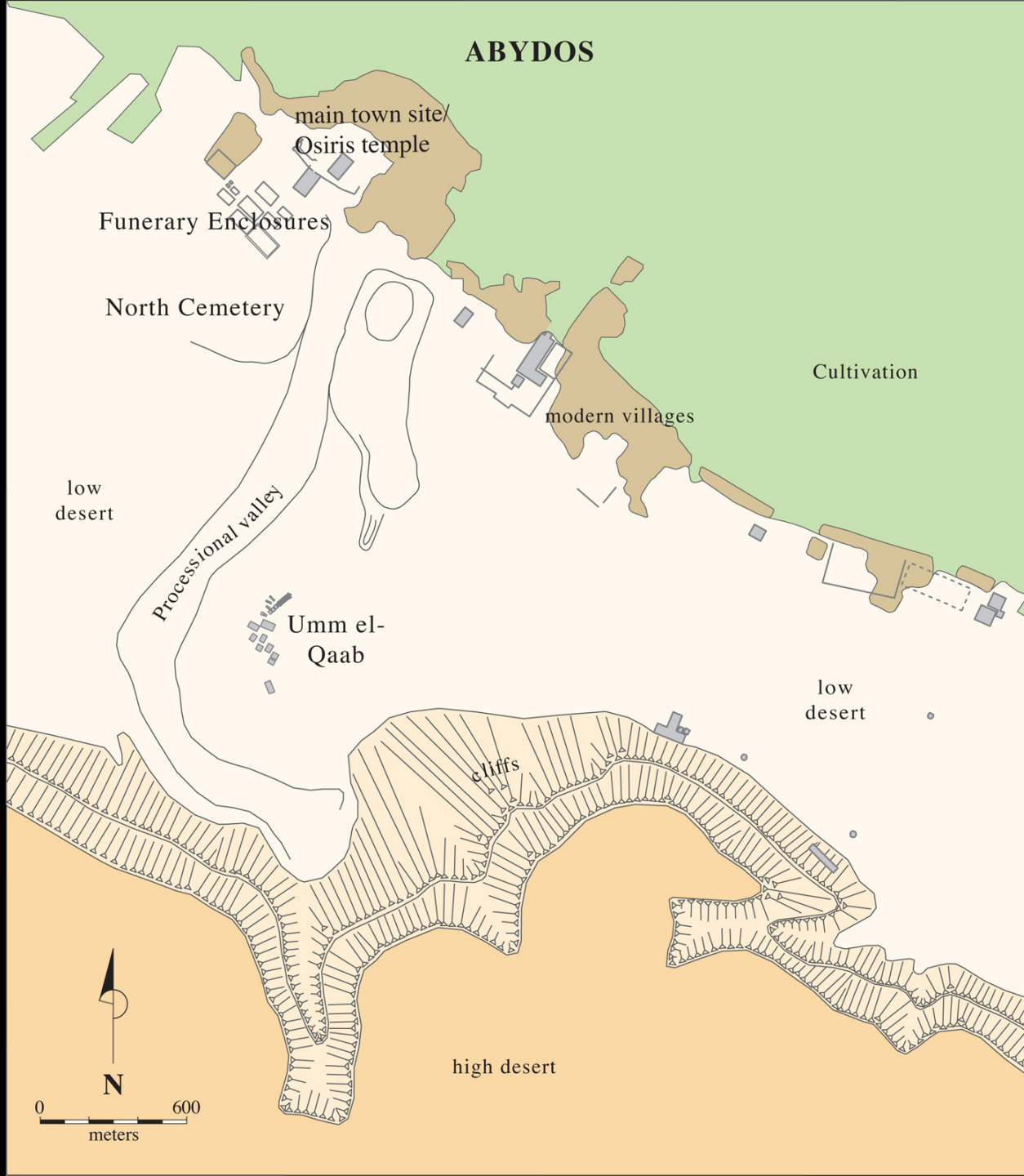
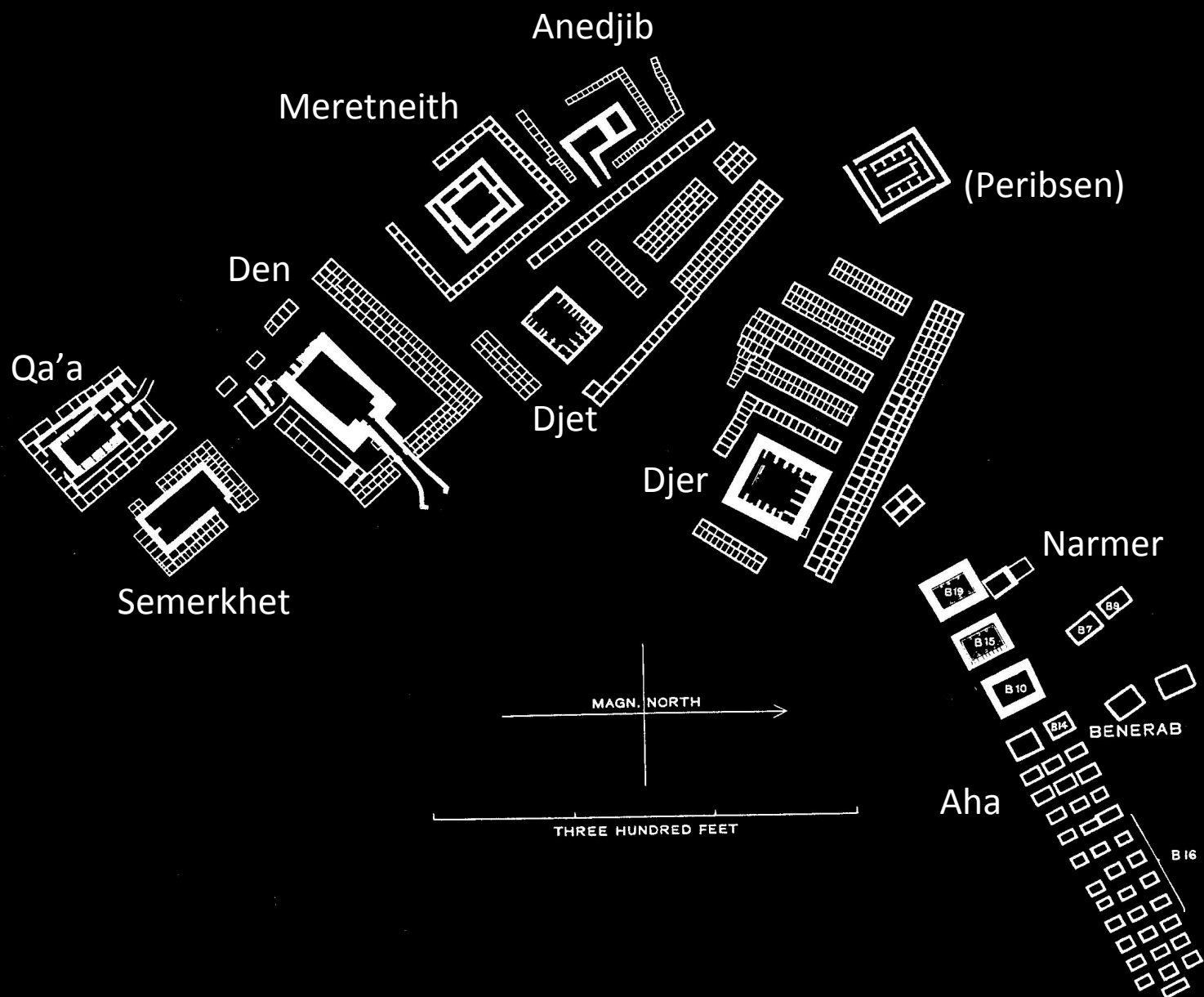
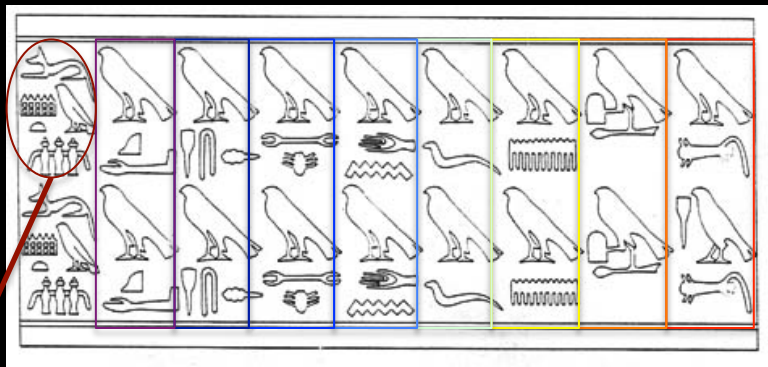
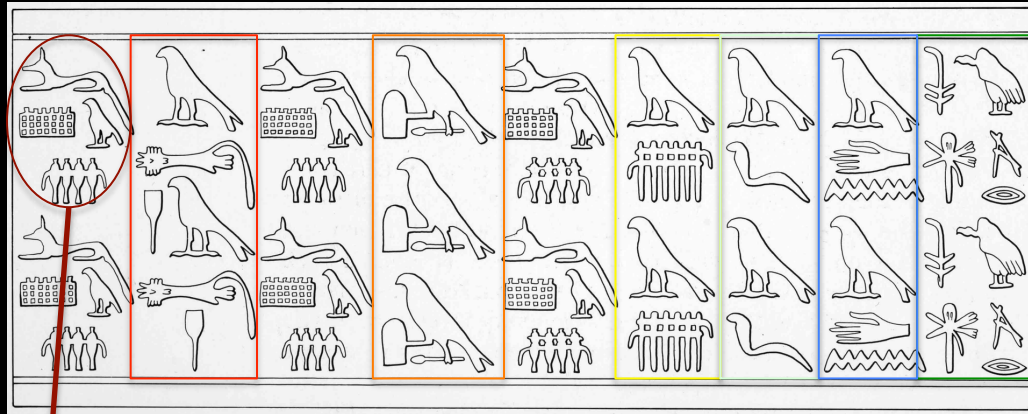






First Dynasty Royal Tombs at Umm el-Qaab

Seal impressions from Umm el-Qaab with “king lists” of the 1st Dynasty



Khentiamentiu (necropolis god)



Narmer

Aha

Djer

Djet

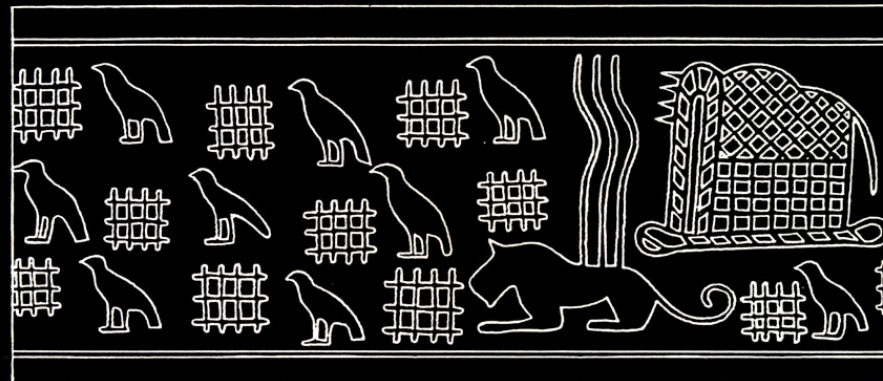
(King's Mother) Meretneith

Den

Anedjib

Semerket

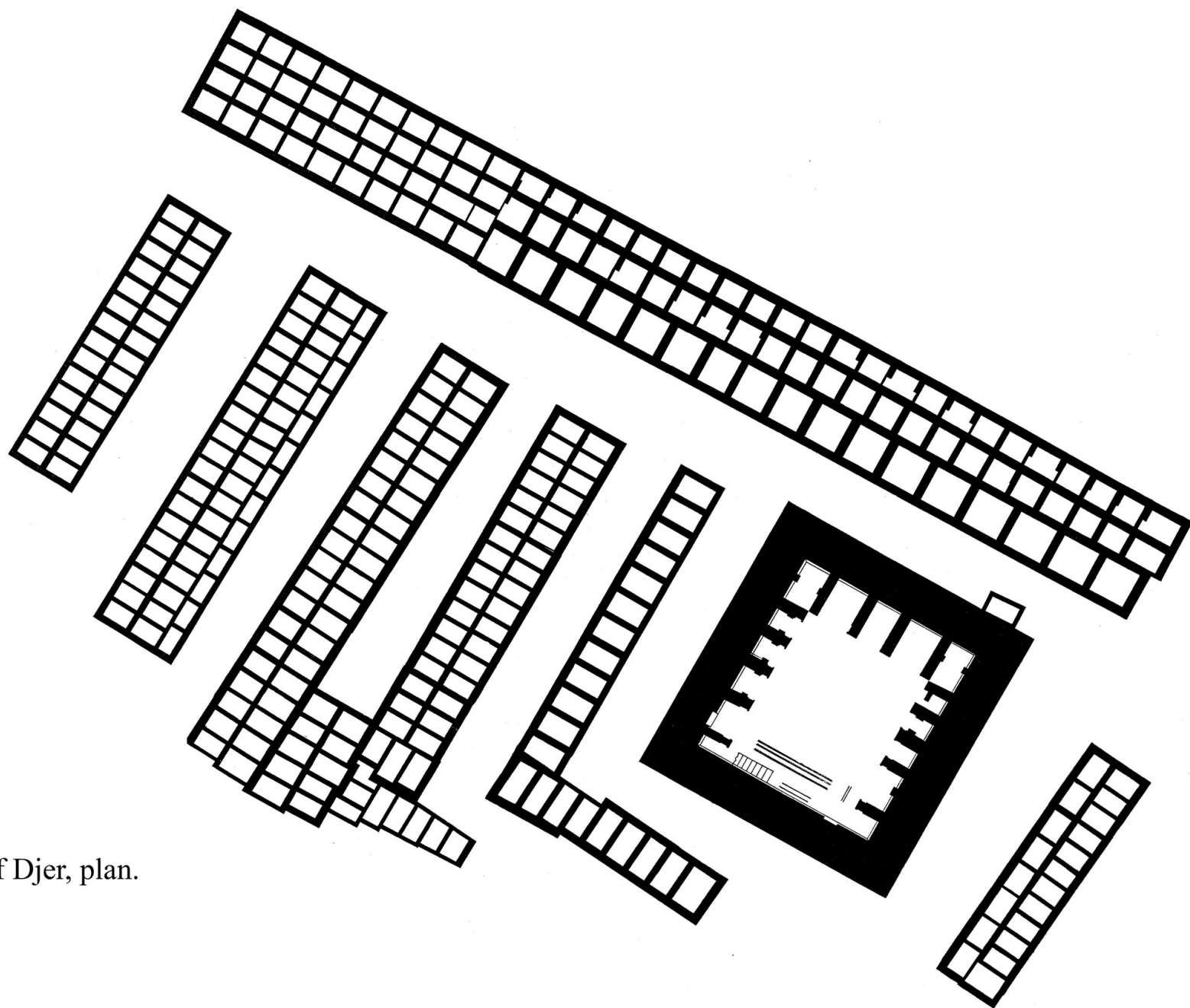
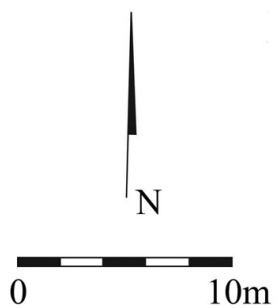
Qa'a



Inscribed tag, beer jar, and seal impression from the First Dynasty



Subsidiary graves at Abydos



Tomb complex of Djer, plan.

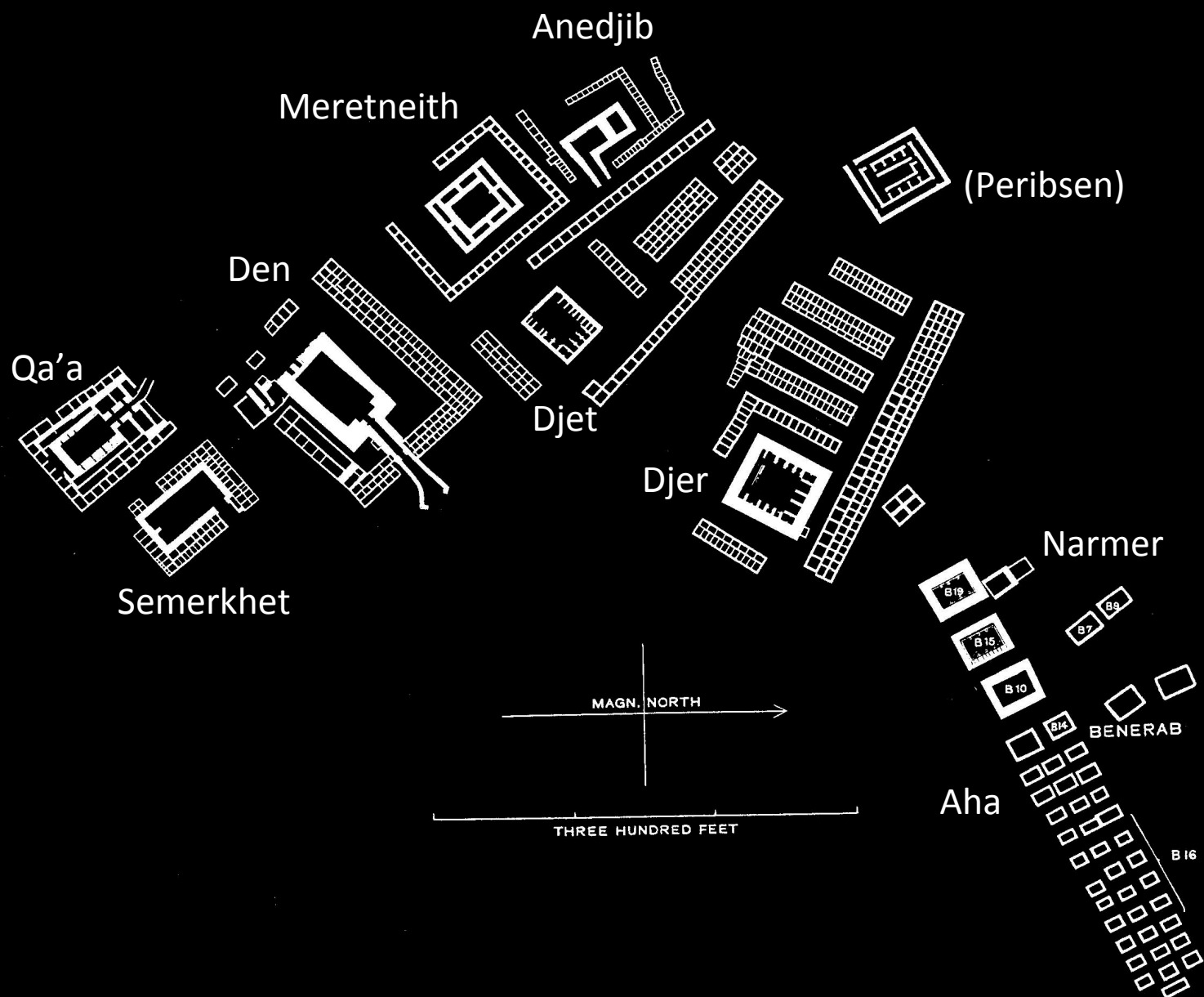


The arm of Djer

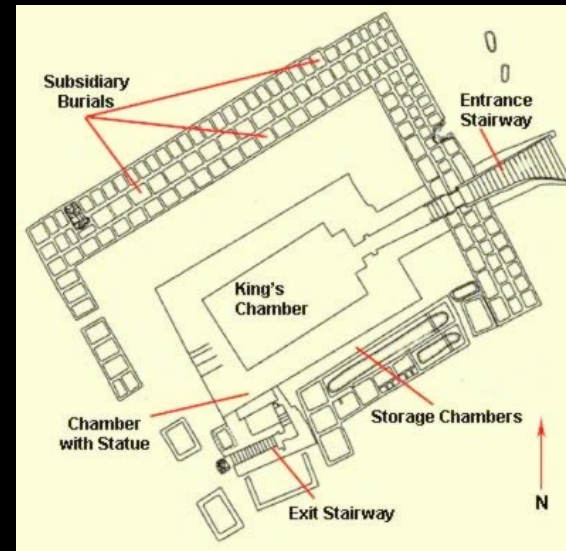




Royal and private stelae from Abydos



First Dynasty Royal Tombs at Umm el-Qaab



Tomb of Den,
Umm el-Qaab



Label from the tomb of Den, Umm el-Qaab

Sdjawy-bjty =

royal scribe,

Hemaka

Serekh

of Den

Heb-sed pavilion (?) and race

Golden
building of
the oil press

Hwt nswt
= royal
palace

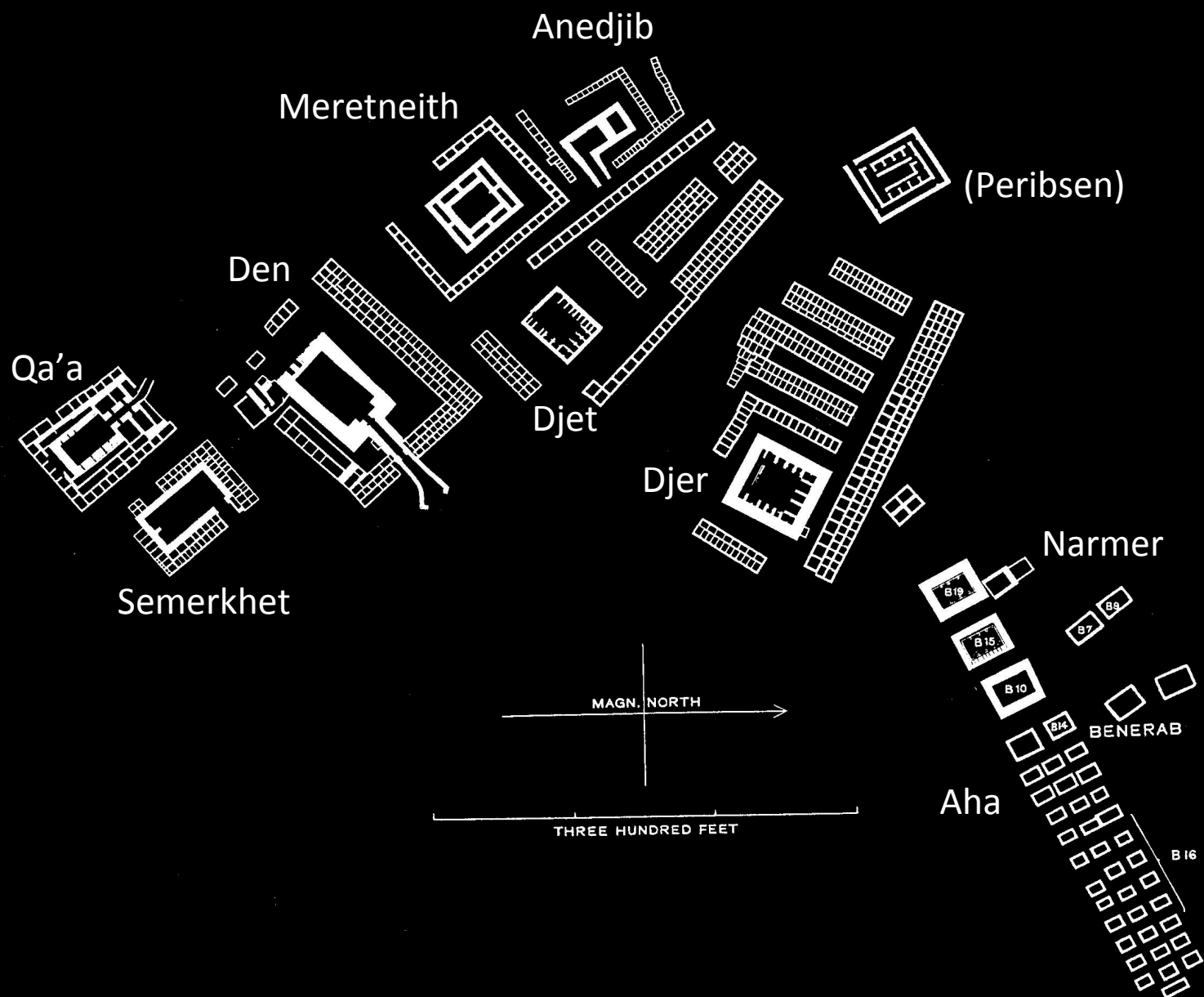


rnpt = year

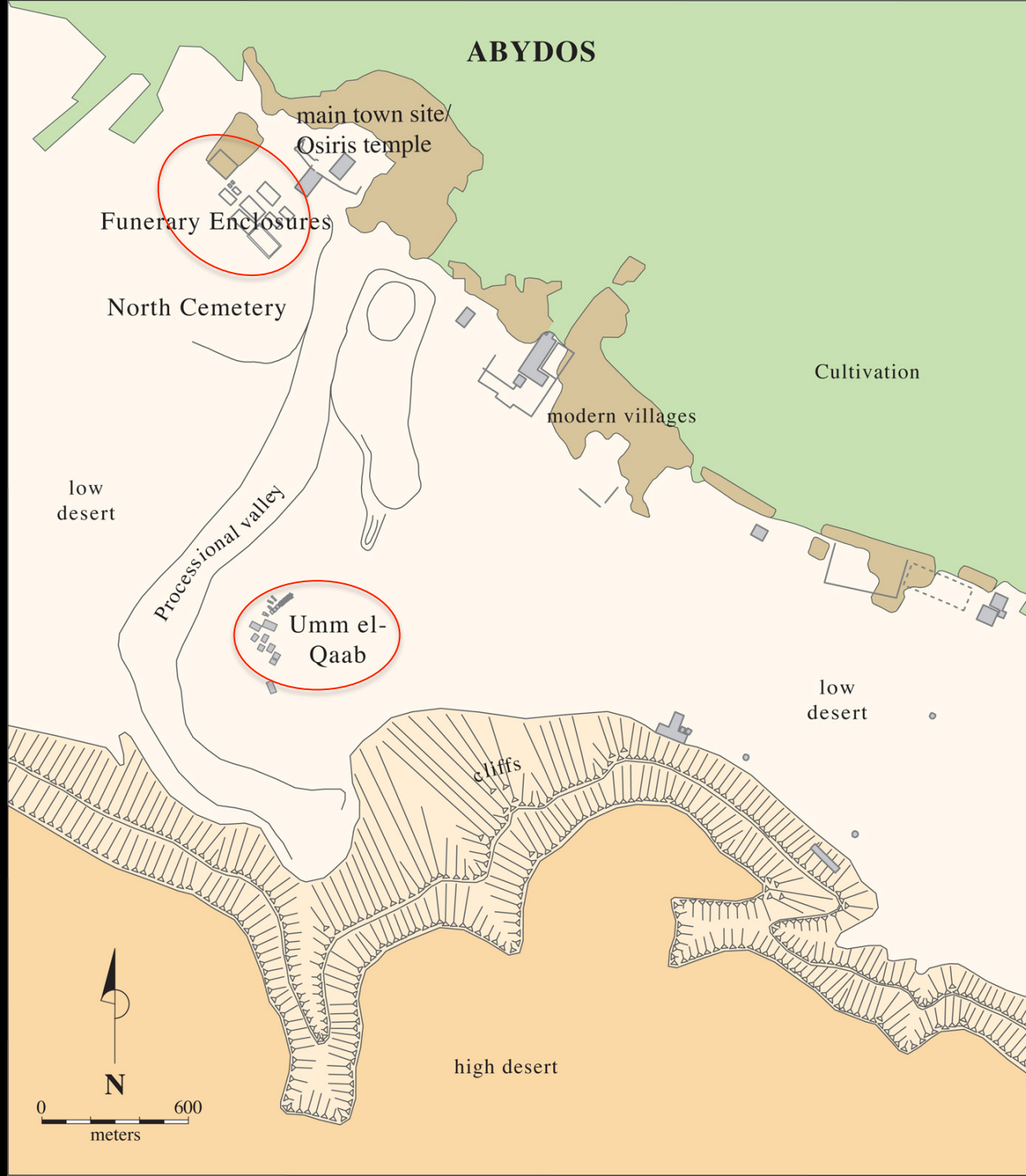
Opening of
the
fortress
“beautiful
door”

Offerings

Oil from Libya, highest quality

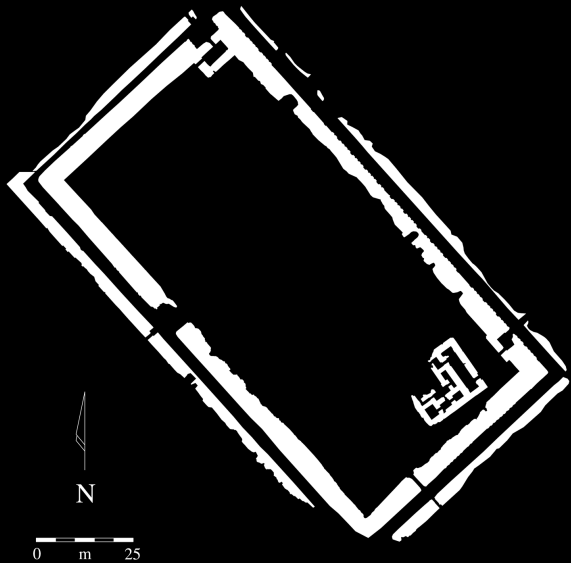


First Dynasty Royal Tombs at Umm el-Qaab





“Funerary Enclosure” or
temple of Khasekhemwy,
Dynasty 2



Funerary Enclosures of Aha

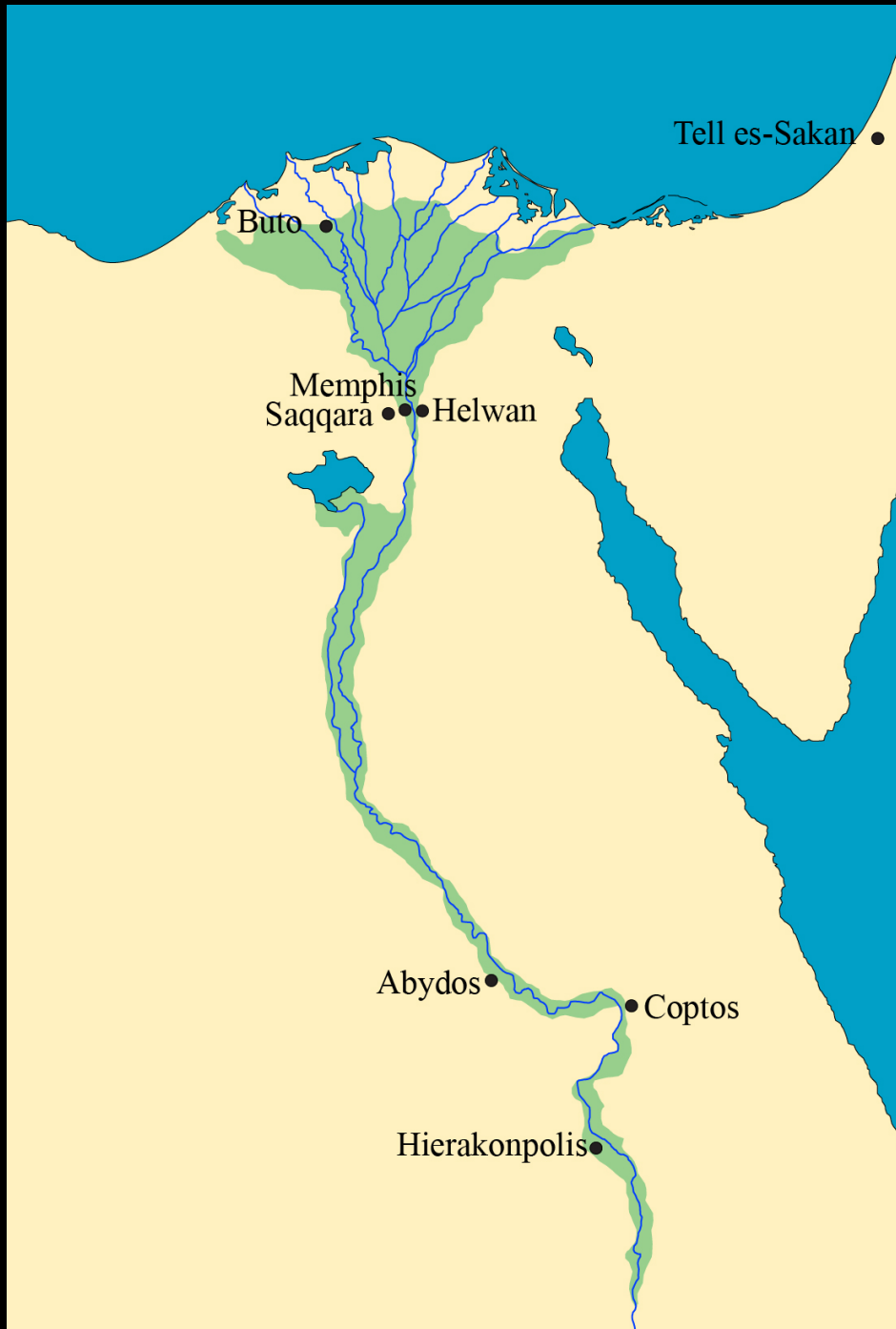


Abydos North Cemetery
Three enclosures from the reign of Aha

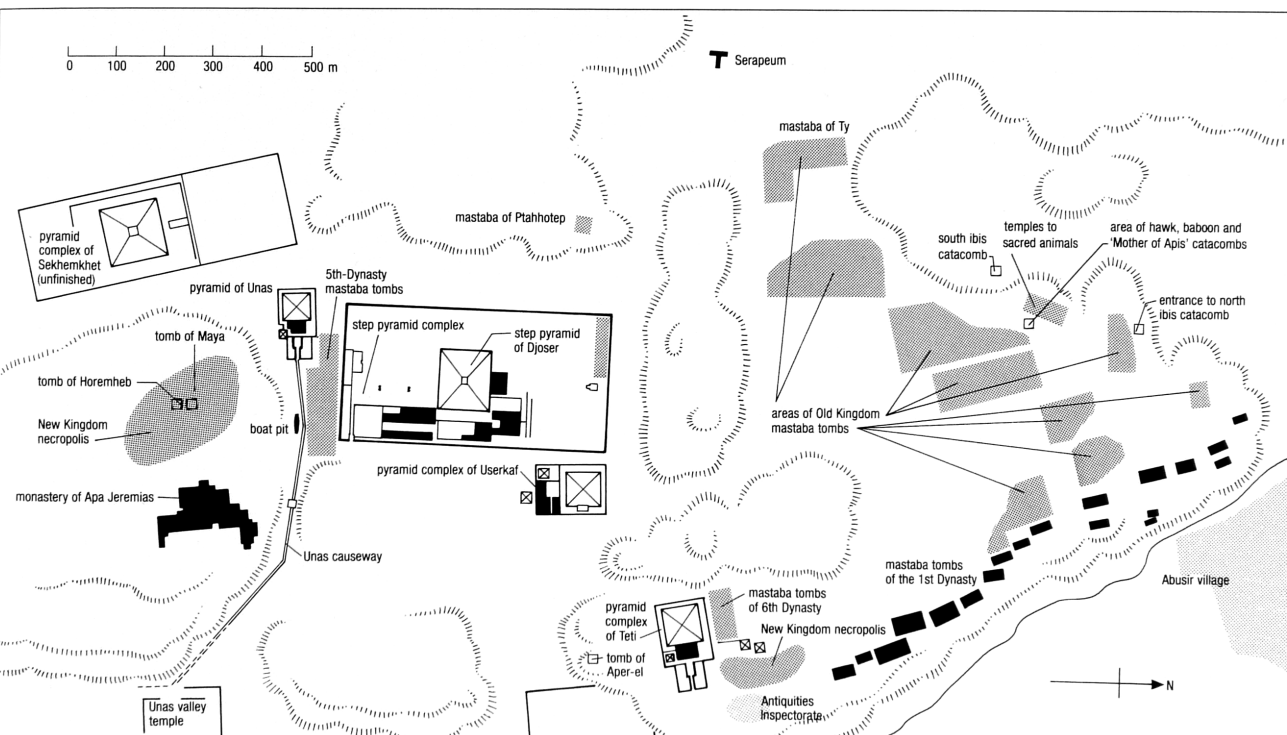




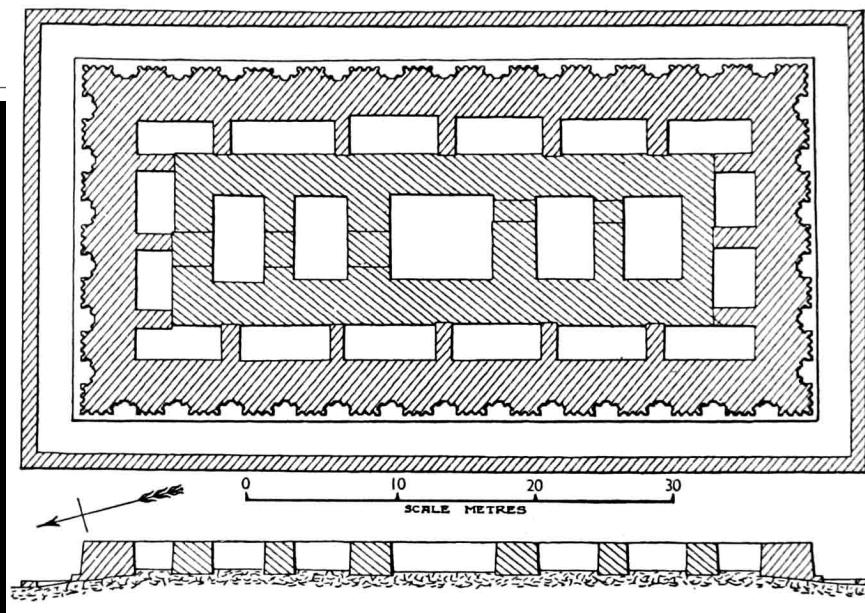
10 cm



Saqqara and Helwan in
the First Dynasty:
the necropoleis of
Memphis



Elite "mastaba" tombs at Saqqara



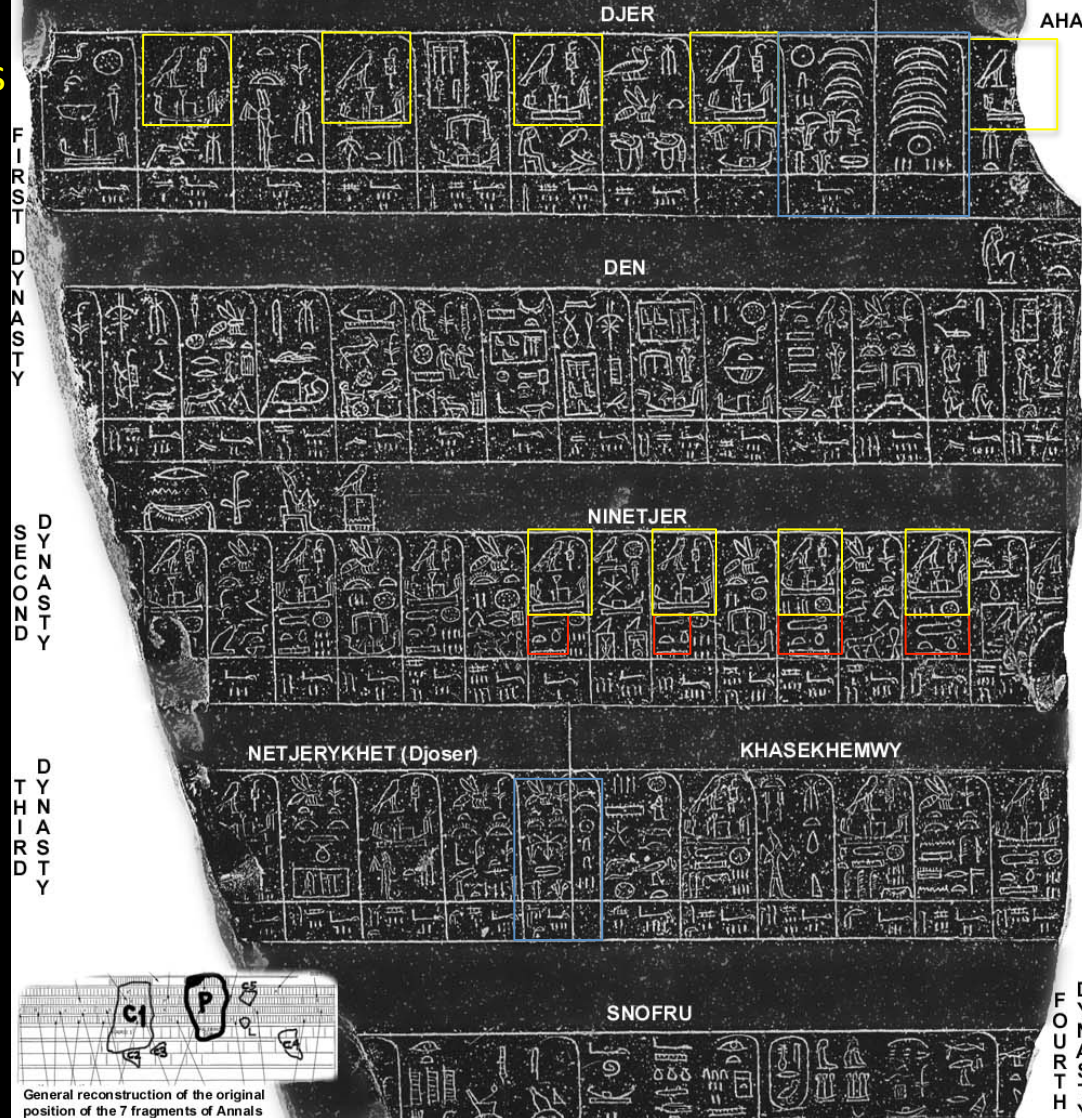
PALERMO STONE (recto)

Heinrich Schäfer,
Ein Bruchstück Altägyptischer Annalen,
1902 (pl. 1)

LATE PREDYNASTIC KINGS

Following of Horus

Dates by calendar



tnwt