



# The Sunni Revival

## and other developments

# A return to the Crusades

- What was the last territory ceded by the Crusaders in the Eastern Mediterranean ? (2 points)
- What made this place so attractive to Europeans? (2 points)
- Name the three major orders of knights established in the Holy Land. (3 points)
- Name the anachronistic historical site and building where Indiana Jones finally was to find the Holy Grail. (3 points – one for the site and additional two for the building)

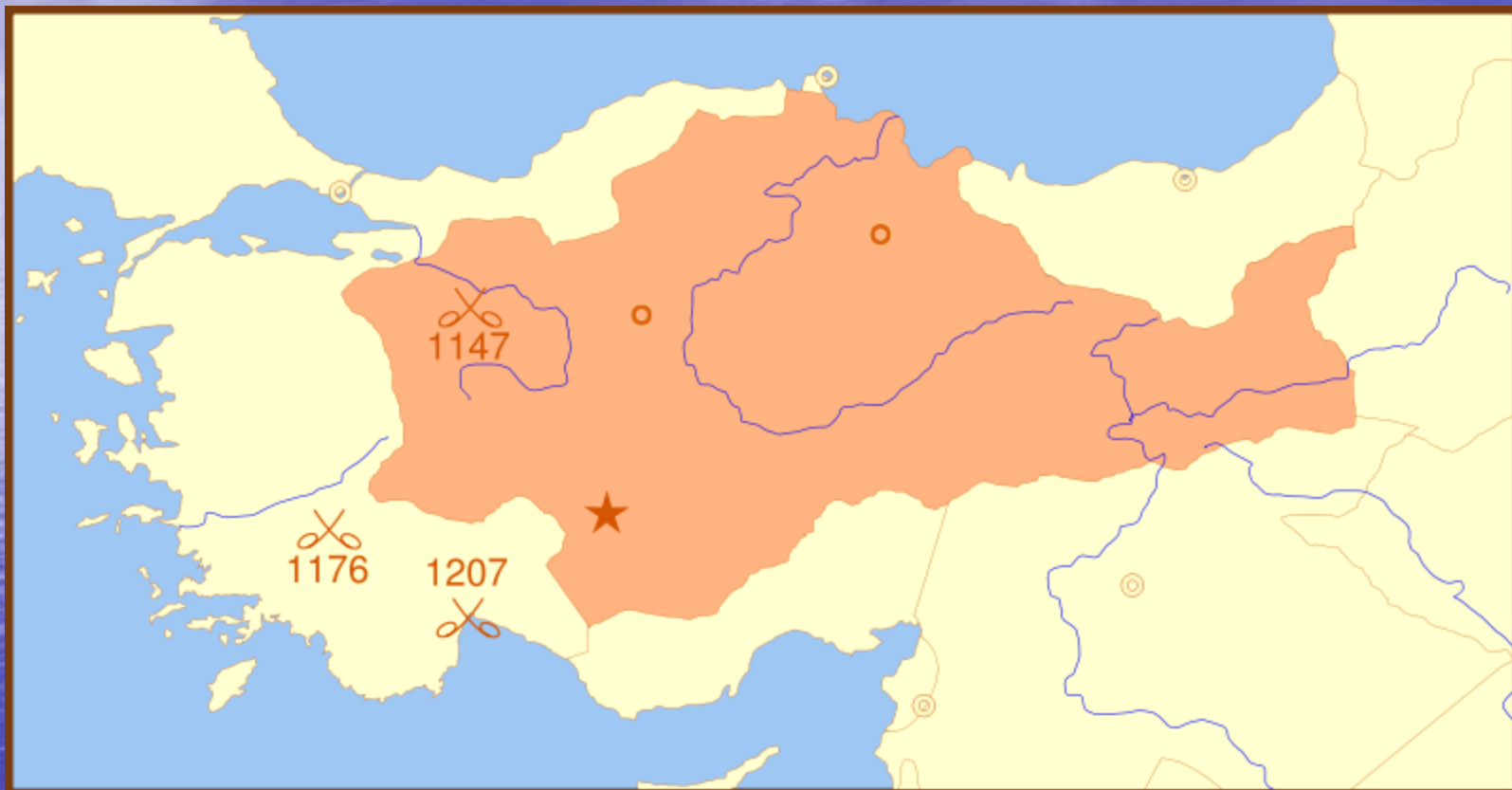
# Answers:

- The island of Cyprus
- Sugar production
- Hospitallers, Teutonic knights, and the Knights Templar
- The *khazneh* at Petra



# The Seljuks of Rum

- Battle of Manzikert
- Capitals at Iznik and then Konya
- Independent Seljuk Dynasty
- Trade with Genoese
- Vassals to the Mongols



# A new architectural Anatolia



Gevher Nesibe Hospital and Medical Center (Dar al-Shifa) and Medical School (Medrese) complex (külliye) in Kayseri,



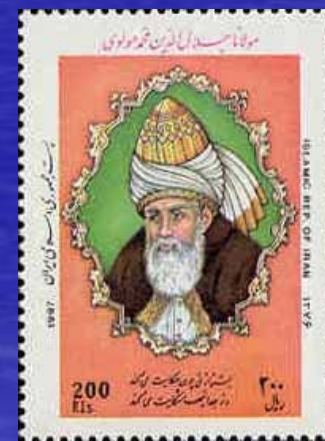


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Hanabat Caravanserai in Çardak

# Rumi

- Mawlānā Jalāl ad-Dīn Muḥammad Balkhī (1207-1273)
- Mawlawiyya Sufi Order
- Settled in Konya
- *Diwan-e Shams-e Tabrizi* and *Masnavi*
- Major theme – *Tawhid*
- *Insan Kamil* (?)







Shams of Tabriz as portrayed in a 1500 painting in a page of a copy of Rumi's poem dedicated to Shams. BNF Paris.

*I died as a mineral and became a  
plant,  
I died as plant and rose to animal,  
I died as animal and I was Man.  
Why should I fear? When was I less by  
dying?  
Yet once more I shall die as Man, to  
soar  
With angels bless'd; but even from  
angelhood  
I must pass on: all except God doth  
perish.  
When I have sacrificed my angel-soul,  
I shall become what no mind e'er  
conceived.  
Oh, let me not exist! for Non-existence  
Proclaims in organ tones,  
To Him we shall return.*