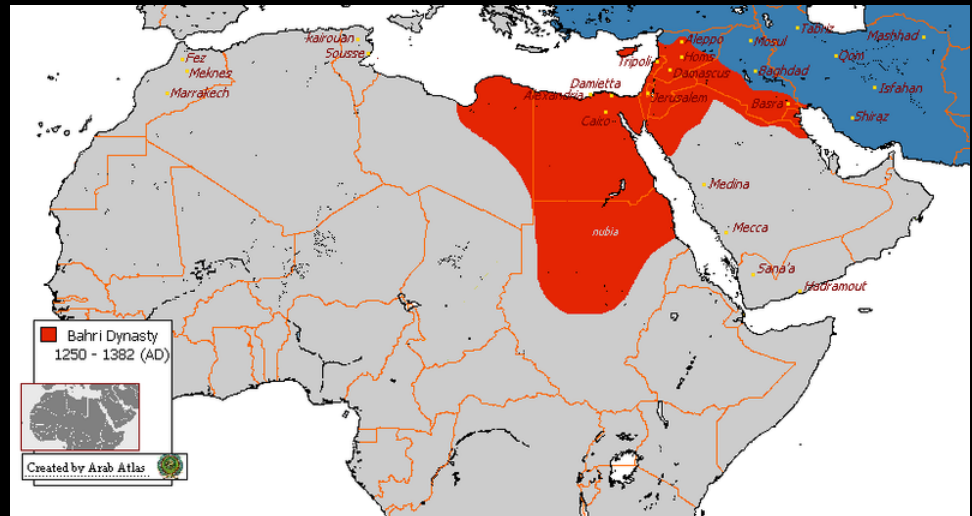
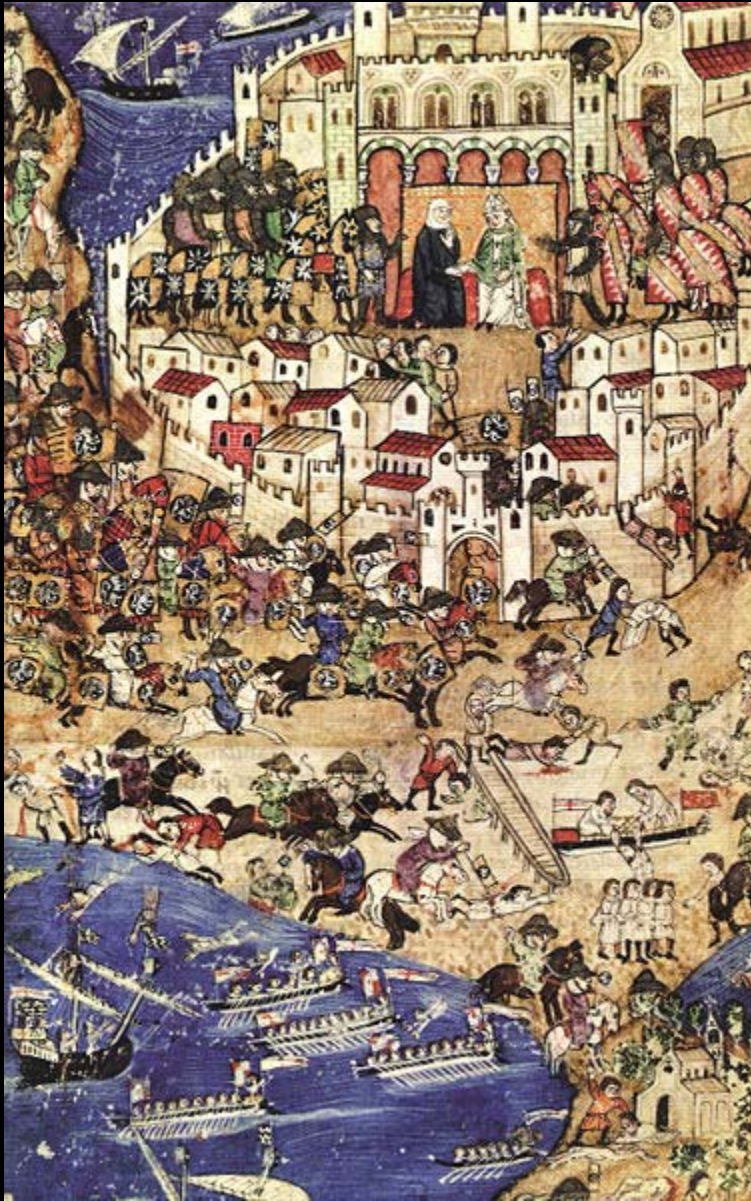


The Slave Sultanate

Bahri Mamluks (1250-1382)

- Kipchak Origins
- Defeat Mongols and Crusaders
- Dynastic establishment and legitimacy
- Iqta system and land policy





The fall of Tripoli to the
Mamluks, April 1289

Credited as "*British Library,
London [Ms Add 27695 Fol. 5]*"

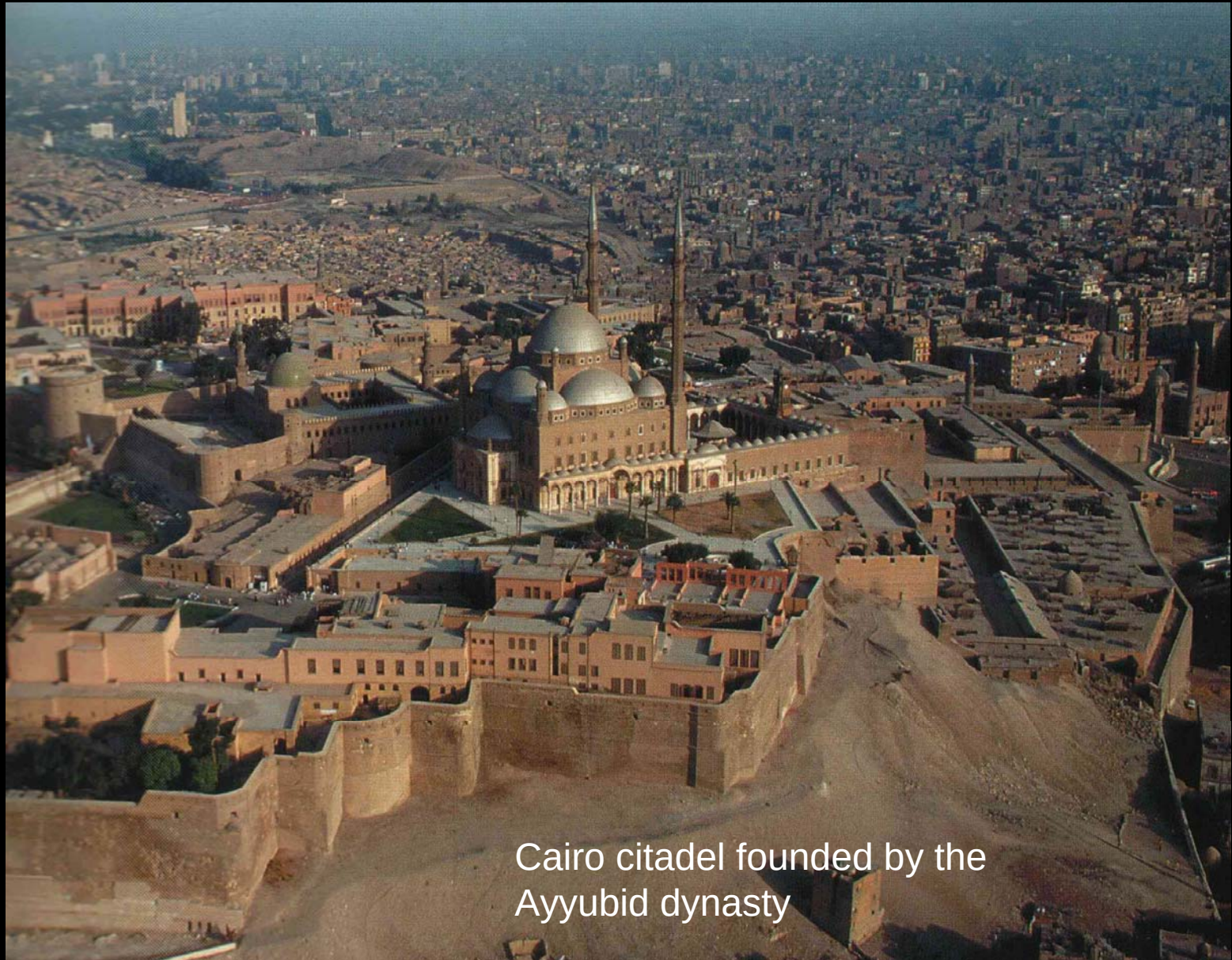
Burji Mamluks 1382-1517

- Circassian origins
- Pick a fight with Timur (Tamerlane)
- Vassals to the Ottomans after battle of Marj Dabik
- Black death and the rural economy

Citadels (al-qala') and the internal frontier

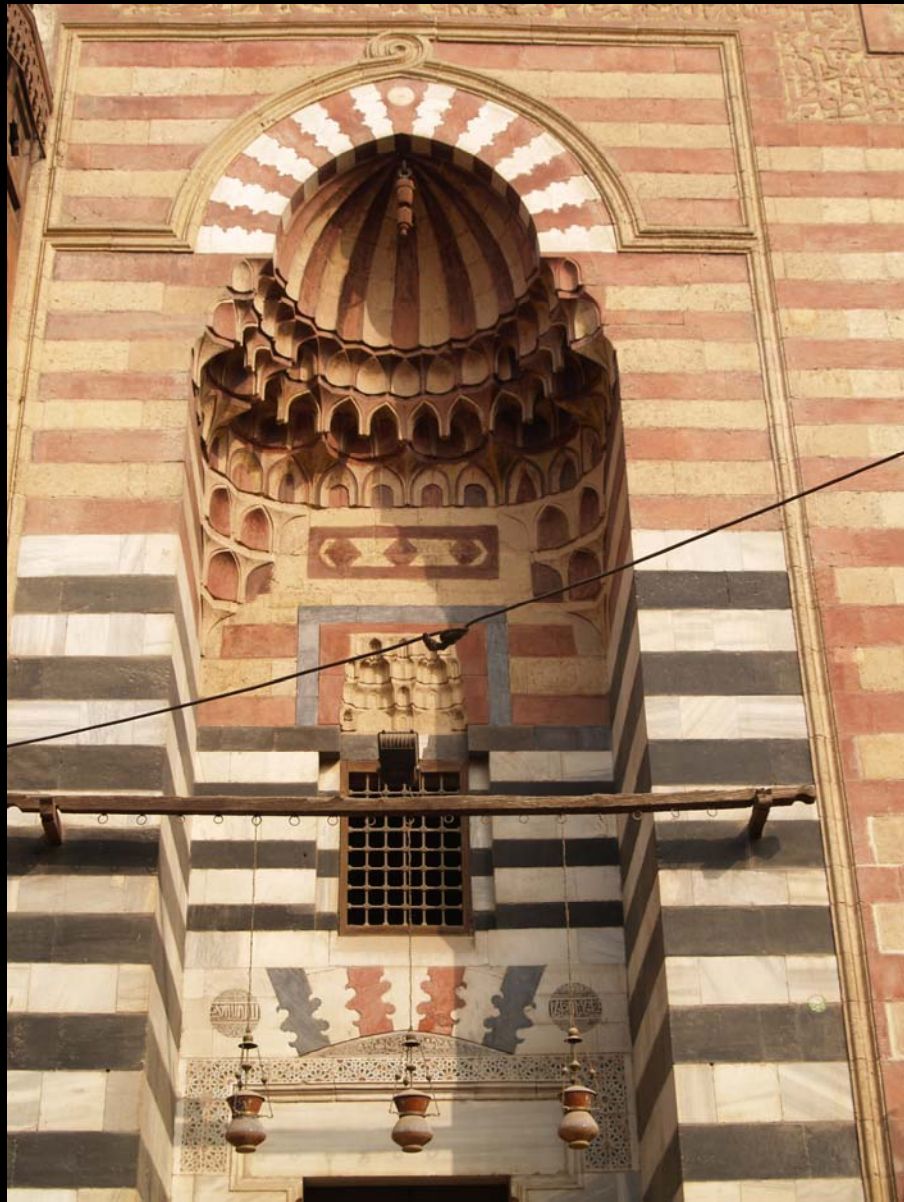


Entrance gate to the
Aleppo Citadel



Cairo citadel founded by the
Ayyubid dynasty





Mamluk's and the rural economy: The example of the Fayyum



Fields of *barseem* (clover) – fayyoun oasis





Mosque of Sultan Qaytbay (late 15th c.) – Medinat Fayyum, Egypt