

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	761	7.8	260	8.4
19 years old	1,527	15.6	520	16.9
20 years old	1,646	16.8	557	18.1
21 years old	1,765	18.0	549	17.8
22 years old	1,068	10.9	323	10.5
23 years old	476	4.9	129	4.2
24 years old	396	4.0	118	3.8
25 years or older	2,154	22.0	629	20.4
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	6,770	69.1	2,212	71.7
Graduate or professional	3,028	30.9	874	28.3
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	1,641	16.8	543	17.6
2nd year	1,689	17.3	591	19.2
3rd year	1,704	17.4	532	17.3
4th year or higher	1,714	17.5	539	17.5
Graduate or professional				
1st year	1,075	11.0	294	9.6
2nd year	681	7.0	180	5.8
3rd year	465	4.8	144	4.7
4th year or higher	799	8.2	254	8.3
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	801	8.2	253	8.2
2015	1,880	19.2	593	19.3
2016	2,037	20.8	634	20.6
2017	2,372	24.3	768	24.9
2018 or 2019	2,689	27.5	832	27.0

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	1,172	12.0	383	12.4
No	8,598	88.0	2,695	87.6
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	5,476	56.7	1,682	55.3
Black only	685	7.1	160	5.3
Asian only	2,156	22.3	712	23.4
Other/multi race	1,343	13.9	487	16.0
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	4,935	50.4	1,850	59.9
Man	4,579	46.7	1,145	37.1
Other	284	2.9	91	2.9
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	7,147	73.4	2,225	72.6
Gay or lesbian only	526	5.4	145	4.7
Other/multiple categories	1,855	19.1	630	20.5
Decline to state	207	2.1	66	2.2
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	6,505	66.6	2,030	66.0
No	3,267	33.4	1,048	34.0
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	2,811	30.4	920	31.6
No	6,443	69.6	1,996	68.4

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...</i>												
<i>Campus officials would take the report seriously?</i>												
Not at all	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.2	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.8	0.6	7.1	2.5
A little	6.8	0.4	8.0	0.7	9.6	1.1	4.9	0.7	3.8	0.8	15.9	3.2
Somewhat	25.1	0.7	33.6	1.1	29.1	1.8	17.1	1.3	16.8	1.6	30.3	3.9
Very	43.6	0.8	42.6	1.2	40.9	1.8	45.4	1.4	45.5	2.2	40.2	3.8
Extremely	22.8	0.7	14.4	0.8	17.2	1.4	31.7	1.5	32.1	2.2	6.4	2.3
<i>Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?</i>												
Not at all	4.3	0.3	3.9	0.4	5.6	0.8	3.2	0.5	4.2	0.8	14.4	3.1
A little	10.2	0.5	11.5	0.8	13.0	1.2	9.1	1.0	6.6	1.0	13.1	3.1
Somewhat	39.1	0.7	45.3	1.3	37.7	2.2	35.9	1.3	31.5	1.9	46.3	4.3
Very	35.6	0.7	32.7	1.2	34.9	1.8	38.9	1.5	38.5	2.0	22.9	3.5
Extremely	10.9	0.5	6.6	0.6	8.8	1.0	12.9	1.0	19.3	1.7	3.2	1.5

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else's appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?</i>												
Yes	31.1	0.7	41.0	1.2	26.5	1.6	28.5	1.4	15.7	1.6	45.8	4.2
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	23.4	1.2	25.5	1.9	19.4	3.0	21.8	2.6	19.0	4.2	31.4	6.2
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	55.1	1.4	58.2	1.9	60.3	3.5	46.3	3.4	51.1	4.5	72.5	6.1
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	27.2	1.3	24.9	1.8	20.5	3.2	33.0	2.6	32.6	6.2	22.8	4.8
Sought help from either person's friends	18.0	1.0	19.4	1.3	8.5	2.1	19.5	2.3	16.4	4.0	22.9	6.5
Sought help from someone else	9.2	1.0	8.9	1.1	6.1	2.2	11.2	1.8	8.2	2.9	10.9	4.1
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.6	0.6	3.6	0.6	8.6	2.1	2.0	0.8	11.1	4.0	9.3	5.7
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	15.4	1.0	12.9	1.3	12.1	2.4	18.5	2.3	26.9	5.0	7.9	3.2
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	18.1	1.0	19.0	1.4	13.0	2.6	18.6	2.1	21.5	4.1	11.8	4.7

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	10.6	0.8	9.1	1.0	12.5	2.7	11.3	1.7	13.2	3.7	13.0	4.3
Other	4.1	0.6	3.2	0.7	6.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	11.3	3.8	7.8	3.8
No	68.9	0.7	59.0	1.2	73.5	1.6	71.5	1.4	84.3	1.6	54.2	4.2
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?</i>												
Yes	8.6	0.4	8.7	0.7	9.9	1.1	8.7	0.9	5.0	0.9	20.2	3.8
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	15.3	1.9	17.2	3.2	17.1	5.2	14.6	3.6	14.0	6.7	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	63.7	2.3	64.6	4.1	65.0	6.5	62.3	4.7	61.9	10.9	65.1	12.7
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	20.9	2.0	22.8	3.7	13.4	4.5	27.7	4.7	14.2	6.9	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	23.5	2.3	29.7	3.3	9.9	3.5	20.4	4.3	28.5	8.5	30.4	9.6
Sought help from someone else	11.7	1.6	15.1	2.8	8.6	3.5	10.4	3.3	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	8.4	1.3	6.9	2.0	11.6	3.7	6.1	2.4	14.5	6.9	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	13.3	2.0	11.8	2.6	10.8	4.0	18.6	4.4	S	S	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	12.4	2.0	6.8	2.1	11.3	3.9	14.2	4.4	20.1	9.6	25.9	8.8
Did nothing for another reason	6.3	1.2	6.5	1.9	10.3	3.8	5.6	2.2	-	-	S	S
Other	6.7	1.2	5.0	2.0	9.2	3.4	4.6	2.2	S	S	S	S
No	91.4	0.4	91.3	0.7	90.1	1.1	91.3	0.9	95.0	0.9	79.8	3.8
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?</i>												
Yes	14.3	0.5	18.9	0.9	9.8	1.1	13.7	1.1	5.2	0.9	36.2	4.5
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	9.0	1.1	6.8	1.4	18.5	4.7	7.4	1.9	22.6	7.5	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	65.1	1.7	68.7	2.6	70.3	5.5	58.0	4.1	62.2	10.3	65.8	8.0
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	17.1	1.3	17.7	2.1	16.5	4.7	13.2	2.7	26.8	6.9	21.9	6.9
Sought help from either person's friends	30.7	1.9	30.6	2.4	39.3	5.9	28.6	4.5	25.0	7.3	33.7	8.2
Sought help from someone else	11.9	1.4	9.2	1.4	21.2	5.2	10.9	2.7	20.6	8.3	13.3	6.5
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.3	0.6	S	S	6.3	3.0	5.1	1.9	-	-	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	15.0	1.4	11.7	1.8	7.1	3.4	21.3	3.4	20.9	8.0	17.3	5.9
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	15.4	1.3	15.4	1.8	6.2	3.0	18.8	3.2	S	S	23.5	6.4

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	10.3	1.5	11.4	2.0	10.2	3.7	9.8	3.0	S	S	10.8	4.9
Other	3.4	0.8	2.5	0.9	S	S	S	S	19.6	7.5	S	S
No	85.7	0.5	81.1	0.9	90.2	1.1	86.3	1.1	94.8	0.9	63.8	4.5
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?</i>												
Yes	17.1	0.5	22.8	0.9	11.9	1.3	17.7	1.2	6.6	1.1	25.7	4.6
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	36.3	1.8	36.8	2.5	26.5	5.3	37.6	3.7	40.6	8.2	36.4	9.5
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	54.6	2.0	55.7	2.5	43.2	5.2	58.2	4.2	49.8	9.4	46.7	12.3
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	20.5	1.5	18.3	1.9	17.6	4.1	22.4	2.9	34.7	9.2	14.9	7.5
Sought help from either person's friends	25.7	1.7	28.6	2.4	19.5	4.8	25.4	3.4	17.3	7.5	20.7	6.9
Sought help from someone else	11.8	1.2	14.4	1.8	5.1	2.5	12.3	2.5	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	11.9	3.5	S	S	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.7	1.2	9.0	1.5	10.7	3.8	10.4	2.0	12.7	5.7	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	16.6	1.4	15.6	1.7	14.1	3.9	17.7	2.9	17.9	5.0	22.5	8.9
Did nothing for another reason	7.0	1.0	6.3	1.4	9.7	3.4	2.9	1.2	17.4	9.2	23.3	9.2

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	3.6	0.7	2.8	0.8	S	S	4.1	1.5	S	S	S	S
No	82.9	0.5	77.2	0.9	88.1	1.3	82.3	1.2	93.4	1.1	74.3	4.6

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	12.8	0.5	4.7	0.5	18.7	1.6	11.9	1.0	29.7	2.0	S	S
A little	26.9	0.7	21.5	0.8	30.3	1.7	29.5	1.3	33.6	2.1	13.1	3.3
Somewhat	38.2	0.7	45.8	1.0	32.2	1.6	37.3	1.4	28.2	2.1	35.4	4.1
Very	15.8	0.6	19.8	0.9	13.6	1.3	15.5	1.2	5.9	1.0	31.8	3.9
Extremely	6.4	0.4	8.2	0.6	5.2	0.8	5.8	0.7	2.5	0.7	17.1	3.0
<i>How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	49.4	0.7	24.3	1.0	44.2	2.0	69.1	1.6	77.8	1.6	23.2	4.2
A little	31.3	0.7	40.9	1.1	35.3	1.7	24.5	1.6	17.7	1.7	40.0	4.7
Somewhat	12.4	0.5	23.1	1.0	13.2	1.2	4.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	19.3	3.6
Very	4.9	0.3	8.4	0.7	6.2	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	9.6	2.4
Extremely	2.0	0.2	3.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	7.9	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?</i>												
Not at all	4.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	7.7	1.1	3.3	0.5	9.1	1.2	9.5	2.6
A little	17.7	0.6	10.3	0.6	31.1	1.9	13.3	1.0	31.2	2.0	19.6	3.4
Somewhat	43.0	0.6	41.1	1.2	45.9	1.7	45.0	1.4	40.9	2.0	45.0	5.1
Very	30.1	0.6	40.0	1.0	13.4	1.3	32.6	1.3	18.2	1.5	23.5	4.0
Extremely	4.8	0.3	7.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	5.8	0.8	S	S	S	S
<i>How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?</i>												
Not at all	8.4	0.4	8.4	0.7	9.8	1.2	8.6	0.8	7.0	1.0	8.5	2.6
A little	21.6	0.6	23.8	1.0	21.1	1.6	19.4	1.1	19.6	1.8	31.3	4.2
Somewhat	41.8	0.8	43.5	1.1	40.1	2.2	40.9	1.3	41.1	2.7	42.5	4.0
Very	21.6	0.6	19.0	1.0	22.9	1.8	23.1	1.2	25.1	1.9	13.8	2.9
Extremely	6.5	0.4	5.4	0.5	6.1	0.9	8.0	0.8	7.3	1.1	3.9	1.6
<i>How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?</i>												
Not at all	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.7	0.4	2.8	0.7	S	S
A little	8.2	0.4	6.7	0.6	7.7	1.3	7.8	0.9	12.5	1.4	10.8	3.1
Somewhat	35.1	0.8	32.7	1.1	39.2	1.8	32.7	1.6	39.8	1.9	46.4	4.4
Very	46.2	0.8	50.4	1.1	42.6	1.9	46.8	1.6	40.2	2.2	37.3	4.3
Extremely	8.8	0.5	9.4	0.7	8.5	1.1	11.0	1.1	4.7	0.9	3.5	1.4

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	2.9	0.3	3.0	0.4	4.0	0.7	2.1	0.4	3.4	0.8	3.3	1.6
A little	16.1	0.6	15.9	0.9	17.2	1.5	16.6	1.1	13.2	1.5	25.0	3.9
Somewhat	41.2	0.7	42.9	1.3	39.4	1.9	40.7	1.7	41.0	2.1	34.6	4.3
Very	33.5	0.7	33.4	1.1	32.5	1.8	33.2	1.4	35.3	2.6	33.2	4.2
Extremely	6.3	0.4	4.8	0.5	6.9	0.9	7.4	0.8	7.2	1.2	3.8	1.6
<i>How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	9.8	0.5	9.4	0.7	12.5	1.2	8.1	0.9	8.3	1.2	26.2	3.9
A little	22.4	0.6	24.4	0.9	21.5	1.7	21.7	1.5	19.1	1.8	27.8	4.3
Somewhat	40.1	0.7	42.4	1.1	39.3	2.0	38.6	1.5	41.0	2.3	25.6	4.4
Very	23.1	0.6	20.2	0.9	21.3	1.5	26.3	1.4	26.5	2.0	16.6	3.2
Extremely	4.6	0.3	3.6	0.4	5.3	0.9	5.3	0.6	5.1	1.1	3.8	1.6

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Are you aware of the following services and resources?</i>												
Sexual Assault Response Line	51.1	0.8	57.2	1.0	33.5	1.6	57.1	1.4	38.9	2.0	62.4	4.0
Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	91.3	0.5	97.1	0.4	89.4	1.3	92.4	0.8	77.3	1.8	94.2	2.2
Department of Public Safety	85.5	0.5	89.0	0.6	75.5	1.7	91.0	0.8	76.5	1.9	81.4	3.4
Health Services	91.2	0.4	94.5	0.5	88.0	1.1	91.9	0.7	85.4	1.6	89.4	2.6
Institutional Equity and Diversity	21.5	0.7	14.5	0.8	30.9	1.9	20.1	1.2	30.8	1.9	28.3	4.1
Office of the Chaplains and Religious Life	47.8	0.7	51.5	1.1	35.3	2.0	52.6	1.3	39.8	2.3	55.9	4.8
Office of Student Life	41.2	0.7	38.9	0.9	32.6	1.7	50.9	1.3	38.3	2.1	26.9	3.8
Sexual Harassment & Assault Resources & Education (SHARE)	44.6	0.7	55.9	1.1	28.2	1.5	46.4	1.5	26.6	1.9	61.0	4.0
Title IX and Gender Equity Office	78.3	0.6	78.9	1.0	80.1	1.6	78.4	1.1	74.2	2.0	84.2	3.3
University Ombudsperson	17.4	0.6	6.3	0.5	39.2	1.7	9.7	1.0	38.0	2.1	18.7	3.6
Other Brown resource not listed above	10.5	0.5	10.6	0.7	6.9	1.0	12.1	1.1	9.7	1.4	14.5	2.7
Non-Brown community resource (i.e. Day One)	11.4	0.5	9.3	0.6	18.9	1.7	8.8	0.9	12.2	1.3	25.3	4.4
None of the above	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.5	5.5	1.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	9.5	0.4	9.6	0.6	13.7	1.3	7.1	0.7	11.2	1.3	4.1	1.7
A little	22.0	0.7	22.1	1.0	25.2	1.9	21.1	1.0	21.0	1.6	20.5	3.1
Somewhat	39.4	0.7	38.6	1.1	39.8	2.0	40.0	1.3	39.1	2.0	44.2	4.1
Very	22.7	0.7	23.4	0.9	17.3	1.4	24.3	1.4	23.6	1.8	18.6	3.9
Extremely	6.3	0.4	6.2	0.5	4.0	0.7	7.6	0.8	5.1	1.0	12.6	2.7
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Not at all	4.3	0.3	3.8	0.4	5.3	0.8	3.7	0.6	6.0	1.0	4.6	1.9
A little	16.7	0.6	14.9	0.8	23.1	1.7	16.8	1.0	16.5	1.6	10.7	2.9
Somewhat	40.3	0.8	39.8	1.2	39.7	1.8	41.9	1.4	40.4	2.0	32.4	4.1
Very	29.8	0.7	31.3	1.0	27.2	1.7	28.7	1.5	30.1	1.9	34.3	4.2
Extremely	8.8	0.4	10.2	0.7	4.8	0.8	9.0	0.9	7.1	1.0	18.1	3.1
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	10.2	0.5	11.5	0.7	14.6	1.4	8.7	0.8	6.8	1.1	7.8	2.3
A little	21.0	0.6	21.2	1.0	22.5	1.7	19.8	1.3	21.8	1.5	18.1	3.8
Somewhat	38.4	0.8	37.3	1.1	35.8	1.9	40.3	1.5	40.2	2.2	35.0	4.3
Very	23.0	0.6	22.3	1.0	22.5	1.4	23.4	1.2	24.9	1.5	19.7	3.3
Extremely	7.4	0.4	7.7	0.6	4.6	0.8	7.8	0.7	6.2	1.0	19.4	3.8

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	22.2	0.6	23.6	0.8	25.5	1.7	23.2	1.2	15.0	1.6	18.7	3.8
A little	27.5	0.7	27.7	0.9	25.3	1.7	28.8	1.2	27.9	2.3	18.7	3.5
Somewhat	33.7	0.7	30.8	0.9	36.6	1.8	32.7	1.5	39.3	2.2	33.3	3.3
Very	12.3	0.4	13.4	0.7	10.2	1.1	10.9	0.8	12.6	1.4	21.4	3.6
Extremely	4.4	0.3	4.5	0.5	2.4	0.6	4.4	0.6	5.1	0.9	7.9	2.2
<i>As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	83.9	1.1	96.4	0.8	60.0	3.9	93.5	1.5	66.4	3.9	90.6	5.3
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	92.8	0.7	93.3	1.3	90.6	2.6	94.7	1.3	88.9	2.8	91.5	5.2
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	88.4	1.1	96.3	0.8	59.9	3.8	97.3	1.0	74.2	4.2	60.8	10.9
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	58.4	1.4	62.0	2.3	38.0	4.4	69.3	2.6	44.7	4.6	32.2	8.7
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	91.1	0.9	89.9	1.4	92.5	2.7	91.7	1.6	91.3	2.7	94.2	5.0
No	16.1	1.1	3.6	0.8	40.0	3.9	6.5	1.5	33.6	3.9	S	S

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	77.9	0.8	81.7	1.0	71.7	2.1	77.9	1.3	71.1	2.5	91.3	2.8
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	87.2	0.7	84.5	1.1	88.5	1.6	90.8	1.3	86.0	2.3	85.7	3.8
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	76.7	0.9	81.0	1.1	38.2	2.5	89.4	1.2	70.7	2.9	80.9	4.0
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	44.5	1.0	43.8	1.3	20.4	2.0	57.7	2.3	39.9	3.2	43.3	6.2
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	85.5	0.6	83.2	1.0	88.7	1.6	84.2	1.6	90.9	1.8	90.2	3.2
No	22.1	0.8	18.3	1.0	28.3	2.1	22.1	1.3	28.9	2.5	8.7	2.8

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	11.4	0.7	24.5	1.0
Penetration	4.3	0.4	11.6	0.7
Physical force only	1.9	0.3	5.6	0.5
Completed	1.5	0.3	4.1	0.5
Attempted	0.7	0.2	2.4	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.1	0.3	5.9	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.3
Sexual touching	8.4	0.6	18.1	0.9
Physical force only	5.7	0.5	13.0	0.9
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	3.0	0.4	6.6	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.9	0.6	9.5	1.2
Penetration	1.3	0.4	4.5	0.8
Physical force only	1.1	0.4	2.6	0.6
Completed	S	S	1.5	0.4
Attempted	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.6	0.3
Sexual touching	1.6	0.5	6.8	0.9
Physical force only	1.6	0.5	5.4	0.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.5	0.6	8.0	0.8
Penetration	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.4
Physical force only	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3
Completed	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3
Attempted	S	S	0.3	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.7	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	2.6	0.5	6.4	0.8
Physical force only	1.5	0.4	4.4	0.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.2	0.3	2.3	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.5	0.6	3.1	0.9
Penetration	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4
Physical force only	S	S	S	S
Completed	S	S	S	S
Attempted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.8
Physical force only	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.7	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	30.2	3.8
Penetration	0.0	0.0	17.6	3.3
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	12.2	2.7
Completed	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.5
Attempted	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.9
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.9
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	S	S	16.9	3.1
Physical force only	S	S	9.6	2.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	7.0	2.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	11.1	0.6	22.9	1.2	8.6	1.5	5.5	0.8	S	S	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	19.2	2.8	21.1	6.2	S	S	17.6	3.7	14.6	6.9	45.1	16.0
Other/multiple categories	25.0	1.3	29.6	1.9	12.0	2.9	18.4	3.5	18.4	7.1	31.1	4.2
Decline to state	7.2	3.2	12.2	5.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	16.5	1.6	26.7	2.8	7.0	3.2	13.0	3.3	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.8	0.6	24.1	1.1	9.8	1.2	7.3	0.8	3.4	1.0	35.1	4.6
Race												
White only	14.5	0.8	24.8	1.4	9.6	1.7	9.1	1.2	2.0	1.0	32.5	5.1
Black only	15.9	2.8	25.0	5.0	S	S	8.0	3.6	S	S	S	S
Asian only	9.6	0.9	18.4	1.9	8.3	2.1	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.1	43.7	13.9
Other/multi race	19.0	1.5	31.0	2.4	11.2	3.3	9.1	2.4	S	S	24.9	11.8
Disability ⁵												
Yes	24.0	1.0	34.6	1.8	17.5	3.0	16.2	2.5	6.4	2.5	29.7	4.5
No	9.9	0.6	18.9	1.2	5.9	1.2	5.5	0.8	2.3	0.9	31.3	9.3
Marital status												
Married	5.8	1.9	S	S	6.2	2.3	-	-	5.0	2.9	-	-
Not married	14.5	0.6	24.4	1.0	10.1	1.3	8.0	0.8	2.8	0.8	30.4	3.8

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	7.1	0.7	14.3	1.6	6.3	1.6	4.6	1.2	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	6.4	0.7	12.3	1.4	S	S	3.1	1.0	3.5	1.7	-	-
3rd Year	5.8	0.7	10.7	1.3	S	S	3.0	1.0	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	4.4	0.7	8.8	1.6	-	-	3.1	1.1	S	S	-	-
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	7.9	0.7	14.3	1.6	10.5	1.8	5.1	1.3	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	13.2	1.0	23.3	1.9	8.4	2.6	6.8	1.4	5.1	2.5	S	S
3rd Year	15.9	1.1	26.3	1.8	9.1	2.7	8.0	1.7	S	S	37.2	10.6
4th Year or higher	20.1	1.1	32.4	2.3	9.2	1.9	13.0	2.1	4.1	1.7	56.4	7.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	90.4	0.6	88.4	0.7	95.5	0.8
1 time	5.8	0.5	6.8	0.6	2.9	0.6
2 or more times	3.9	0.3	4.7	0.5	1.6	0.4
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	85.0	0.7	81.9	0.9	93.2	0.9
1 time	6.2	0.5	7.5	0.6	2.7	0.6
2 or more times	8.8	0.6	10.5	0.8	4.0	0.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	12.8	1.8	12.5	2.5	13.2	2.6	15.3	5.4	33.1	11.1
No	87.2	1.8	87.5	2.5	86.8	2.6	84.7	5.4	66.9	11.1
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	67.7	2.4	69.6	3.0	64.9	4.7	48.7	6.3	56.8	11.5
No	32.3	2.4	30.4	3.0	35.1	4.7	51.3	6.3	43.2	11.5
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	41.6	2.5	46.1	3.5	35.1	4.3	30.1	6.0	41.0	11.1
Fraternity house	5.9	1.1	6.0	1.6	5.8	1.8	S	S	S	S
Sorority house	1.2	0.6	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	15.0	1.9	18.0	2.6	10.7	2.7	13.3	4.8	S	S
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	10.9	1.7	3.3	1.2	21.7	3.9	12.7	4.4	S	S
Other non-residential building	4.1	1.0	4.9	1.4	3.0	1.5	11.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Outdoor or recreational space	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.9	6.7	2.1	S	S	S	S
Some other place	16.4	2.1	17.3	2.8	15.0	2.9	20.7	5.3	17.8	8.6

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	89.3	1.6	89.0	2.1	89.8	2.5	92.1	3.8
2 persons	8.2	1.5	7.3	1.7	9.4	2.4	S	S
3 or more persons	2.5	0.8	3.7	1.2	S	S	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	96.8	0.9	97.3	1.1	96.1	1.6	42.2	6.6
Woman	3.4	0.9	2.8	1.2	4.1	1.7	57.8	6.6
Other gender identity	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	78.8	1.8	80.1	2.5	77.0	3.7	76.6	6.6
Student teaching assistant	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Research staff	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Alumni	3.1	0.9	3.3	1.1	3.0	1.4	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.4	0.7	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	19.4	1.7	20.8	2.2	17.3	3.2	21.0	5.9
Unsure about association with [University]	4.5	1.1	2.9	1.1	6.7	2.1	S	S

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	21.0	2.2	30.7	3.5	7.7	2.3	26.5	6.2
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	12.7	2.0	17.4	2.7	6.2	2.4	12.9	4.5
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Co-worker	1.4	0.7	S	S	S	S	7.0	3.2
Friend	32.6	2.2	28.2	2.7	38.7	3.3	29.3	6.0
Classmate	10.6	1.9	12.1	2.4	8.6	3.0	11.1	4.0
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	29.6	2.2	30.4	3.0	28.6	3.4	20.0	5.3
Did not know or recognize this person	19.8	1.8	15.6	2.4	25.5	2.8	13.1	4.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	69.1	3.4	60.4	4.7	75.2	3.9
No	11.3	2.2	17.3	3.6	7.0	2.6
Don't know	19.6	2.6	22.2	3.6	17.8	3.4
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	13.8	2.2	12.3	3.2	14.8	3.2
No	41.7	3.0	43.1	5.2	40.7	4.3
Don't know	44.6	3.1	44.7	5.2	44.5	4.4
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	79.8	2.9	66.3	4.6	89.3	3.3
No	20.2	2.9	33.7	4.6	10.7	3.3
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	10.7	2.1	7.4	3.1	13.0	3.0
No	89.3	2.1	92.6	3.1	87.0	3.0
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
I suspect, but I am not certain	9.2	2.0	9.9	3.1	8.8	2.5
No	79.8	2.8	79.5	4.5	80.0	3.6
Don't know	9.8	2.3	10.6	3.3	9.3	2.8

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	26.9	3.7	31.8	7.1	24.5	4.3
No	50.2	3.9	65.5	7.1	42.7	4.0
Not sure	22.9	3.3	S	S	32.8	4.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	69.3	5.8	77.3	5.1	58.2	15.2	87.9	7.2
No	11.1	3.7	8.4	3.1	S	S	0.0	0.0
Don't know	19.7	4.6	14.3	4.8	S	S	S	S
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	6.0	2.8	5.6	2.7	S	S	18.1	8.4
No	26.4	5.2	37.4	6.2	35.9	15.4	43.0	11.4
Don't know	67.7	5.8	56.9	6.3	52.3	15.9	38.9	11.2
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	65.7	6.6	97.1	1.7	S	S	86.4	8.0
No	34.3	6.6	S	S	76.0	13.7	S	S
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	6.0	2.7	8.9	3.0	S	S	25.9	10.0
No	94.0	2.7	91.1	3.0	88.2	10.3	74.1	10.0

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No	96.2	2.2	92.8	2.9	87.8	10.5	86.0	7.9
Don't know	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	10.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
No	97.5	2.1	71.7	5.5	100.0	0.0	69.7	11.5
Not sure	S	S	17.8	4.6	0.0	0.0	19.8	9.2

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	74.4	2.2	77.2	3.0	82.8	3.7	73.4	4.3	70.3	4.2
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	37.4	2.7	35.7	3.3	58.0	4.8	20.6	3.4	39.7	4.4
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	49.7	2.4	57.3	3.2	72.1	4.5	47.3	3.7	38.7	3.8
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	35.4	2.5	45.2	3.4	52.0	5.5	40.6	4.7	21.3	3.8
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	17.5	2.1	23.0	2.9	33.2	5.1	16.0	3.5	9.7	2.2
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	34.1	2.7	45.6	3.5	64.3	5.2	33.0	4.0	17.6	3.8
Feeling numb or detached	46.8	2.8	58.0	3.8	70.3	4.6	49.6	5.1	30.7	4.0
Headaches or stomach aches	21.5	2.5	29.8	3.5	41.4	5.0	22.0	4.2	9.6	2.7
Eating problems or disorders	20.1	2.3	29.3	3.2	39.5	5.3	22.3	4.0	7.0	2.0
Increased drug or alcohol use	21.5	2.3	29.2	3.2	32.7	5.2	26.8	3.9	10.5	2.4
None of the above	14.4	1.7	12.8	2.4	5.1	2.4	18.0	3.5	16.7	3.0

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	27.0	2.3	35.1	3.4	47.0	5.9	26.8	3.5	15.1	2.7
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	47.0	2.7	59.0	3.2	71.2	4.8	50.6	4.2	29.2	4.0
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	10.6	1.8	13.6	2.3	18.3	4.3	10.3	2.6	6.2	2.0
Difficulty going to work	19.9	2.3	26.1	3.3	31.5	5.7	22.3	3.4	10.7	2.6
Withdrew from some or all classes	13.9	1.7	20.5	2.5	31.4	4.6	12.9	2.9	4.3	1.7
Changed my residence or housing situation	3.1	0.9	4.6	1.5	6.7	2.7	3.2	1.5	S	S
Changed my career plan	3.2	0.9	5.4	1.5	9.6	3.2	S	S	0.0	0.0
Considered dropping out of school	12.5	2.0	17.4	2.6	29.7	4.5	8.9	2.7	5.3	2.1
Changed major or college	2.0	0.7	3.3	1.2	8.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
None of the above	51.3	2.6	39.2	3.2	25.9	4.7	48.4	4.0	69.3	4.0

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimization of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?</i>										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	12.5	1.8	18.7	3.1	30.5	5.5	10.7	2.9	3.7	1.7
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	86.0	1.6	88.0	2.2	94.9	2.4	83.2	3.1	83.3	3.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	49.1	6.8
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	15.8	5.2
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	32.1	5.1
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	34.5	5.3
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	15.9	4.3
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	21.3	5.0
Feeling numb or detached	38.3	6.8
Headaches or stomach aches	14.7	4.7
Eating problems or disorders	18.7	4.6
Increased drug or alcohol use	28.2	5.9
None of the above	26.7	6.4
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	21.0	5.1
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	41.8	6.2
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	11.9	4.1
Difficulty going to work	13.1	3.9
Withdrew from some or all classes	9.6	3.9
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S
Changed my career plan	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	10.9	4.3
Changed major or college	0.0	0.0
None of the above	53.4	6.3

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	S	S
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	78.6	5.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?⁴</i>												
Yes	41.1	3.3	52.3	5.7	33.4	3.7	19.6	3.7	47.3	9.7	12.2	5.9
No	58.9	3.3	47.7	5.7	66.6	3.7	80.4	3.7	52.7	9.7	87.8	5.9
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁵</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	8.5	2.6	S	S	10.9	3.6	7.6	2.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	29.4	4.3	20.4	5.4	33.6	5.8	18.7	4.5	S	S	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	6.5	2.5	9.5	5.8	5.1	2.4	5.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	55.8	5.1	40.9	9.3	62.8	6.0	63.6	4.8	78.7	12.4	54.8	10.0
I did not want the person to get into trouble	33.4	4.2	27.7	6.6	36.0	5.6	24.7	4.4	50.7	14.6	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	13.3	2.9	13.5	5.2	13.2	3.6	11.0	3.8	S	S	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	21.9	3.6	25.4	7.7	20.3	4.1	17.0	4.0	47.1	14.5	15.4	6.3
I could handle it myself	61.9	5.0	56.2	8.4	64.6	5.6	55.8	4.6	67.3	13.9	63.6	9.6
I feared retaliation	7.6	2.4	S	S	8.3	3.1	5.0	2.5	S	S	14.2	6.2

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	20.0	3.2	18.9	5.6	20.6	4.3	19.0	3.9	S	S	14.0	6.1
Incident occurred while school was not in session	4.3	1.8	S	S	S	S	4.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other reason	13.0	3.1	22.8	6.7	8.4	3.4	9.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	17.1	8.1
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁶</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	73.9	4.5	65.6	10.2	77.3	5.5	76.4	4.8	100.0	0.0	53.5	12.6
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	20.7	4.8	17.0	8.1	22.2	6.1	23.4	5.4	51.7	16.7	0.0	0.0
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	4.7	2.3	15.9	7.5	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	24.4	10.4
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	20.5	5.0	29.8	10.3	16.7	5.2	22.5	4.5	36.6	16.1	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	46.3	5.6	33.0	11.1	51.8	6.2	36.0	5.7	40.8	16.8	29.0	10.6

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	5.5	2.4	41.6	16.8	19.5	11.8
I might be counter-accused	4.5	2.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	25.8	10.5
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	48.8	6.6	15.3	7.4	62.7	8.2	41.4	5.5	60.0	16.7	32.2	12.4
Events like this seem common	47.9	5.7	41.5	10.5	50.6	7.1	59.5	6.2	S	S	32.2	12.4
My body showed involuntary arousal	22.5	4.8	18.7	8.9	24.1	6.0	S	S	S	S	19.7	8.4
Other reason	11.7	3.8	S	S	12.3	4.9	16.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	26.8	9.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁵</i>												
Friend	87.4	2.4	95.1	2.3	82.4	3.8	86.3	2.8	58.3	10.8	57.8	9.1
Family member	35.2	3.3	42.2	5.3	30.5	4.0	23.8	4.0	15.5	7.4	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	6.6	1.7	13.5	3.7	S	S	4.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.7	0.8	S	S	S	S	4.2	1.8	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other administrative staff	4.0	1.3	5.2	2.4	3.2	1.6	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.1	1.0	5.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	31.0	3.3	41.7	5.7	23.9	4.3	11.0	2.7	38.3	9.3	23.0	7.3
Sexual or romantic partner	28.0	2.9	32.2	5.6	25.2	3.3	21.0	3.5	15.4	7.4	20.6	7.1
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	4.8	1.5	8.5	3.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	10.6	2.4	17.1	4.2	6.3	2.1	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	5.3	1.5	6.5	2.7	4.5	1.9	S	S	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	10.6	2.2	4.9	2.3	14.5	3.3	11.0	2.6	29.6	10.2	23.0	7.7
Told at least one other person	89.4	2.2	95.1	2.3	85.5	3.3	89.0	2.6	70.4	10.2	77.0	7.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.2	0.1	S	S	S	S	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	5.0	0.3	9.3	0.6	2.5	0.6	2.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	10.6	2.6
Penetration	2.5	0.2	4.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	S	S	9.7	2.6
Sexual touching	3.1	0.2	6.3	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	3.3	1.5
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	S	S	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	10.2	0.5	17.3	0.9	8.8	1.1	4.6	0.7	2.7	0.7	27.8	4.1
Penetration	5.3	0.4	8.7	0.7	4.1	0.7	2.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	21.8	3.6
Sexual touching	6.7	0.4	11.8	0.7	5.7	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	14.8	2.9

¹Per 100 students.

²**Coercion:** Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	95.0	0.3	90.7	0.6	97.5	0.6	97.6	0.5	98.8	0.4	89.4	2.6
1 time	3.0	0.2	5.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	5.8	2.1
2 or more times	2.0	0.2	3.6	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	S	S	4.8	1.9
Since entering college												
0 times	89.8	0.5	82.7	0.9	91.2	1.1	95.4	0.7	97.3	0.7	72.2	4.1
1 time	5.0	0.3	8.5	0.7	4.5	0.8	2.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	10.5	2.8
2 or more times	5.2	0.3	8.8	0.7	4.3	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.6	17.3	3.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual only	7.3	0.4	14.5	1.0	8.3	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	8.5	2.3	9.7	4.7	-	-	7.6	2.7	S	S	29.6	14.0
Other/multiple categories	22.2	1.5	25.5	2.0	14.8	3.5	16.4	3.6	11.6	4.9	29.0	4.5
Decline to state	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	10.3	1.3	16.0	2.4	8.4	3.2	3.2	1.5	S	S	21.0	8.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	10.2	0.5	17.4	0.9	8.9	1.1	4.8	0.8	2.4	0.6	29.3	4.6
<i>Race</i>												
White only	11.6	0.6	20.4	1.3	10.9	1.6	4.1	0.7	3.0	1.0	32.4	4.8
Black only	10.7	2.0	14.4	3.5	S	S	9.0	3.9	S	S	S	S
Asian only	5.0	0.7	8.8	1.4	4.0	1.4	4.2	1.3	S	S	-	-
Other/multi race	13.0	1.2	19.1	2.0	9.7	2.8	5.6	1.8	6.5	3.1	34.0	13.6
<i>Disability⁵</i>												
Yes	17.4	1.2	26.8	2.0	11.7	2.1	7.0	1.7	4.2	1.7	31.0	5.0
No	7.2	0.5	12.5	1.0	7.7	1.3	3.9	0.7	2.0	0.8	18.2	8.5
<i>Marital status</i>												
Married	2.8	1.0	-	-	6.5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not married	10.5	0.5	17.3	0.9	9.3	1.3	4.6	0.7	3.2	0.8	26.5	4.2
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	4.6	0.5	11.3	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	4.7	0.6	8.4	1.2	S	S	3.6	1.1	-	-	S	S
3rd Year	4.3	0.6	9.8	1.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	6.3	0.6	8.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	4.6	1.4	3.0	1.4	27.6	7.3

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	5.7	0.6	11.3	1.4	7.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.0	S	S
2nd Year	7.9	0.8	13.1	1.6	9.3	2.3	5.0	1.3	-	-	S	S
3rd Year	11.0	0.9	21.0	1.8	9.4	2.8	2.1	0.9	-	-	25.5	9.2
4th Year or higher	16.5	1.1	22.7	1.7	9.7	1.9	11.1	2.0	7.9	2.2	57.0	7.2

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	12.7	0.8	7.1	0.7	9.7	0.9	3.6	0.8	5.2	0.9
Gay or lesbian only	7.6	3.5	-	-	9.7	4.7	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	23.6	1.9	13.3	1.6	17.8	1.6	8.2	2.6	10.2	2.9
Decline to state	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	14.4	1.9	6.0	1.5	11.4	2.0	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.0	0.8	9.1	0.8	11.8	0.7	4.1	0.8	5.9	1.0
<i>Race</i>										
White only	17.7	1.0	10.5	1.0	13.5	1.1	5.6	1.2	6.4	1.2
Black only	13.0	2.8	9.9	3.3	10.1	2.8	S	S	S	S
Asian only	7.5	1.0	3.6	0.9	6.7	1.3	S	S	4.0	1.4
Other/multi race	17.0	1.6	8.3	1.5	14.1	1.8	S	S	7.1	2.5
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	23.0	1.7	15.1	1.7	18.6	1.8	5.2	1.5	8.3	1.9
No	11.2	0.8	5.5	0.7	8.4	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.3	0.9
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	6.4	2.3	-	-	-	-	S	S	5.2	2.1
Not married	15.4	0.7	8.7	0.7	11.9	0.7	4.6	0.9	5.8	1.0
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	8.2	1.0	4.4	1.0	8.7	1.3	S	S	2.2	0.9
2nd Year	6.9	1.0	4.6	0.9	5.7	1.1	S	S	S	S
3rd Year	8.2	1.1	5.5	1.1	6.0	1.0	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	6.7	0.9	3.4	0.9	5.2	1.1	S	S	2.5	1.0

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	9.9	1.0	4.4	1.0	9.0	1.3	3.4	1.2	4.1	1.2
2nd Year	12.2	1.4	7.4	1.2	8.5	1.2	5.0	1.8	6.2	2.0
3rd Year	18.7	1.6	11.1	1.6	14.3	1.6	4.6	1.8	4.8	1.9
4th Year or higher	18.9	1.3	11.1	1.2	15.0	1.6	4.0	1.3	7.6	1.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimization of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	96.4	1.6	90.4	2.0	100.0	0.0	96.1	2.3
2 persons	S	S	7.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
3 or more persons	S	S	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	95.8	1.7	96.8	1.2	45.4	11.7	48.0	5.9
Woman	5.4	1.9	2.8	1.1	54.6	11.7	55.6	5.6
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	81.8	3.6	81.3	2.5	67.6	11.8	83.8	5.2
Student teaching assistant	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	4.8	1.9	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	1.7	0.8	S	S	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	14.6	3.2	14.2	2.1	23.8	11.1	5.9	2.5
Unsure about association with [University]	S	S	5.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	14.5	4.8

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	62.6	4.9	14.0	2.2	58.4	12.3	8.8	3.5
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	12.2	3.1	7.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	12.7	4.6
Teacher	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	S	S	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend	15.1	3.3	31.2	3.5	25.2	11.4	30.2	6.0
Classmate	6.7	2.2	8.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	21.9	5.8
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	15.1	3.9	26.1	3.0	S	S	22.4	5.8
Did not know or recognize this person	5.9	2.2	24.1	2.8	S	S	20.9	4.8

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	13.6	0.5	19.7	0.8	6.1	0.6	28.0	3.5
Penetration	5.5	0.3	8.6	0.5	1.5	0.3	15.5	2.8
Sexual touching	10.4	0.5	15.0	0.7	5.0	0.5	16.9	3.1
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	14.1	0.5	20.4	0.9	6.3	0.6	30.2	3.8
Penetration	6.1	0.3	9.6	0.6	1.6	0.3	17.6	3.3
Sexual touching	10.4	0.5	15.0	0.7	5.0	0.5	16.9	3.1
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	14.2	0.5	20.4	0.9	6.4	0.6	30.2	3.8
Penetration	6.3	0.3	9.8	0.6	1.8	0.3	17.6	3.3
Sexual touching	10.4	0.5	15.1	0.7	5.0	0.5	16.9	3.1
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	20.0	0.7	28.5	1.0	9.4	0.8	43.4	4.6
Penetration	9.8	0.5	14.6	0.7	3.6	0.5	28.1	4.0
Sexual touching	15.0	0.6	21.5	0.8	7.0	0.7	31.7	4.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	16.6	0.7	23.9	1.0	7.7	0.8
Penetration	6.5	0.4	10.6	0.7	1.7	0.4
Sexual touching	12.8	0.6	18.1	0.9	6.4	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	17.0	0.7	24.5	1.0	8.0	0.8
Penetration	7.2	0.4	11.6	0.7	1.9	0.4
Sexual touching	12.8	0.6	18.1	0.9	6.4	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	17.1	0.7	24.5	1.0	8.2	0.9
Penetration	7.5	0.5	11.8	0.7	2.2	0.5
Sexual touching	12.9	0.6	18.2	0.9	6.4	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	23.6	0.9	33.5	1.2	11.7	1.1
Penetration	11.4	0.6	17.3	0.9	4.3	0.7
Sexual touching	17.9	0.8	25.3	1.0	8.8	0.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	5.6	0.7	8.6	1.1	3.1	0.9
Penetration	2.1	0.4	3.4	0.7	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	4.4	0.6	6.8	0.9	2.4	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	6.0	0.7	9.5	1.2	3.1	0.9
Penetration	2.6	0.4	4.5	0.8	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	4.4	0.6	6.8	0.9	2.4	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	6.1	0.7	9.6	1.2	3.1	0.9
Penetration	2.7	0.4	4.7	0.8	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	4.4	0.6	6.8	0.9	2.4	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	9.8	0.8	15.3	1.4	5.1	1.1
Penetration	4.7	0.6	7.5	1.0	2.3	0.7
Sexual touching	7.1	0.7	11.1	1.2	3.6	1.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	24.3	1.7	31.9	2.3	13.0	2.1
Penetration	10.2	1.1	15.5	1.6	2.3	0.9
Sexual touching	19.1	1.6	23.6	2.1	12.4	2.0
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	24.6	1.7	32.4	2.3	13.0	2.1
Penetration	10.5	1.1	16.0	1.6	2.3	0.9
Sexual touching	19.1	1.6	23.6	2.1	12.4	2.0
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	24.6	1.7	32.4	2.3	13.0	2.1
Penetration	10.9	1.1	16.3	1.6	2.9	1.1
Sexual touching	19.1	1.6	23.6	2.1	12.4	2.0
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	34.6	1.9	43.8	2.4	21.0	2.8
Penetration	16.3	1.2	22.7	1.7	6.7	1.6
Sexual touching	26.8	1.8	32.5	2.3	18.4	2.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]:³</i>												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	32.4	0.6	45.7	1.1	32.4	1.6	23.5	1.4	16.2	1.6	49.9	4.5
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	38.3	0.7	49.6	1.2	35.7	1.7	33.7	1.6	20.2	1.8	57.6	4.4
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	18.0	0.6	25.0	1.0	15.7	1.2	14.7	1.3	8.6	1.2	28.5	4.1
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	6.0	0.4	8.1	0.6	3.6	0.7	5.7	0.7	3.5	0.8	8.0	2.3
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	11.8	0.5	20.5	0.9	12.4	1.1	4.3	0.7	3.5	0.8	26.3	4.2
At least one of the above	48.2	0.7	63.2	1.1	44.4	1.7	41.8	1.6	27.0	1.9	65.2	4.4

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways?⁴</i>												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	15.5	0.8	16.4	1.2	22.8	2.5	10.0	1.5	8.9	2.2	33.3	5.4
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	8.4	0.6	8.3	0.8	16.7	2.4	4.3	0.9	3.7	1.5	20.9	4.6
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	42.3	1.1	45.4	1.4	55.1	3.2	27.6	2.2	38.9	3.7	70.5	4.7
At least one of the above	46.4	1.1	49.3	1.5	61.2	3.1	32.3	2.4	39.8	3.6	72.9	4.6
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	22.3	0.6	31.1	1.1	27.1	1.6	13.5	1.1	10.7	1.3	47.5	4.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>												
Yes	17.6	0.8	19.5	1.0	21.5	2.3	14.2	1.6	6.9	1.9	28.4	5.1
No	82.4	0.8	80.5	1.0	78.5	2.3	85.8	1.6	93.1	1.9	71.6	5.1
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	3.6	0.5	4.0	0.7	4.4	1.6	2.7	0.8	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	4.9	0.5	5.6	0.8	5.4	1.5	3.8	1.0	3.3	1.6	7.2	4.6
I did not think anyone would believe me	1.9	0.3	2.0	0.5	3.3	1.1	S	S	3.5	1.7	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	68.0	1.2	70.2	1.5	67.1	3.0	63.1	2.6	67.4	3.7	80.5	5.1
I did not want the person to get into trouble	12.9	0.7	10.1	0.9	17.0	2.4	10.8	1.7	22.3	3.5	23.9	6.0
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.5	0.7	5.6	0.8	23.0	2.2	4.5	1.2	12.5	3.0	12.3	4.5
I feared it would not be kept confidential	6.7	0.6	5.9	0.7	14.6	2.2	3.2	0.9	8.3	2.3	10.8	4.4
I could handle it myself	52.5	1.3	57.0	1.8	52.0	3.3	47.4	2.3	47.3	4.7	49.9	6.4
I feared retaliation	4.5	0.6	3.5	0.6	11.0	1.9	2.0	0.7	7.8	2.4	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	13.0	0.9	12.1	1.1	21.3	2.5	6.6	1.2	11.0	2.6	49.3	6.7
Incident occurred while school was not in session	2.2	0.3	1.9	0.4	6.0	1.5	1.6	0.6	S	S	-	-
Other reason	9.6	0.7	6.7	0.8	9.1	1.8	12.6	1.7	17.6	2.9	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	77.1	1.2	78.5	1.5	77.8	3.0	76.3	2.9	66.7	4.7	95.1	2.9
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	27.7	1.1	27.6	1.9	26.3	3.7	31.1	2.4	24.0	4.1	19.9	6.1
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.3	0.5	2.5	0.6	6.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	5.9	2.4	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	27.6	1.3	30.2	1.8	41.9	3.8	21.2	2.8	17.5	3.9	26.3	5.8
The event happened in a context that began consensually	17.1	1.1	20.3	1.6	13.6	3.5	14.6	2.1	12.4	3.1	22.7	6.2
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.9	0.6	4.2	0.7	S	S	6.6	1.4	14.4	3.7	9.1	4.2
I might be counter-accused	2.7	0.5	2.2	0.6	3.8	1.5	2.3	1.1	5.6	2.3	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	11.5	0.9	12.8	1.1	8.2	2.1	12.9	2.1	8.0	2.6	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	45.9	1.5	52.2	1.8	54.5	3.4	39.6	3.4	25.1	4.6	47.4	7.6
My body showed involuntary arousal	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	-	-	2.7	1.0	S	S	S	S
Other reason	15.5	1.1	12.3	1.2	17.1	3.0	15.7	2.1	24.9	4.5	18.8	6.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>												
Friend	70.3	1.0	79.6	1.3	83.6	2.1	53.9	2.1	46.3	4.0	78.5	4.4
Family member	17.5	0.9	19.6	1.3	27.9	2.7	9.0	1.5	13.5	2.8	24.4	4.7
Faculty member or instructor	4.2	0.4	2.6	0.5	13.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.7	2.0	9.9	3.2
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	S	S	3.0	0.7	S	S	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.2	0.4	2.0	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.0	0.8	2.7	1.3	6.4	2.7
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Therapist or counselor	12.6	0.7	12.3	0.9	19.5	2.1	6.2	1.1	14.1	2.5	31.7	4.6
Sexual or romantic partner	16.0	0.9	16.5	1.2	23.2	3.0	9.0	1.3	15.1	3.3	35.7	4.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.6	-	-	5.9	2.4
Physician	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	S	S	5.8	2.4
Someone else	3.9	0.4	3.6	0.6	4.2	1.0	2.4	0.7	7.3	2.1	8.5	2.8
I didn't tell anyone (else)	25.9	0.9	18.2	1.2	11.6	1.8	41.6	2.0	44.6	3.8	16.7	3.6
Told at least one other person	74.1	0.9	81.8	1.2	88.4	1.8	58.4	2.0	55.4	3.8	83.3	3.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>												
Student	90.7	0.6	95.0	0.6	74.9	2.6	95.7	0.9	76.2	3.5	89.0	3.3
Student teaching assistant	4.6	0.5	3.5	0.5	7.8	1.5	4.2	1.0	5.9	1.8	6.5	2.7
Faculty or instructor	12.0	0.5	5.3	0.6	36.3	2.9	4.9	1.2	29.4	3.4	21.4	4.9
Research staff	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	6.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	4.6	2.1	-	-
Other staff or administrator	3.6	0.4	3.1	0.6	7.0	1.4	2.3	0.7	3.9	1.7	7.9	3.3
Coach or trainer	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	S	S	1.4	0.6	-	-	S	S
Alumni	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	2.6	0.7	-	-	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.9	0.3	2.0	0.4	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.6	S	S	-	-
The person was not associated with [University]	4.0	0.4	4.8	0.6	5.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.5	1.2	8.1	2.9
Unsure about association with [University]	5.2	0.5	5.1	0.6	5.4	1.4	3.3	0.8	8.0	2.2	10.5	3.0
<i>How many people behaved this way?</i>												
1 person	37.5	1.0	36.9	1.4	36.4	3.2	36.9	2.2	50.1	4.2	23.9	5.5
2 persons	30.7	1.1	32.3	1.6	33.3	2.9	29.4	1.8	23.1	3.5	29.1	5.2
3 or more persons	31.7	0.9	30.8	1.2	30.3	2.8	33.7	2.1	26.8	3.5	47.0	6.3

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	10.3	0.7	13.7	0.9	3.9	1.1	7.6	1.2	5.4	1.8	19.6	4.4
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.4	0.6	13.1	1.1	2.8	0.9	7.2	1.2	7.1	2.2	6.6	2.8
Teacher	9.1	0.5	4.6	0.6	28.4	2.5	3.8	1.0	17.7	3.4	16.8	4.4
Advisor	2.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	9.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	2.8	1.3	5.0	2.3
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.9	S	S	5.0	1.8	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	S	S	1.4	0.6	-	-	-	-
Boss or supervisor	2.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	7.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	5.6	1.8	S	S
Co-worker	6.3	0.5	3.8	0.6	19.9	2.2	1.5	0.6	12.3	2.3	9.8	3.7
Friend	42.6	1.2	43.6	1.6	28.4	2.3	52.6	2.3	31.2	3.7	36.6	5.7
Classmate	30.7	0.9	30.0	1.3	35.8	2.5	25.3	2.0	39.2	3.8	37.8	5.2
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	40.2	1.0	46.7	1.3	31.9	2.7	33.5	2.2	29.4	3.9	59.4	5.1
Did not know or recognize this person	14.7	0.8	16.8	1.2	5.6	1.5	15.7	1.7	10.8	2.6	21.7	4.1

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?</i>												
0 times	25.3	0.9	23.6	1.4	34.3	2.2	21.3	2.1	33.9	4.0	23.0	4.3
1 time	25.4	0.9	23.6	1.0	25.0	2.4	30.3	2.2	23.5	3.4	19.8	4.5
2 times	19.0	0.8	21.1	1.2	11.4	1.7	18.9	1.9	19.3	3.5	18.8	4.3
3-5 times	22.6	0.9	23.6	1.3	22.9	2.7	20.9	2.1	18.5	3.2	31.1	6.0
6-9 times	3.2	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.0	0.8	3.6	0.8	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	4.5	0.5	4.4	0.6	4.4	1.2	5.0	1.2	2.9	1.4	7.3	2.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:</i>												
Controlled or tried to control you?	5.8	0.4	7.8	0.8	4.5	0.9	4.6	0.8	3.7	0.9	14.8	3.6
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	4.3	0.4	5.0	0.7	2.9	0.8	4.0	0.7	3.8	1.0	9.9	3.2
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	3.2	0.4	3.9	0.6	1.7	0.7	3.0	0.6	3.3	0.8	6.0	2.3
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	9.5	0.6	11.8	0.9	6.9	1.3	8.3	1.1	7.7	1.3	19.7	4.2

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	36.7	3.4	38.5	4.4	58.2	9.4	34.0	5.7	20.0	7.0
No	63.3	3.4	61.5	4.4	41.8	9.4	66.0	5.7	80.0	7.0
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	5.9	1.8	6.9	2.7	S	S	S	S	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	17.0	3.2	15.5	4.1	27.5	11.7	24.3	8.3	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	3.8	1.5	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	42.1	4.3	51.2	5.7	29.9	13.1	28.8	7.8	45.9	10.6
I did not want the person to get into trouble	27.9	3.8	24.9	4.9	S	S	29.4	8.0	34.3	11.0
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	6.7	1.7	13.7	3.7	S	S	-	-	-	-
I feared it would not be kept confidential	6.2	2.1	7.3	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
I could handle it myself	63.4	4.1	68.7	5.8	46.1	14.8	58.3	8.4	66.5	9.3
I feared retaliation	7.5	2.3	8.4	3.0	S	S	-	-	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	14.7	2.9	16.6	4.0	-	-	18.9	6.5	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.7	1.8	S	S	S	S	11.5	5.5	-	-
Other reason	18.7	3.4	10.8	3.5	S	S	29.1	8.0	21.5	8.6

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	72.8	5.1	76.6	5.8	83.9	14.8	67.8	14.2	67.6	12.2
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	12.0	3.6	14.6	4.6	-	-	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	6.9	2.3	11.2	4.2	-	-	-	-	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S
I was too busy	29.8	6.0	34.3	8.3	S	S	29.1	10.7	24.4	11.6
The event happened in a context that began consensually	22.6	5.1	29.6	6.8	S	S	S	S	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	14.3	3.9	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.8	10.8
I might be counter-accused	9.7	3.5	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	9.3	3.1	11.3	4.4	-	-	S	S	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	22.6	4.5	21.0	6.4	S	S	S	S	34.9	11.4
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason	27.8	5.0	17.1	5.5	58.8	23.0	42.6	14.5	24.2	11.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	67.8	2.9	75.6	3.8	73.7	7.9	58.6	6.2	57.5	8.4
Family member	31.3	3.3	29.5	3.7	51.7	8.0	23.6	6.2	33.4	8.9
Faculty member or instructor	2.5	0.9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other administrative staff	2.2	0.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	34.4	2.9	36.7	4.3	49.8	9.1	24.2	6.2	33.7	8.5
Sexual or romantic partner	17.7	2.8	13.6	3.0	24.9	8.0	16.8	5.2	25.4	7.8
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.2	0.9	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Physician	1.4	0.7	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone else	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	22.6	2.9	20.5	3.3	S	S	27.6	6.4	30.1	8.6
Told at least one other person	77.4	2.9	79.5	3.3	90.5	5.8	72.4	6.4	69.9	8.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many different partners treated you this way?</i>												
1 partner	89.5	2.3	88.8	3.0	84.4	7.4	92.3	3.6	95.9	3.4	76.0	10.4
2 partners	9.9	2.3	11.2	3.0	15.6	7.4	7.7	3.6	-	-	24.0	10.4
3 or more partners	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?</i>												
0 times	40.4	2.8	42.0	4.6	50.5	9.5	18.1	5.2	51.9	7.8	78.3	9.3
1 time	25.5	2.4	28.5	3.8	16.6	5.6	39.5	6.0	S	S	S	S
2 times	11.8	2.1	8.3	2.8	S	S	9.9	4.7	30.7	8.4	-	-
3-5 times	16.5	2.2	19.2	3.8	15.4	5.7	22.1	5.2	S	S	S	S
6-9 times	2.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	3.1	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has someone...³</i>												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	8.8	0.4	10.9	0.7	10.6	1.1	5.9	0.7	5.2	1.0	25.4	4.0
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	9.6	0.4	15.0	0.7	7.9	1.1	7.1	0.7	2.4	0.6	17.5	3.4
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	3.8	0.3	4.5	0.4	3.6	0.7	3.2	0.5	2.8	0.7	7.2	2.2
At least one of the above	16.7	0.5	23.0	0.9	15.7	1.3	13.0	0.9	7.2	1.1	32.8	4.4
<i>Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]?⁴</i>												
Yes	58.3	1.8	56.6	2.4	68.6	4.6	54.7	4.3	60.7	9.0	61.5	8.6
No	29.7	1.7	32.0	2.3	25.1	4.4	28.7	3.8	20.1	6.6	35.5	8.4
Don't know	12.0	1.1	11.4	1.5	6.4	2.3	16.5	3.0	19.2	6.3	S	S

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]...⁵</i>												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	40.6	2.7	46.4	3.0	49.2	6.2	19.8	5.4	26.1	8.0	66.3	8.6
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	59.4	2.8	61.4	3.6	65.6	5.8	42.0	5.6	60.9	8.7	88.9	6.7
At least one of the above	64.9	2.7	68.6	3.0	72.0	5.8	46.5	6.0	60.9	8.7	88.9	6.7
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	6.3	0.4	8.9	0.6	7.8	1.0	3.3	0.6	2.7	0.7	17.9	3.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	39.3	3.2	39.0	3.9	52.9	7.5	26.0	8.1	38.2	14.9
No	60.7	3.2	61.0	3.9	47.1	7.5	74.0	8.1	61.8	14.9
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	13.1	2.4	17.4	3.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	15.6	3.1	14.3	3.8	28.5	10.8	S	S	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	7.2	2.1	5.4	2.1	S	S	15.0	7.6	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	56.5	4.4	61.8	6.0	60.6	9.5	41.5	9.3	52.1	18.5
I did not want the person to get into trouble	12.2	2.4	11.2	3.1	21.7	8.6	S	S	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	10.7	2.5	10.6	3.3	17.7	7.4	S	S	-	-
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.7	2.2	7.7	2.6	15.4	6.7	14.3	6.3	-	-
I could handle it myself	53.2	4.1	51.3	4.8	62.7	12.2	61.7	12.1	S	S
I feared retaliation	12.0	2.6	9.7	3.0	15.4	6.7	S	S	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	21.8	3.3	22.3	3.7	21.2	9.1	24.0	7.9	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	4.0	1.3	4.7	1.9	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other reason	12.8	3.1	12.3	3.7	S	S	23.3	9.9	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	76.1	4.4	77.9	5.2	91.8	7.2	66.6	15.9	S	S
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	22.6	4.5	27.6	6.5	S	S	S	S	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	6.6	2.4	10.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	29.7	4.2	31.9	5.0	26.9	10.9	S	S	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	22.6	4.4	18.0	4.6	S	S	42.0	17.4	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	9.4	3.7	-	-	-	-	40.0	17.0	S	S
I might be counter-accused	9.6	3.5	5.8	3.5	S	S	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	8.4	2.9	7.6	3.0	S	S	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	30.1	4.5	37.2	6.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	3.8	1.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other reason	11.4	3.3	8.9	4.3	S	S	S	S	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	86.2	1.9	92.6	1.7	86.9	4.1	74.3	5.1	75.4	9.4
Family member	30.7	2.4	31.6	3.0	39.9	6.3	19.6	4.5	33.0	8.8
Faculty member or instructor	7.7	1.3	1.7	0.8	26.3	5.0	4.8	2.3	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.8	0.8	3.6	1.2	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other administrative staff	4.9	1.0	2.3	0.9	14.9	4.2	S	S	15.9	7.4
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.5	0.6	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Therapist or counselor	19.3	2.1	19.8	3.0	23.8	6.1	8.6	3.2	22.3	9.3
Sexual or romantic partner	23.1	2.3	23.4	2.8	29.1	4.9	10.4	3.5	31.2	12.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.5	0.7	S	S	5.4	2.6	-	-	S	S
Physician	0.9	0.4	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Someone else	3.8	1.0	3.0	1.3	5.3	2.5	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	11.7	1.9	7.0	1.7	6.2	3.0	23.8	5.0	19.3	9.1
Told at least one other person	88.3	1.9	93.0	1.7	93.8	3.0	76.2	5.0	80.7	9.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	89.3	1.6	95.3	1.4	98.5	1.3	77.4	5.5	42.8	12.7
Woman	43.7	3.9	22.0	4.0	19.9	7.7	66.6	6.3	94.9	4.5
Other gender identity	9.8	2.3	5.7	2.0	S	S	15.0	6.0	S	S
Don't know	7.9	2.0	4.1	1.9	S	S	13.3	6.2	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	72.9	2.2	78.3	2.6	53.9	5.3	72.8	6.1	74.4	9.9
Student teaching assistant	3.8	1.0	4.5	1.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
Faculty or instructor	3.3	0.8	-	-	15.7	4.3	S	S	S	S
Research staff	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other staff or administrator	1.3	0.5	S	S	5.1	2.5	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Alumni	2.0	0.6	3.2	1.1	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	3.4	0.9	3.1	1.1	7.2	3.0	S	S	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	21.9	2.0	19.5	2.7	23.7	4.8	22.8	5.9	25.3	8.9
Unsure about association with [University]	7.1	1.4	5.9	1.4	6.1	2.8	7.4	2.8	S	S

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimitizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	10.2	1.4	9.4	1.7	S	S	13.5	3.8	21.2	8.0
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	25.6	2.3	26.9	2.8	19.6	4.4	22.7	5.2	31.1	10.6
Teacher	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	7.8	3.2	-	-	-	-
Advisor	1.2	0.5	-	-	5.1	2.4	-	-	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.7	0.7	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Boss or supervisor	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Co-worker	3.8	0.8	3.0	1.1	10.8	3.9	S	S	-	-
Friend	31.9	2.2	34.7	3.0	28.8	5.8	35.8	5.8	S	S
Classmate	25.0	2.4	22.1	2.4	28.4	5.7	30.2	5.4	21.9	7.8
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	34.5	2.5	31.5	2.7	42.0	6.4	30.4	5.6	40.8	10.7
Did not know or recognize this person	10.2	1.6	10.2	1.9	9.6	4.0	9.2	3.1	S	S
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	26.0	2.8	18.9	2.8	49.4	6.2	25.1	6.4	31.9	9.9
1 time	13.6	1.9	16.5	2.5	19.4	4.8	7.9	3.1	S	S
2 times	22.4	2.0	29.2	3.0	13.0	4.1	16.8	4.3	S	S
3-5 times	26.7	2.5	26.9	3.2	12.7	4.3	35.6	6.3	35.2	9.3
6-9 times	3.5	0.9	4.3	1.5	S	S	S	S	S	S
10 or more times	7.7	1.4	4.3	1.2	S	S	11.2	4.2	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	48.2	0.7	63.2	1.1	44.4	1.7	41.8	1.6	27.0	1.9	65.2	4.4
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	42.9	0.8	59.9	1.5	41.1	2.0	36.1	1.6	23.7	2.2	48.7	21.8
Non-heterosexual	64.5	1.3	70.7	1.8	61.4	4.2	64.4	3.5	40.7	5.3	66.5	4.5
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	52.3	2.3	64.4	2.6	42.3	6.3	46.2	4.6	27.0	6.9	65.7	11.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	47.8	0.7	63.0	1.2	44.8	1.8	41.3	1.7	26.9	2.0	65.0	5.0
<i>Race</i>												
White only	49.9	0.8	64.5	1.3	48.1	2.4	42.7	1.8	28.7	2.6	70.1	5.3
Black only	52.8	3.3	64.9	4.9	50.6	9.2	44.7	6.4	37.7	11.3	S	S
Asian only	39.6	1.6	57.2	2.7	32.5	3.8	34.9	3.5	21.4	3.6	67.0	17.9
Other/multi race	54.0	2.0	66.7	2.2	46.4	4.9	48.3	4.3	26.2	5.8	61.7	13.5
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	62.5	1.3	72.0	1.7	54.8	3.3	60.5	3.4	41.7	5.1	65.2	5.1
No	42.1	0.9	58.2	1.5	38.8	2.3	36.4	1.7	22.9	2.0	63.7	10.2
Intimate partner violence	9.5	0.6	11.8	0.9	6.9	1.3	8.3	1.1	7.7	1.3	19.7	4.2
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	7.6	0.6	10.6	1.1	6.1	1.4	6.5	1.0	6.5	1.5	-	-
Non-heterosexual	15.1	1.4	14.0	1.7	10.5	3.2	17.8	4.0	12.9	4.2	21.4	4.5
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	12.9	1.7	13.3	2.5	10.1	4.0	15.0	4.2	10.3	4.9	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.1	0.6	11.6	0.9	6.5	1.3	7.5	1.1	7.5	1.4	21.1	4.5
<i>Race</i>												
White only	9.4	0.7	10.5	1.2	7.5	1.6	9.1	1.3	8.3	1.7	16.8	4.6
Black only	8.2	2.8	9.4	3.8	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian only	6.9	1.0	9.3	2.0	6.9	2.6	5.0	1.8	6.2	2.6	-	-
Other/multi race	13.7	1.5	17.5	2.7	7.5	3.0	8.2	2.5	12.9	5.2	49.0	18.3
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	15.6	1.2	17.5	1.7	11.8	2.7	13.1	2.9	13.5	3.8	26.7	6.4
No	6.5	0.6	7.8	1.0	4.8	1.2	6.8	1.1	5.8	1.3	S	S

**Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	6.3	0.4	8.9	0.6	7.8	1.0	3.3	0.6	2.7	0.7	17.9	3.7
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	4.5	0.3	6.4	0.6	8.2	1.3	2.0	0.4	2.8	0.8	-	-
Non-heterosexual	12.0	1.0	15.6	1.4	6.8	2.3	8.8	2.1	S	S	19.4	3.9
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	1.0	11.6	1.7	S	S	4.5	1.8	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.2	0.4	8.5	0.6	8.1	1.0	3.1	0.6	2.9	0.7	19.7	4.3
<i>Race</i>												
White only	6.1	0.5	8.5	0.8	8.0	1.3	2.4	0.6	3.9	1.1	18.3	4.6
Black only	7.3	1.8	6.9	2.3	S	S	9.1	3.9	S	S	S	S
Asian only	4.5	0.6	7.0	1.3	7.6	2.2	2.2	0.9	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	10.2	1.0	14.5	1.5	10.7	3.4	6.3	1.8	S	S	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	11.1	0.9	14.9	1.3	13.4	2.4	6.5	1.5	S	S	17.2	4.0
No	4.4	0.4	6.0	0.6	5.5	1.1	2.5	0.6	3.3	0.9	19.2	7.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	21.5	0.9
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	74.6	1.9
Department of Public Safety	12.5	1.3
Deputy Title IX Coordinator (Graduate Students, Medical Students, Undergraduate Student)	17.7	1.5
Health Services	32.4	2.1
Institutional Equity and Diversity/Title IX and Gender Equity Office	12.5	1.5
Office of the Chaplains and Religious Life	5.9	1.1
Office of Student Life	11.3	1.7
Providence Police Department	1.8	0.6
Sexual Harassment & Assault Resources & Education (SHARE)	20.8	1.6
University Ombudsperson	4.6	0.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	16.5	1.3
A little	14.4	1.2
Somewhat	31.0	1.7
Very	21.2	1.6
Extremely	16.9	1.3
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	91.5	1.1
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	4.8	0.8
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	3.7	0.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ⁵			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	25.0	0.7	24.5	1.0	6.8	0.6	8.0	0.8	21.8	5.4	30.2	3.8
Penetration	10.1	0.6	11.6	0.7	2.7	0.4	1.9	0.4	11.2	4.3	17.6	3.3
Sexual touching	19.5	0.7	18.1	0.9	5.0	0.5	6.4	0.8	14.5	4.4	16.9	3.1
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	18.0	0.8	17.3	0.9	3.7	0.5	4.9	0.8	24.4	5.5	27.8	4.1
Penetration	8.6	0.6	8.8	0.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	0.5	7.5	3.0	21.8	3.6
Sexual touching	13.5	0.6	11.9	0.7	2.9	0.4	3.2	0.6	20.6	5.3	14.8	2.9
Total	34.3	0.8	33.5	1.2	9.5	0.8	11.7	1.1	39.9	6.3	43.4	4.6
Penetration	16.2	0.8	17.3	0.9	3.7	0.5	4.3	0.7	18.8	4.9	28.1	4.0
Sexual touching	27.7	0.7	25.3	1.0	7.3	0.7	8.8	0.9	30.3	5.8	31.7	4.1

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional								
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	8.0	1.0	9.5	1.2	2.7	0.6	3.1	0.9
Penetration	2.8	0.5	4.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	6.8	0.9	6.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.8
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	7.0	0.9	9.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.7
Penetration	1.8	0.5	4.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4
Sexual touching	6.1	0.9	5.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6
Total	12.3	1.1	15.3	1.4	3.7	0.7	5.1	1.1
Penetration	3.6	0.6	7.5	1.0	1.5	0.5	2.3	0.7
Sexual touching	11.0	1.1	11.1	1.2	2.4	0.5	3.6	1.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ³			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	47.9	1.1	28.0	1.0	29.8	1.1	21.3	1.4	82.6	4.6	48.8	4.3
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	20.0	1.0	29.7	1.0	22.0	1.1	31.9	1.5	45.2	5.2	31.2	3.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	35.5	1.0	41.5	1.0	32.7	1.3	37.6	1.5	43.5	6.2	52.3	4.5
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	19.5	0.7	30.0	1.0	24.6	1.2	31.2	1.4	30.8	5.4	39.1	4.8
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	10.8	0.8	17.9	0.9	15.1	1.1	15.2	1.1	24.8	4.8	29.3	4.2
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	37.9	1.2	57.0	1.1	58.7	1.3	77.1	1.4	27.8	6.1	46.6	4.0
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	15.0	0.8	39.2	1.2	27.3	1.1	51.9	1.6	12.8	4.7	26.1	3.9

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	25.0	1.4	18.8	1.4	16.5	1.6	8.4	1.1
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	9.4	1.1	21.3	1.7	12.2	1.4	28.7	1.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	18.6	1.3	32.0	1.7	17.9	1.6	37.2	1.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	12.1	1.1	27.1	1.5	17.6	1.7	31.1	1.7
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	5.8	0.8	12.6	1.2	8.9	1.2	17.8	1.6
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	51.9	1.6	58.1	1.8	63.2	2.2	77.5	1.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	33.2	1.7	43.7	1.8	42.1	2.1	57.7	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴2015 wording did not include 'other' in the question.